

**Table 1.19**  
**EXPORT/RE-EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES**

Countries	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	6,557	43,689	5,439	30,766	5,358	29,968	6,235	34,035	5,250	32,036
Netherlands	3,212	22,393	3,990	21,708	4,138	17,300	4,142	26,512	6,472	37,353
United States of America	4,652	29,938	3,963	27,689	3,712	24,507	3,795	26,063	3,860	31,419
France	2,124	15,940	2,778	14,330	2,803	13,972	3,497	20,902	3,393	16,485
South Africa	2,066	2,699	1,825	2,214	1,387	1,817	868	1,728	405	1,389
Singapore	783	7,088	60	295	134	525	46	241	18	133
United Arab Emirates	1,673	4,094	440	898	2,970	5,417	376	799	-	522
Mexico	56	198	20	42	93	311	86	250	146	673
Austria	770	8,394	828	6,891	775	6,140	868	7,195	1,026	9,031
Spain	2,142	9,703	2,098	7,657	2,146	8,059	2,455	9,527	2,670	11,485
Poland	956	7,765	1,074	6,670	819	5,260	917	5,920	857	6,957
United Kingdom	532	5,583	539	4,856	579	4,831	707	4,438	610	4,363
Italy	402	3,346	345	2,035	441	2,544	428	2,756	513	3,317
Czech	283	1,765	202	1,110	-	1,330	242	1,398	244	1,481
Belgium	446	4,020	516	4,120	286	2,158	754	4,834	809	5,756
Sweden	249	4,205	253	3,625	240	3,358	256	3,499	244	3,511
Hong Kong, China	277	1,564	208	1,529	154	1,038	148	1,215	120	1,076
Russia	434	2,550	532	2,668	670	2,937	792	2,872	329	1,993
Egypt	21	189	271	254	75	502	32	198	25	181
Estonia	177	2,726	163	2,120	147	1,913	144	1,828	131	1,775
Pakistan	13	177	19	211	66	644	59	542	77	743
Romania	276	1,785	170	1,082	389	2,456	511	2,963	369	2,375
Costa Rica	62	421	44	325	39	247	40	297	22	120
Bulgaria	1,046	2,234	1,006	2,116	688	1,573	670	1,665	389	1,075
Portugal	42	578	69	645	89	726	84	769	91	806
Australia	181	1,579	216	1,590	208	1,237	145	1,259	168	1,239
Canada	628	3,216	777	3,899	747	3,720	1,005	5,028	937	5,869
Turkey	168	1,198	195	1,051	440	1,725	476	2,272	470	2,990
Greece	37	172	28	148	63	237	19	111	26	152
Croatia	42	558	56	515	77	589	84	644	67	607
Korea, Republic of	67	521	45	510	74	745	95	972	88	1,038
Slovakia	111	820	80	606	84	572	107	737	146	1,049
Denmark	223	2,222	211	1,599	145	1,182	86	651	84	689
Switzerland	100	2,389	96	2,106	103	2,132	123	2,716	119	2,426
Ireland	22	234	27	231	25	213	28	254	30	317
Philippines	72	956	87	1,235	211	2,784	97	1,127	13	247
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	47	6	77	10	62	3	39	4	43
Hungary	30	190	94	362	75	325	75	386	94	531
New Zealand	14	147	11	73	9	63	14	123	20	147
Norway	-	4	1	35	1	10	2	13	1	27
Japan	35	571	29	447	32	446	34	470	32	374
Chile	17	253	20	202	8	67	8	42	33	77
Saudi Arabia	280	771	10	6	1	3	-	4	2	12
Oman	34	2			13	228	4	15	14	174
Kazakhstan	3	21	38	38	7	25	19	25	4	23
Others	3,044	9,170	2,889	5,331	2,375	9,516	3,824	12,890	3,164	12,335
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,363</b>	<b>208,085</b>	<b>31,768</b>	<b>165,917</b>	<b>32,906</b>	<b>165,414</b>	<b>34,400</b>	<b>192,224</b>	<b>33,586</b>	<b>206,421</b>

\*Some figure ITC and IPC estimate.