

Table 1.16
IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	17,672	83,586	21,342	83,259	21,819	79,317	28,755	122,601	29,289	166,887
Germany	2,623	15,661	2,605	11,846	2,990	13,341	3,036	15,167	3,237	17,976
Egypt	63	475	85	290	53	269	201	1,055	197	1,277
Pakistan	14	33	2	8	8	25	2	7	9	45
Netherlands	3,421	16,434	5,340	21,911	4,986	19,448	4,533	21,225	7,010	39,524
Russia	695	3,854	1,070	3,713	1,173	3,634	1,376	4,046	-	3,095
France	2,759	18,197	2,813	14,839	2,623	14,329	2,930	16,931	3,321	19,693
Poland	1,240	7,086	1,686	6,769	1,736	6,805	2,051	8,615	2,138	11,707
Korea, Republic of	522	2,703	514	2,253	828	3,499	810	3,975	756	4,875
Turkey	13	120	260	157	40	152	172	526	244	1,023
Japan	4,061	25,689	4,019	20,061	4,083	19,110	3,632	21,322	4,558	32,342
Philippines	791	3,180	1,055	2,626	825	1,675	1,187	3,349	1,269	4,445
Spain	523	2,943	1,160	2,994	1,463	3,743	1,491	3,574	689	3,316
United Kingdom	8,015	44,582	8,548	39,217	9,210	38,188	8,835	41,611	7,861	45,946
Saudi Arabia	3,961	7,669	4,866	7,999	4,861	7,626	2,854	9,668	-	1,640
Taipei, Chinese	127	1,338	93	959	93	880	130	1,149	93	921
United Arab Emirates	631	2,051	94	547	1,113	2,688	279	1,011	-	1,912
Italy	704	4,903	714	3,618	880	3,806	876	4,573	779	4,964
Canada	3,279	23,635	3,656	20,754	3,704	20,027	3,952	22,340	3,955	27,348
Austria	641	5,276	698	4,535	577	3,617	673	4,176	578	4,050
South Africa	1,378	8,187	1,576	6,839	2,135	7,220	1,601	6,930	2,260	10,916
Singapore	740	3,223	678	2,822	804	3,194	798	3,749	783	4,033
Australia	1,725	8,759	1,748	6,965	2,077	7,536	2,553	11,849	2,003	11,857
Sweden	780	5,442	959	4,978	908	4,388	900	4,788	890	6,222
Greece	394	1,553	182	1,120	189	1,116	125	850	121	765
Czech	408	3,058	425	2,434	423	2,343	522	2,685	478	2,758
Romania	1,012	5,000	1,196	4,438	1,376	4,802	1,658	6,300	1,444	6,107
Kazakhstan	410	1,308	440	1,355	515	1,501	360	1,734	519	1,914
Chile	203	1,124	1,136	907	1,137	733	595	1,354	241	1,229
Belgium	1,287	9,224	1,122	6,982	1,264	7,078	1,929	9,148	1,671	10,050
Hungary	484	2,842	510	2,344	445	1,989	551	2,623	603	3,452
Bulgaria	152	507	94	352	68	273	84	411	94	415
Switzerland	474	4,144	504	3,393	446	3,378	538	4,055	416	3,665
Hong Kong, China	742	3,699	818	3,898	655	3,243	808	4,031	630	3,504
Ireland	1,195	6,254	974	6,042	828	4,824	777	4,350	1,248	5,295
Estonia	299	2,347	284	1,592	311	1,483	306	1,640	282	1,905
Croatia	358	1,917	383	1,630	284	1,292	396	1,883	380	2,196
Denmark	832	7,805	774	6,626	828	6,974	747	6,864	734	7,013
New Zealand	393	2,817	584	2,583	488	2,178	660	3,292	633	3,671
Slovakia	208	1,238	211	968	224	1,050	203	982	197	992
Portugal	237	2,659	286	2,539	313	2,734	365	3,421	379	3,037
Norway	273	3,081	303	2,573	308	2,575	310	2,867	298	2,962
Bosnia and Herzegovina	116	540	122	480	89	376	136	582	113	542
Oman	236	592	15	90	18	153	33	222	34	284
Costa Rica	286	1,889	252	1,285	233	1,159	278	1,490	20	2,140
Mexico	704	6,952	-	5,427	701	3,769	739	4,317	789	6,161
Others	7,975	32,386	6,363	28,878	6,793	25,625	14,301	38,276	11,038	42,446
Total	75,056	397,962	82,559	357,895	86,925	345,165	100,048	437,614	94,281	538,517

*Some figure ITC and IPC estimate.