

Table 1.01  
**AREA UNDER PEPPER CULTIVATION BY COUNTRY, 2013 - 2022**  
 ( area in hectares)

COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Brazil	18,472	20,000	22,110	25,660	27,730	30,503	31,000	30,700	35,000	40,000
India	197,000	198,000	198,500	131,790	134,280	139,487	244,209	259,148	309,335	283,962
Indonesia	113,000	115,000	116,000	117,000	117,500	117,900	118,200	119,200	116,816	116,680
Malaysia	15,000	16,000	16,300	16,700	17,000	17,437	17,477	7,587	7,499	8,020
Sri Lanka	31,997	31,296	31,670	34,997	36,221	40,241	41,000	40,500	41,744	42,156
Vietnam	61,500	85,500	97,500	105,000	110,000	100,011	115,000	130,000	130,000	125,233
China	17,425	18,188	19,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000
Madagascar	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Thailand	412	412	500	500	500	500	614	600	600	605
Cambodia	2,300	2,700	4,600	6,100	6,700	7,471	7,471	7,471	7,471	6,000
Ecuador & Others	2,500	2,600	2,700	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
<b>TOTAL :</b>	<b>463,606</b>	<b>493,696</b>	<b>512,880</b>	<b>464,547</b>	<b>476,731</b>	<b>480,350</b>	<b>602,771</b>	<b>623,006</b>	<b>676,265</b>	<b>650,456</b>

