

PEPPER STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2016

Compiled by

MOH. TAUFIQ W.H.
Statistical Officer



INTERNATIONAL PEPPER COMMUNITY

8th Floor, BAPPEBTI Building, Jl. Kramat Raya No. 172, Senen
Jakarta 10430, Indonesia

Tel: +(62-21) 3101023, 3101024, 3100988 Fax: +(62-21) 3100986

Email: mail@ipcnet.org, web: www.ipcnet.org

FOREWORD

One of the main function and activities of the IPC is to disseminate information on development of pepper production and industry to all stake holders in producing as well as consuming countries. Pepper Statistical Yearbook of the IPC is recognized as the main source of information on pepper industry published annually. It contains serial data on area, production, export, import, consumption, and price of pepper and pepper products.

Today, we have great pleasure to again publish the Pepper Statistical Yearbook 2016, presenting ten years summary of statistical information (2007-2016) on area, production, export, import, consumption and price in producing countries as well as five year detailed statistics on import and export of pepper in producing and consuming countries.

The year 2016 was likely to have been an oversupply of pepper, resulting price to slide down after recording a highest level achieved in 2015. Pepper production in 2016 increased further to 432,000 Mt from 416,000 Mt in 2015 while average price decreased from US\$ 10,700 and US\$ 15,500 per Mt for black and white pepper respectively in New York in 2015 to US\$ 8,800 and US\$ 13,500 per Mt respectively in 2016.

We hope by publishing this Yearbook, pepper producers, exporters officials, trade agencies and all engaged in pepper industry would find this publication as an indispensable tool to develop their strategies for sustaining production and industry.

Publication of the Yearbook is successful on the good support given by various sources in the IPC members and non-member producing countries as well as other sources in importing and consuming countries. We would like to extend our gratitude and appreciation for this good cooperation and partnership. Cooperation extended by international agencies such as Food and Agricultural Organization in Rome and International Trade Centre in Geneva to this task is also highly appreciated.

This publication is the result of the untiring effort of Mr. Moh. Taufiq W.H., Statistical Officer of the IPC. Within a short period of time and limited resources available in the IPC Secretariat the task was completed in time. I place on record my special appreciation of the sincere efforts put in by him to bring out this publication. I also appreciate Mr. Yadi Suryadi, EDPA Assistant, for great works to make this into the publication.

The IPC would be very happy to receive users/readers' comments and suggestions on this publication for improving its contents and overall presentation.

Jakarta, 23rd October 2017

Hoang Thi Lien
Executive Director

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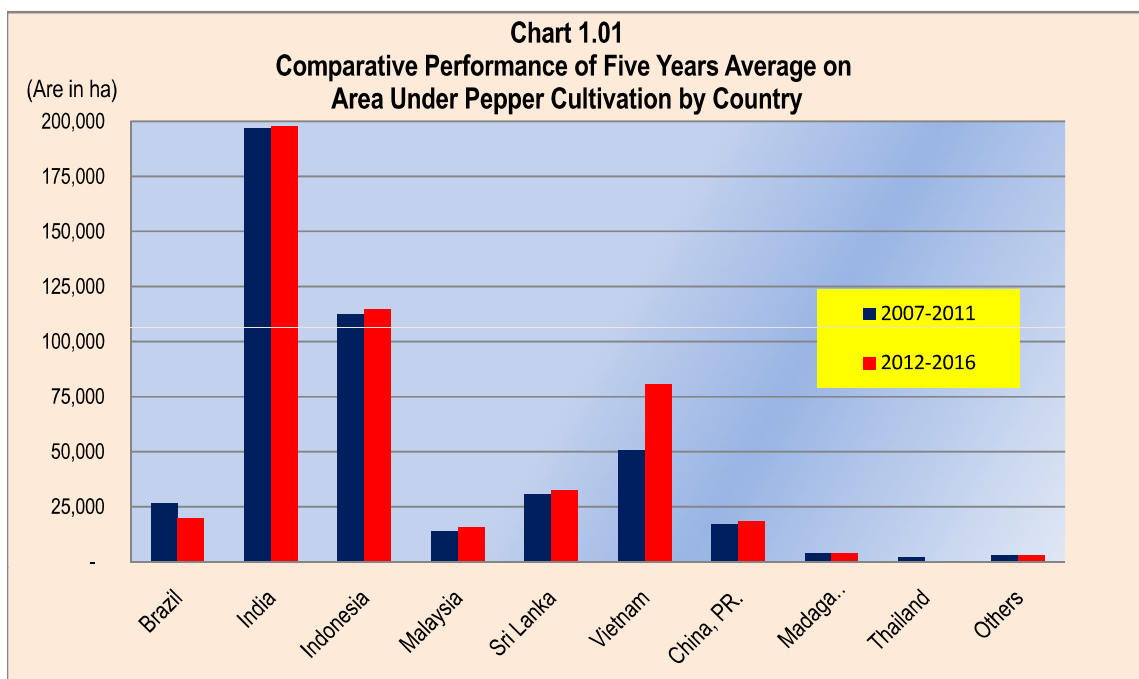
Part I

WORLD PEPPER STATISTICS

- **Area**
- **Production**
- **Export**
- **Import**
- **Re-export**

Table 1.001
AREA UNDER PEPPER CULTIVATION BY COUNTRY, 2007 - 2016
(area in hectares)

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	32,857	29,549	27,415	23,263	21,089	19,427	18,472	20,000	20,000	20,000
India	236,180	196,297	181,299	182,000	189,100	196,200	197,000	198,000	198,500	198,000
Indonesia	113,002	114,570	113,683	110,620	110,900	112,850	113,000	115,000	116,000	117,000
Malaysia	13,023	13,487	13,608	15,000	15,000	14,791	15,000	16,000	16,300	16,700
Sri Lanka	29,910	30,156	30,528	30,931	31,296	31,667	31,997	32,290	32,680	33,020
Vietnam	50,000	50,000	50,000	51,000	52,500	54,500	61,500	85,500	97,500	105,000
China	16,625	16,567	16,749	17,498	16,568	17,125	17,425	18,188	19,000	20,000
Madagascar	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Thailand	2,787	2,060	2,142	1,991	1,210	734	412	412	500	500
Others	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
TOTAL :	501,384	459,686	442,424	439,303	444,663	454,294	461,806	492,390	507,480	517,220



International Pepper Community

Table 1.002

PRODUCTION OF BLACK PEPPER BY COUNTRY, 2007 - 2016 IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	39,000	38,000	38,200	32,000	33,000	30,200	32,500	37,500	42,000	43,000
India	50,000	50,000	49,550	49,550	46,900	41,500	63,000	36,000	69,000	47,500
Indonesia	37,000	34,000	33,000	40,000	30,000	55,000	37,500	27,000	49,000	45,000
Malaysia	16,000	15,400	15,400	16,450	18,000	16,100	15,000	16,500	17,000	17,200
Sri Lanka	16,377	12,847	15,717	17,232	10,829	18,589	27,900	14,029	28,027	18,350
Vietnam	82,500	89,000	101,750	88,000	98,000	97,000	105,000	128,760	105,000	145,000
China, PR.	-	-	1,000	2,000	300	-	-	1,000	1,000	1,000
Thailand	10,419	5,852	6,730	6,391	4,395	4,000	6,000	6,000	5,500	6,000
Madagascar	5,200	4,264	5,010	5,018	4,092	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Others	5,500	5,800	9,300	7,800	8,000	9,720	9,800	10,000	11,000	12,500
TOTAL	261,996	255,163	275,657	264,441	253,516	276,109	300,700	280,789	331,527	339,550

Table 1.003

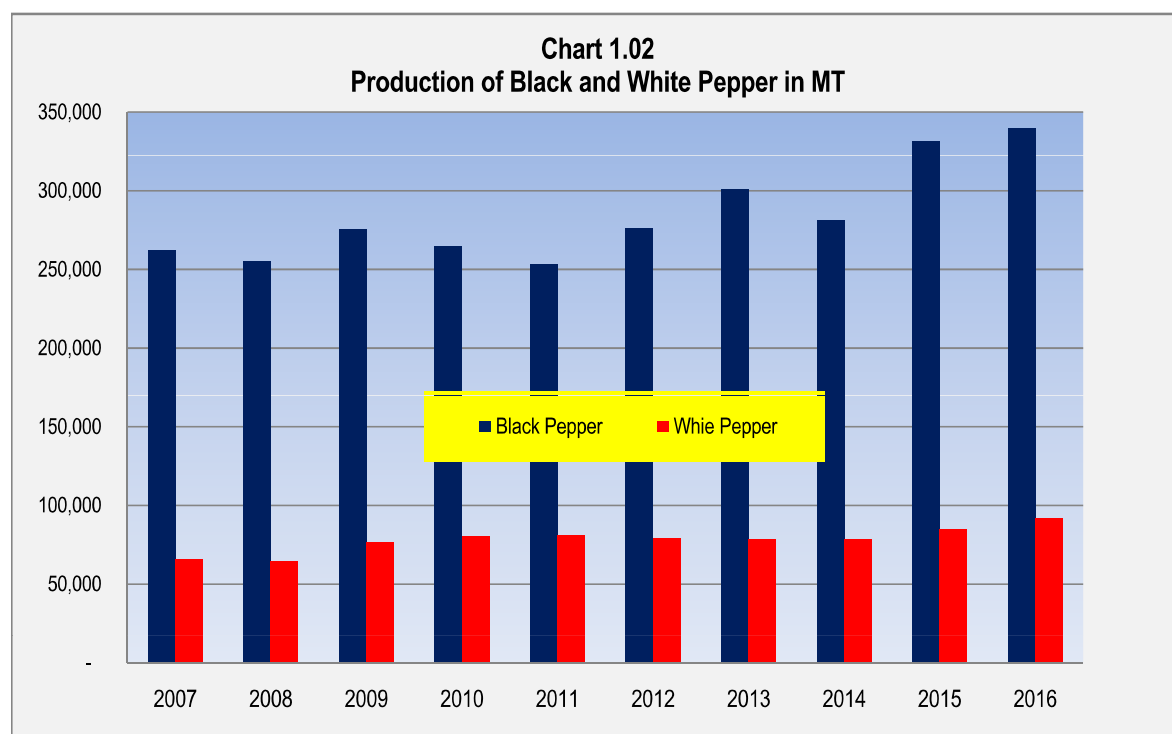
PRODUCTION OF WHITE PEPPER BY COUNTRY, 2007 - 2016 IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	3,500	3,000	2,500	2,000	2,000	1,800	1,500	1,500	2,000	2,000
India	50	100	450	450	1,100	1,500	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Indonesia	21,000	18,000	17,000	19,000	17,000	20,000	26,000	25,000	31,000	30,000
Malaysia	4,000	6,600	6,600	7,050	7,000	6,900	4,000	4,000	5,500	5,800
Sri Lanka	-	50	50	100	5	15	100	110	150	150
Vietnam	11,000	10,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	21,000	17,000	20,000	17,000	25,000
China, PR.	26,000	27,000	28,000	30,000	32,000	28,000	28,000	27,000	28,000	28,000
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	65,550	64,750	76,600	80,600	81,105	79,215	78,600	78,610	84,650	91,950

Table 1.004

TOTAL PRODUCTION OF PEPPER BY COUNTRY, 2007 - 2016 IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	42,500	41,000	40,700	34,000	35,000	32,000	34,000	39,000	44,000	45,000
India	50,050	50,100	50,000	50,000	48,000	43,000	65,000	37,000	70,000	48,500
Indonesia	58,000	52,000	50,000	59,000	47,000	75,000	63,500	52,000	80,000	75,000
Malaysia	20,000	22,000	22,000	23,500	25,000	23,000	19,000	20,500	22,500	23,000
Sri Lanka	16,377	12,897	15,767	17,332	10,834	18,604	28,000	14,139	28,177	18,500
Vietnam	93,500	99,000	123,750	110,000	120,000	118,000	122,000	148,760	122,000	170,000
China, PR.	26,000	27,000	29,000	32,000	32,300	28,000	28,000	28,000	29,000	29,000
Thailand	10,419	5,852	6,730	6,391	4,395	4,000	6,000	6,000	5,500	6,000
Madagascar	5,200	4,264	5,010	5,018	4,092	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Other	5,500	5,800	9,300	7,800	8,000	9,720	9,800	10,000	11,000	12,500
TOTAL	327,546	319,913	352,257	345,041	334,621	355,324	379,300	359,399	416,177	431,500



International Pepper Community

Table 1.005

EXPORT OF BLACK PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	35,665	34,085	33,270	28,761	30,570	27,239	28,605	31,934	35,546	29,600
India	32,481	25,269	19,758	17,050	23,232	17,437	19,250	19,430	27,110	15,525
Indonesia	22,901	36,370	39,178	49,097	25,368	49,500	31,347	19,495	37,869	33,100
Malaysia	11,180	10,307	10,481	11,189	11,094	8,516	9,918	12,086	11,281	9,781
Sri Lanka	9,009	6,232	6,568	12,225	5,052	10,459	21,278	7,929	16,550	7,743
Vietnam	71,945	80,271	111,849	96,861	102,982	97,249	115,112	140,067	116,300	156,233
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1,089	1,633	2,489	600	518	238	224	251	291	322
Madagascar	1,444	1,209	1,606	1,844	1,784	1,373	1,781	2,105	1,931	2,026
Others	2,500	3,000	7,500	7,000	7,900	8,500	7,645	8,000	9,365	10,600
TOTAL	188,215	198,375	232,699	224,628	208,501	220,511	235,160	241,297	256,243	264,930

Note : some figures include ground and Green Pepper

Table 1.006

EXPORT OF WHITE PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	3,000	2,500	2,500	2,000	2,125	1,890	2,000	2,235	2,488	1,500
India	1,460	1,396	1,509	1,437	1,232	965	887	970	1,410	922
Indonesia	15,544	16,038	11,465	13,502	11,119	13,107	16,561	15,237	20,206	20,000
Malaysia	3,884	3,090	2,642	2,887	3,106	2,071	2,187	1,343	2,343	2,335
Sri Lanka	-	5	8	-	5	29	50	102	110	132
Vietnam	11,078	10,044	22,556	20,011	20,879	19,593	17,652	16,329	17,350	23,000
China	4,736	6,509	2,083	4,569	4,447	2,563	1,606	1,042	1,707	1,425
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	39,702	39,582	42,763	44,406	42,913	40,219	40,943	37,258	45,614	49,314

Note : some figures include ground pepper

Table 1.007

TOTAL EXPORT OF PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	38,665	36,585	35,770	30,761	32,695	29,129	30,605	34,169	38,034	31,100
India	33,941	26,665	21,267	18,487	24,464	18,402	20,137	20,400	28,520	16,447
Indonesia	38,446	52,407	50,642	62,599	36,487	62,608	47,908	34,732	58,075	53,100
Malaysia	15,064	13,396	13,124	14,077	14,201	10,588	12,105	13,429	13,624	12,116
Sri Lanka	9,009	6,237	6,576	12,225	5,057	10,488	21,328	8,031	16,660	7,875
Vietnam	83,023	90,315	134,405	116,872	123,861	116,842	132,764	156,396	133,650	179,233
China, PR.	4,736	6,509	2,083	4,569	4,447	2,563	1,606	1,042	1,707	1,425
Thailand	1,089	1,633	2,489	600	518	238	224	251	291	322
Madagascar	1,444	1,209	1,606	1,844	1,784	1,373	1,781	2,105	1,931	2,026
Other	2,500	3,000	7,500	7,000	7,900	8,500	7,645	8,000	9,365	10,600
TOTAL	227,917	237,957	275,462	269,033	251,414	260,730	276,103	278,555	301,857	314,244

Note : some figures include ground and Green Pepper

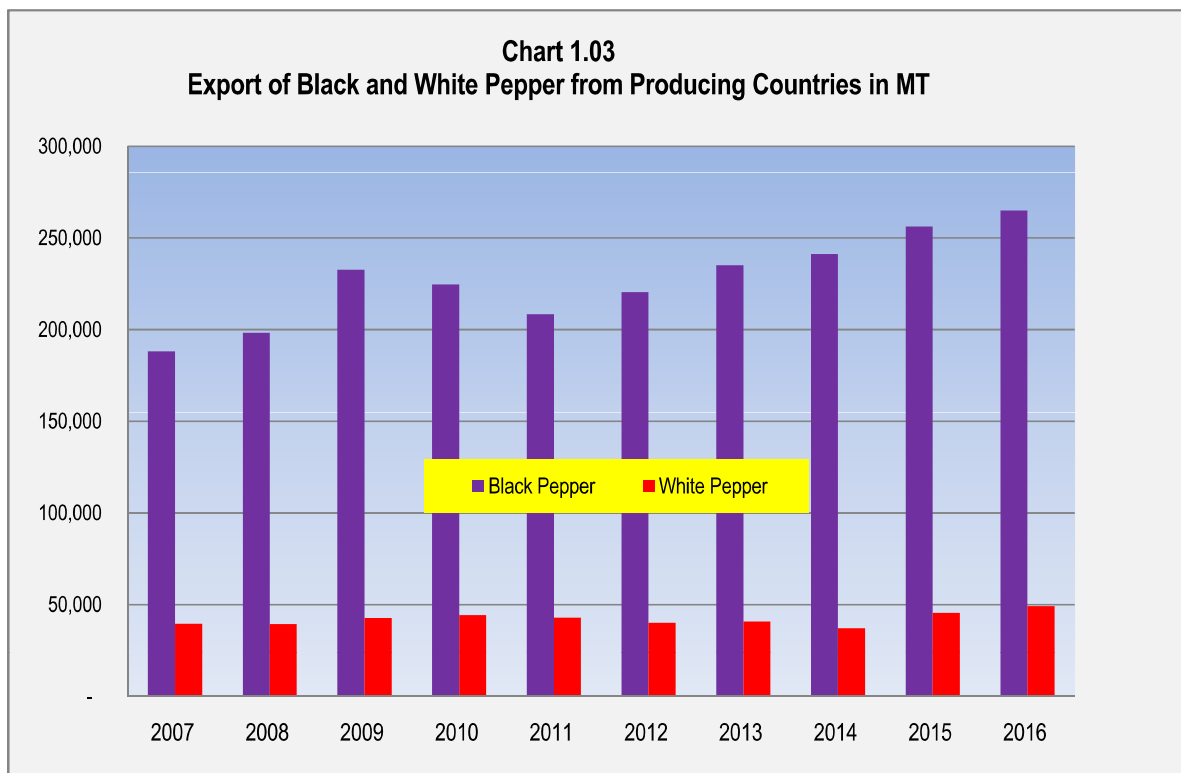


Table 1.008
EXPORT EARNINGS FROM PEPPER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN USD'000

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	117,197	109,513	91,697	108,202	197,976	192,154	200,474	295,029	347,685	246,953
India	114,957	100,761	68,684	75,406	156,220	136,600	145,680	175,980	274,077	157,000
Indonesia	132,493	185,701	140,313	245,924	214,681	423,477	346,973	323,802	548,190	430,141
Malaysia	54,843	51,764	44,357	61,894	93,225	79,268	86,773	124,829	133,042	119,024
Sri Lanka	31,890	26,222	20,591	42,725	30,654	69,778	127,622	69,136	143,618	72,293
Vietnam	271,469	311,476	348,340	421,457	732,452	793,651	889,817	1,210,172	1,277,000	1,430,419
China, P.R.	18,497	31,012	9,066	23,722	35,100	23,491	15,180	10,466	17,242	15,867
Thailand	1,710	2,495	2,960	3,914	1,944	2,284	2,050	2,217	1,490	1,631
Madagascar	5,049	3,522	3,833	5,020	7,739	5,817	7,655	10,631	11,717	9,932
Others	8,081	10,553	20,382	26,991	47,400	51,000	54,000	64,000	79,000	74,000
TOTAL	756,185	833,021	750,223	1,015,255	1,517,392	1,777,520	1,876,224	2,286,262	2,858,088	2,557,260

Note: Excluding earning from export of pepper oil and oleoresin

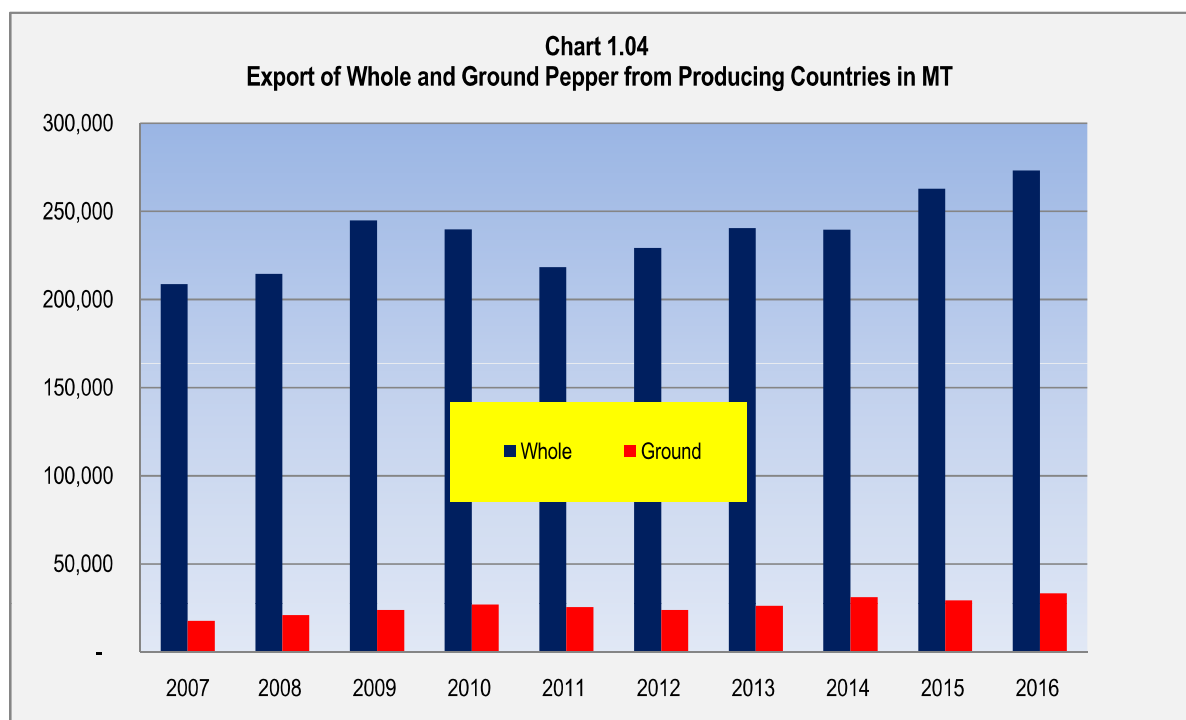


Table 1.009
EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	37,009	34,368	35,654	30,717	32,646	29,087	30,575	34,172	37,899	30,882
India	26,028	19,719	13,580	13,044	19,282	12,649	14,342	13,750	20,120	10,217
Indonesia	38,002	51,688	50,279	62,213	35,568	61,649	46,807	33,348	56,345	51,759
Malaysia	13,314	11,386	11,734	12,759	12,712	9,332	11,062	12,376	12,724	10,948
Sri Lanka	8,261	5,579	5,725	10,951	4,531	10,331	18,836	6,894	15,292	6,454
Vietnam	80,343	83,955	123,664	102,394	108,797	102,740	115,889	135,488	115,860	157,733
China	3,071	5,265	1,730	3,734	2,540	1,315	809	480	1,002	610
Thailand	184	133	108	189	269	42	78	69	168	212
Madagascar	1,373	1,194	1,563	1,846	1,346	1,361	1,399	2,034	1,929	1,986
Ecuador	1,133	1,101	751	1,857	638	695	647	991	1,364	2,353
TOTAL	208,718	214,388	244,788	239,704	218,329	229,201	240,444	239,602	262,703	273,154

Source: ITC and estimate by IPC

Table 1.010
EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES in MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	1,670	2,360	116	44	49	42	30	97	135	203
India	7,913	6,946	7,687	5,443	5,182	5,753	5,795	6,650	8,399	6,230
Indonesia	445	720	364	388	919	958	1,101	1,387	1,730	1,341
Malaysia	1,657	1,098	1,419	1,348	1,526	1,280	1,038	1,262	1,187	1,601
Sri Lanka	754	658	851	1,274	526	157	263	1,035	1,365	1,421
Vietnam	2,680	6,360	10,741	14,478	15,064	14,102	16,875	19,772	15,705	21,500
China	1,665	1,244	353	835	1,907	1,248	797	561	705	815
Thailand	905	1,500	2,381	2,991	249	196	133	179	123	110
Madagascar	71	15	43	18	29	47	51	115	3	40
Ecuador	1	1	2	-	-	1	18	26	1	5
TOTAL	17,761	20,902	23,957	26,819	25,451	23,784	26,101	31,084	29,353	33,266

Source: ITC and estimate by IPC

International Pepper Community

Table 1.011

IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	9	14	96	14	9	10	33	81	44	176
India	11,539	13,120	16,683	14,009	13,319	15,892	15,885	22,997	21,434	23,454
Indonesia	1,216	1,194	3,290	3,276	4,078	4,173	385	5,952	1,326	2,722
Malaysia	3,077	2,466	4,508	4,650	2,562	2,491	2,441	3,128	2,213	2,327
Sri Lanka	3	14	4	11	23	2	14	294	51	459
Vietnam	3,859	7,980	5,704	23,020	14,313	16,862	14,440	9,639	22,192	24,900
China	1,653	2,284	2,418	3,053	2,898	2,626	2,385	4,396	4,014	4,021
Thailand	1,936	94	84	1,876	1,167	997	2,048	2,268	2,136	2,513
Madagascar	-	2	63	1	-	-	-	-	6	22
Ecuador	45	121	53	102	104	73	128	58	160	144
TOTAL	23,337	27,289	32,903	50,012	38,473	43,126	37,759	48,813	53,576	60,738

Table 1.012

IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	542	740	373	487	549	295	391	388	292	284
India	21	1	272	768	229	116	34	71	27	30
Indonesia	178	61	37	36	23	81	32	77	33	37
Malaysia	1,333	679	1,251	1,308	2,120	1,461	1,080	840	832	1,151
Sri Lanka	111	82	58	51	12	2	-	73	29	1
Vietnam	56	247	170	43	38	13	25	34	115	100
China	423	369	249	303	378	543	507	467	473	467
Thailand	224	384	500	257	372	449	491	640	784	868
Madagascar	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	10	11	11	5	4	18	7	2	5	2
TOTAL	2,900	2,576	2,921	3,260	3,726	2,979	2,568	2,593	2,591	2,941

Table 1.013
TOTAL IMPORT OF PEPPER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN MT

COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	551	754	469	501	558	305	424	469	336	460
India	11,560	13,121	16,955	14,777	13,548	16,008	15,919	23,068	21,461	23,484
Indonesia	1,394	1,255	3,327	3,312	4,101	4,254	417	6,029	1,359	2,759
Malaysia	4,410	3,145	5,759	5,958	4,682	3,952	3,521	3,968	3,045	3,478
Sri Lanka	114	96	62	62	35	4	14	367	80	460
Vietnam	3,915	8,227	5,874	23,063	14,351	16,875	14,465	9,673	22,307	25,000
China	2,076	2,653	2,667	3,356	3,276	3,169	2,892	4,863	4,487	4,488
Thailand	2,160	478	584	2,133	1,539	1,446	2,539	2,908	2,920	3,381
Madagascar	2	4	63	3	1	1	1	1	7	23
Ecuador	55	132	64	107	108	91	135	60	165	146
TOTAL	26,237	29,865	35,824	53,272	42,199	46,105	40,327	51,406	56,167	63,679

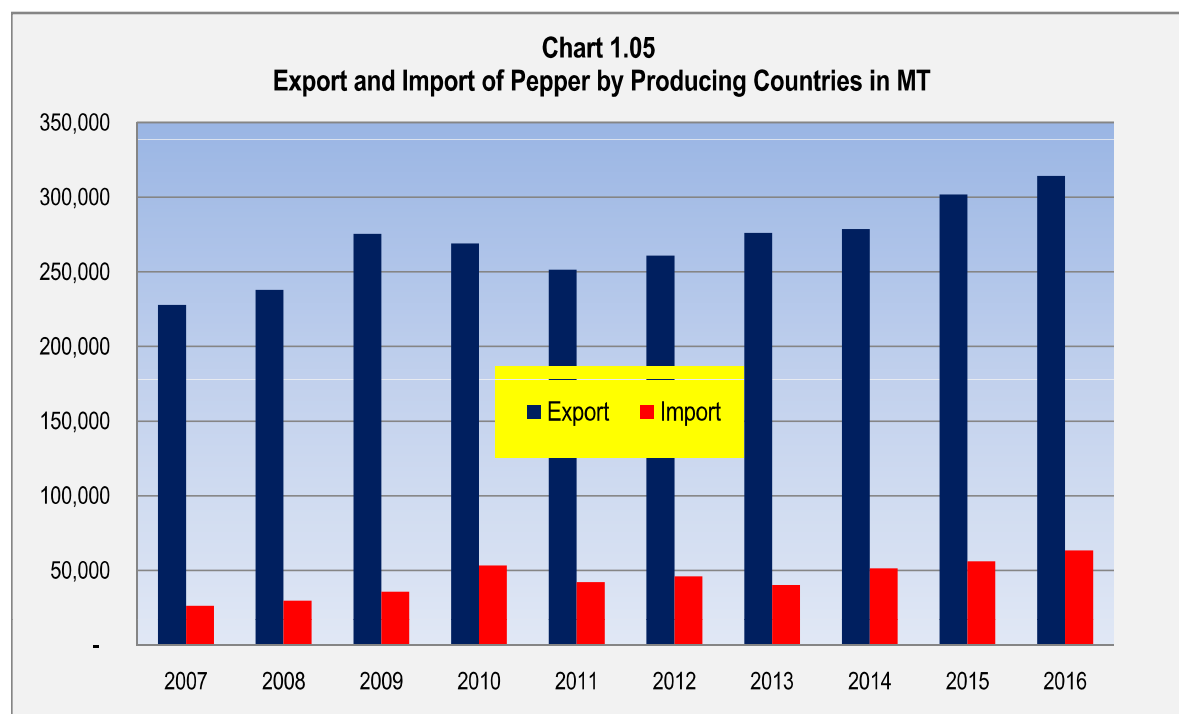


Table 1.014
IMPORT OF PEPPER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES, QUANTITY AND VALUE

Country	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
WHOLE PEPPER										
Brazil	10	332	33	651	81	1,030	44	779	176	1,472
India	15,892	106,540	15,885	96,411	22,997	180,120	21,433	195,259	23,454	183,172
Indonesia	4,173	10,068	385	3,552	5,952	48,573	1,326	12,485	2,722	22,945
Malaysia	2,489	14,457	2,441	15,454	3,128	23,314	2,213	22,369	2,327	26,082
Sri Lanka	2	22	14	105	294	2,532	51	467	459	4,651
Vietnam	16,862	108,316	14,440	97,684	9,639	68,985	22,192	206,107	24,900	199,200
China	2,626	19,584	2,385	16,542	4,396	41,467	4,014	41,461	4,021	39,940
Thailand	997	8,228	2,048	13,476	2,268	16,943	2,136	24,273	2,513	24,103
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	52	22	57
Ecuador	73	236	128	399	58	213	160	555	144	391
Sub Total	43,124	267,783	37,759	244,274	48,813	383,178	53,575	503,807	60,738	502,013
GROUND PEPPER										
Brazil	295	1,263	389	1,903	388	1,363	292	1,674	284	1,641
India	116	723	34	263	71	651	27	115	30	371
Indonesia	81	345	32	231	77	338	33	333	37	391
Malaysia	1,461	10,934	1,080	7,341	840	6,325	832	7,172	1,151	9,370
Sri Lanka	2	16	-	3	73	73	29	40	1	15
Vietnam	13	99	25	142	34	299	115	1,172	100	900
China	543	6,221	506	4,307	467	5,538	473	5,064	467	4,912
Thailand	449	4,795	491	4,984	640	7,032	784	10,572	868	11,703
Madagascar	1	4	1	5	1	8	1	11	1	11
Ecuador	18	90	7	73	2	12	5	72	2	14
Sub Total	2,979	24,490	2,565	19,252	2,593	21,639	2,591	26,225	2,941	29,328
PEPPER										
Brazil	305	1,595	422	2,554	469	2,393	336	2,453	460	3,113
India	16,008	107,263	15,919	96,674	23,068	180,771	21,460	195,374	23,484	183,543
Indonesia	4,254	10,413	417	3,783	6,029	48,911	1,359	12,818	2,759	23,336
Malaysia	3,950	25,391	3,521	22,795	3,968	29,639	3,045	29,541	3,478	35,452
Sri Lanka	4	38	14	108	367	2,605	80	507	460	4,666
Vietnam	16,875	108,415	14,465	97,826	9,673	69,284	22,307	207,279	25,000	200,100
China	3,169	25,805	2,891	20,849	4,863	47,005	4,487	46,525	4,488	44,852
Thailand	1,446	13,023	2,539	18,460	2,908	23,975	2,920	34,845	3,381	35,806
Madagascar	1	4	1	5	1	9	7	63	23	68
Ecuador	91	326	135	472	60	225	165	627	146	405
Total	46,103	292,273	40,324	263,526	51,406	404,817	56,166	530,032	63,679	531,341

Table 1.015
IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	49,555	365,213	57,756	414,331	53,944	459,042	58,756	595,952	53,896	490,586
Germany	22,940	176,400	30,461	222,594	23,752	208,308	26,338	266,848	25,907	241,562
United Arab Emirates	13,806	70,941	17,827	89,394	19,242	115,510	17,548	116,053	20,500	148,000
United Kingdom	3,323	25,510	3,832	30,701	3,434	33,268	4,331	44,509	7,795	45,502
Netherlands	13,054	84,316	10,625	77,299	11,326	89,971	8,541	86,794	8,934	83,192
France	5,830	46,237	5,840	46,077	6,663	60,113	7,526	76,250	8,498	83,142
Saudi Arabia	3,578	9,055	3,029	8,549	3,070	10,721	3,830	18,298	4,203	14,340
Spain	7,167	49,795	8,601	57,797	7,497	57,016	8,449	76,207	8,704	73,999
Pakistan	5,574	8,190	6,547	10,291	8,044	14,977	7,114	20,893	10,144	41,579
Japan	4,604	41,656	4,895	41,264	5,194	56,456	5,251	64,284	5,131	58,948
Russia	8,523	20,892	8,871	22,282	7,158	19,386	6,178	17,108	7,023	22,492
Singapore	10,912	72,237	17,755	120,915	24,961	216,635	19,546	198,155	5,879	57,154
Canada	3,107	24,128	3,385	26,734	3,268	28,539	3,532	35,190	3,652	34,605
Poland	4,424	31,841	5,144	35,434	4,624	36,059	4,043	38,230	4,077	35,278
Korea, Rep.of	4,045	29,987	4,061	28,801	4,493	38,852	4,972	48,945	5,019	42,972
Egypt	8,417	53,016	7,884	48,991	6,871	52,528	7,140	63,277	5,353	54,219
Italy	3,404	25,696	3,085	22,975	3,175	28,754	3,704	38,187	3,711	32,885
Philippines	2,144	9,711	2,401	12,573	2,031	10,268	3,188	17,412	3,705	16,813
Turkey	3,369	5,627	3,929	6,026	3,050	4,356	2,774	4,404	4,096	7,528
South Africa	1,898	12,574	1,957	12,969	2,164	16,855	2,725	24,937	2,567	21,698
Australia	1,823	14,527	1,530	12,154	1,825	15,765	1,552	15,499	1,916	19,626
Mexico	2,232	14,895	2,302	15,627	2,756	22,061	2,032	18,609	2,523	19,141
Taiwan	2,600	14,748	2,946	17,001	3,458	22,792	2,882	22,874	2,879	23,465
Belgium	1,389	11,352	1,192	10,532	1,388	13,047	1,288	13,152	1,410	14,404
Austria	1,759	14,033	2,431	19,854	2,458	22,489	2,241	24,943	2,074	20,799
Romania	828	3,140	815	3,818	892	5,712	756	8,165	1,054	10,303
Sweden	1,267	10,613	1,273	10,387	1,295	13,929	1,030	12,670	1,296	15,742
Greece	903	6,200	905	6,150	900	7,390	1,210	9,723	1,113	8,431
Czech, Rep.	1,123	8,554	1,051	8,601	1,005	9,172	946	10,351	936	9,471
Hong Kong	522	3,244	613	3,784	574	4,705	471	4,095	359	3,600
Hungary	411	2,962	386	3,016	469	3,620	338	3,008	353	3,525
Denmark	236	2,484	260	2,662	271	2,624	273	2,653	292	3,108
Ireland	172	1,383	491	2,551	107	1,697	107	1,448	117	1,608
Switzerland	475	4,904	603	5,964	572	6,323	470	6,159	465	6,009
Kazakhstan	672	2,486	914	3,115	529	1,680	676	2,273	574	1,567
New Zealand	260	2,224	235	1,890	170	1,592	277	2,582	260	2,227
Oman	156	551	319	787	363	1,080	402	913	429	2,161
Bulgaria	722	3,559	773	3,750	698	3,590	694	4,180	579	3,934
Estonia	231	2,249	362	3,223	353	3,407	245	2,936	296	3,487
Slovakia	385	3,441	522	5,943	426	4,265	398	3,745	295	3,671
Others	21,475	117,651	20,667	118,419	18,176	113,453	13,764	91,136	19,186	116,227
Total	219,315	1,408,222	248,475	1,595,225	242,646	1,838,007	237,538	2,113,047	237,200	1,899,000

Table 1.016
IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	12,894	84,629	13,993	90,442	15,043	105,093	21,601	155,694	21,471	149,637
Germany	2,433	14,952	2,086	15,119	2,501	19,439	2,922	22,831	3,799	31,942
United Arab Emirates	258	1,056	607	1,721	726	1,953	816	3,516	900	5,000
United Kingdom	7,926	59,209	9,135	62,565	8,467	69,450	8,815	80,480	7,306	68,562
Netherlands	3,896	23,892	4,452	30,493	4,775	35,868	5,022	47,944	3,497	33,551
France	2,053	18,466	2,873	25,542	2,911	26,043	2,700	26,860	3,011	27,474
Saudi Arabia	3,802	8,269	3,372	7,937	4,248	7,775	5,060	13,860	6,436	14,792
Spain	1,348	6,801	1,499	6,830	2,220	8,706	2,765	7,753	1,683	8,215
Pakistan	117	275	55	116	61	186	5	18	16	43
Japan	3,526	37,975	3,619	35,431	3,640	41,900	3,817	51,534	3,610	47,091
Russia	1,182	8,235	926	5,514	838	5,034	744	4,230	676	3,973
Singapore	1,024	4,705	2,499	13,004	2,043	8,360	631	3,638	573	3,728
Canada	2,827	22,407	2,736	24,046	2,687	25,898	2,753	31,232	2,686	29,109
Poland	1,170	8,195	1,118	7,094	1,476	10,745	1,776	14,253	1,959	17,634
Korea, Rep.of	411	3,359	273	2,692	293	2,951	425	4,731	451	4,797
Egypt	275	1,939	891	1,786	432	1,165	147	1,349	116	1,193
Italy	305	2,692	491	4,171	732	6,569	617	6,234	822	8,288
Philippines	559	2,289	406	1,894	742	4,614	790	3,560	688	3,445
Turkey	38	250	157	458	237	864	353	1,254	133	303
South Africa	1,567	9,130	2,110	9,542	1,764	8,362	1,338	12,371	1,213	11,088
Australia	1,264	9,613	1,316	9,620	2,114	15,829	1,769	17,280	1,773	16,432
Mexico	438	4,994	463	5,438	489	5,647	640	8,202	633	7,928
Taiwan	79	657	75	636	105	1,268	92	1,419	101	1,367
Belgium	1,235	10,084	1,087	9,638	1,079	10,650	1,512	10,944	1,405	10,897
Austria	720	6,657	668	6,508	916	8,665	937	9,573	738	7,454
Romania	649	4,269	530	3,917	633	4,729	876	5,534	978	6,120
Sweden	717	5,958	723	6,189	761	7,208	830	9,851	630	6,585
Greece	105	1,027	128	1,166	157	1,399	182	1,425	208	1,837
Czech, Rep.	322	2,260	288	2,025	258	2,366	326	2,991	349	3,208
Hong Kong	546	3,502	695	3,992	752	5,675	702	5,552	782	6,212
Hungary	503	3,648	694	4,735	662	5,013	659	5,406	769	5,808
Denmark	644	6,430	748	7,682	782	8,519	703	8,596	813	9,735
Ireland	461	3,215	411	3,789	586	4,627	912	5,236	770	5,794
Switzerland	316	3,691	333	3,826	453	5,171	424	5,432	394	5,209
Kazakhstan	255	1,308	169	1,159	287	1,427	241	1,240	230	1,084
New Zealand	247	1,913	327	2,601	372	3,138	435	4,577	497	4,359
Oman	432	836	629	1,216	489	943	382	1,166	325	578
Bulgaria	171	549	110	363	160	573	180	946	158	701
Estonia	364	3,033	343	3,045	370	3,226	306	3,492	350	4,023
Slovakia	322	2,692	405	3,937	340	1,972	351	2,058	316	1,741
Others	8,056	42,631	7,730	42,098	6,731	38,693	7,940	43,635	9,135	54,463
Total	65,457	437,692	71,170	469,977	74,332	527,713	83,496	647,897	82,400	631,400

Table 1.017
TOTAL IMPORT OF PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	62,449	449,842	71,749	504,773	68,987	564,135	80,357	751,646	75,367	640,223
Germany	25,373	191,352	32,547	237,713	26,253	227,747	29,260	289,679	29,706	273,504
United Arab Emirates	14,064	71,997	18,434	91,115	19,968	117,463	18,364	119,569	21,400	153,000
United Kingdom	11,249	84,719	12,967	93,266	11,901	102,718	13,146	124,989	15,101	114,064
Netherlands	16,950	108,208	15,077	107,792	16,101	125,839	13,563	134,738	12,431	116,743
France	7,883	64,703	8,713	71,619	9,574	86,156	10,226	103,110	11,509	110,616
Saudi Arabia	7,380	17,324	6,401	16,486	7,318	18,496	8,890	32,158	10,639	29,132
Spain	8,515	56,596	10,100	64,627	9,717	65,722	11,214	83,960	10,387	82,214
Pakistan	5,691	8,465	6,602	10,407	8,105	15,163	7,119	20,911	10,160	41,622
Japan	8,130	79,631	8,514	76,695	8,834	98,356	9,068	115,818	8,741	106,039
Russia	9,705	29,127	9,797	27,796	7,996	24,420	6,922	21,338	7,699	26,465
Singapore	11,936	76,942	20,254	133,919	27,004	224,995	20,177	201,793	6,452	60,882
Canada	5,934	46,535	6,121	50,780	5,955	54,437	6,285	66,422	6,338	63,714
Poland	5,594	40,036	6,262	42,528	6,100	46,804	5,819	52,483	6,036	52,912
Korea, Rep.of	4,456	33,346	4,334	31,493	4,786	41,803	5,397	53,676	5,470	47,769
Egypt	8,692	54,955	8,775	50,777	7,303	53,693	7,287	64,626	5,469	55,412
Italy	3,709	28,388	3,576	27,146	3,907	35,323	4,321	44,421	4,533	41,173
Philippines	2,703	12,000	2,807	14,467	2,773	14,882	3,978	20,972	4,393	20,258
Turkey	3,407	5,877	4,086	6,484	3,287	5,220	3,127	5,658	4,229	7,831
South Africa	3,465	21,704	4,067	22,511	3,928	25,217	4,063	37,308	3,780	32,786
Australia	3,087	24,140	2,846	21,774	3,939	31,594	3,321	32,779	3,689	36,058
Mexico	2,670	19,889	2,765	21,065	3,245	27,708	2,672	26,811	3,156	27,069
Taiwan	2,679	15,405	3,021	17,637	3,563	24,060	2,974	24,293	2,980	24,832
Belgium	2,624	21,436	2,279	20,170	2,467	23,697	2,800	24,096	2,815	25,301
Austria	2,479	20,690	3,099	26,362	3,374	31,154	3,178	34,516	2,812	28,253
Romania	1,477	7,409	1,345	7,735	1,525	10,441	1,632	13,699	2,032	16,423
Sweden	1,984	16,571	1,996	16,576	2,056	21,137	1,860	22,521	1,926	22,327
Greece	1,008	7,227	1,033	7,316	1,057	8,789	1,392	11,148	1,321	10,268
Czech, Rep.	1,445	10,814	1,339	10,626	1,263	11,538	1,272	13,342	1,285	12,679
Hong Kong	1,068	6,746	1,308	7,776	1,326	10,380	1,173	9,647	1,141	9,812
Hungary	914	6,610	1,080	7,751	1,131	8,633	997	8,414	1,122	9,333
Denmark	880	8,914	1,008	10,344	1,053	11,143	976	11,249	1,105	12,843
Ireland	633	4,598	902	6,340	693	6,324	1,019	6,684	887	7,402
Switzerland	791	8,595	936	9,790	1,025	11,494	894	11,591	859	11,218
Kazakhstan	927	3,794	1,083	4,274	816	3,107	917	3,513	804	2,651
New Zealand	507	4,137	562	4,491	542	4,730	712	7,159	757	6,586
Oman	588	1,387	948	2,003	852	2,023	784	2,079	754	2,739
Bulgaria	893	4,108	883	4,113	858	4,163	874	5,126	737	4,635
Estonia	595	5,282	705	6,268	723	6,633	551	6,428	646	7,510
Slovakia	707	6,133	927	9,880	766	6,237	749	5,803	611	5,412
Others	29,531	160,282	28,397	160,517	24,907	152,146	21,704	134,771	28,321	170,690
Total	284,772	1,845,914	319,645	2,065,202	316,978	2,365,720	321,034	2,760,944	319,600	2,530,400

Table 1.018
EXPORT/RE-EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	11,191	57,526	11,024	55,757	17,711	101,477	16,644	108,441	16,000	125,000
Germany	5,842	44,870	7,620	57,905	6,235	58,743	6,719	66,867	7,411	73,978
United States of America	3,679	13,107	4,393	15,957	6,290	21,225	6,017	17,962	5,812	17,347
Netherlands	10,595	82,251	7,325	57,583	9,217	80,795	6,254	64,313	5,402	55,400
Singapore	10,652	70,453	16,524	111,878	23,786	198,901	18,291	179,005	5,036	46,634
France	1,934	15,676	1,705	14,180	1,956	15,217	2,253	18,911	2,952	27,070
South Africa	1,732	9,139	1,845	10,416	3,119	11,554	2,413	10,362	2,625	13,725
Spain	498	3,319	401	2,377	589	3,574	732	4,597	789	4,691
Poland	771	6,954	836	8,585	1,253	13,248	1,036	11,052	721	8,205
Austria	1,003	8,990	1,058	10,541	1,101	11,781	805	10,406	758	11,322
Bulgaria	428	1,486	142	986	173	744	126	368	133	744
United Kingdom	339	3,269	313	3,040	301	3,520	360	4,219	320	4,236
Italy	529	3,556	1,221	5,024	278	4,400	276	4,717	234	4,327
Canada	41	383	63	475	39	431	-	-	91	710
Belgium	508	4,180	245	2,924	351	4,414	247	3,063	271	3,165
Russia	114	821	176	1,400	191	1,658	119	1,292	95	1,193
Pakistan	88	249	187	511	119	373	91	230	459	1,279
Sweden	233	3,701	237	4,312	217	4,382	161	3,515	237	4,023
Czech, Rep.	218	1,840	179	1,640	152	1,407	179	1,718	194	2,023
Romania	26	259	13	181	35	327	14	211	79	909
Hong Kong	120	823	207	1,374	110	681	132	784	81	511
Australia	17	364	11	387	20	404	71	497	63	722
Estonia	60	974	61	997	83	1,219	43	745	52	897
Saudi Arabia	41	188	468	1,075	339	531	535	660	94	124
Denmark	25	341	14	305	17	432	11	258	16	481
Turkey	13	114	17	242	15	214	14	224	11	200
Switzerland	39	315	35	313	35	403	33	362	37	441
Philippines	47	325	17	110	50	486	65	908	95	1,558
Egypt	128	770	588	968	724	1,041	38	342	66	646
Greece	6	55	9	84	18	93	68	551	66	248
Croatia	13	152	15	178	20	275	28	404	21	322
Korea, Rep.of	15	92	-	1	18	151	14	134	5	44
Portugal	25	345	9	145	16	279	30	188	9	126
Others	1,773	9,593	774	6,734	1,265	11,386	1,381	10,494	1,065	8,399
Total	52,743	346,480	57,732	378,585	75,843	555,766	65,200	527,800	51,300	420,700

Table 1.019
EXPORT/RE-EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	972	2,084	1,036	3,986	1,534	2,729	1,928	4,876	1,800	6,000
Germany	5,086	41,724	5,715	48,948	5,503	52,179	7,427	73,100	7,658	75,113
United States of America	5,500	33,328	5,337	33,586	5,500	32,286	9,900	41,890	8,305	38,806
Netherlands	3,311	26,498	3,285	26,222	3,722	31,168	4,147	41,738	3,814	38,951
Singapore	1,852	9,405	2,079	10,005	1,619	14,464	797	7,742	449	5,466
France	1,984	17,932	1,426	17,427	1,904	20,875	2,520	27,239	2,528	31,787
South Africa	598	1,506	446	1,465	1,131	2,566	1,915	3,205	1,835	3,608
Spain	1,330	7,345	1,736	9,813	2,276	11,969	2,434	11,957	3,311	15,559
Poland	825	5,844	818	8,455	1,003	9,927	878	8,568	933	9,265
Austria	850	8,714	861	9,104	725	8,711	680	8,736	654	9,068
Bulgaria	327	667	401	1,277	612	1,467	923	1,796	951	1,926
United Kingdom	486	4,968	535	6,436	526	6,189	517	5,934	754	7,120
Italy	364	4,613	292	3,700	390	4,868	454	6,157	560	6,434
Canada	512	2,508	788	4,204	512	3,694	-	-	688	4,659
Belgium	771	6,744	531	5,868	574	6,044	557	5,071	397	4,123
Russia	269	1,891	301	2,048	368	2,101	380	2,377	437	2,337
Pakistan	30	153	18	205	21	182	20	227	35	281
Sweden	258	3,988	260	4,433	246	4,159	239	3,971	229	3,923
Czech, Rep.	122	1,211	135	1,205	172	1,516	166	1,635	198	1,734
Romania	35	264	49	371	93	885	99	1,034	265	2,397
Hong Kong	435	3,161	216	1,780	255	1,831	258	1,603	212	1,386
Australia	353	1,149	198	868	93	784	135	1,410	211	1,907
Estonia	298	2,851	345	3,281	292	3,282	195	2,819	135	2,326
Saudi Arabia	388	408	182	453	632	556	2,674	1,508	79	200
Denmark	38	407	30	432	75	1,027	96	1,322	144	2,220
Turkey	77	841	107	1,166	135	1,465	163	1,647	141	1,374
Switzerland	80	2,821	89	2,666	93	2,470	69	1,577	100	2,421
Philippines	37	373	63	736	76	942	4	62	-	-
Egypt	14	103	26	160	442	310	12	116	24	262
Greece	27	157	13	94	7	77	20	167	22	125
Croatia	38	372	29	296	33	326	51	493	55	582
Korea, Rep.of	8	94	28	128	23	225	31	271	33	246
Portugal	54	695	40	682	45	695	40	478	27	408
Others	1,261	8,861	485	4,200	968	8,031	1,271	12,274	1,216	11,986
Total	28,590	203,680	27,900	215,700	31,600	240,000	41,000	283,000	38,200	294,000

Table 1.020
TOTAL EXPORT / RE-EXPORT OF PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	12,163	59,610	12,060	59,743	19,245	104,206	18,572	113,317	17,800	131,000
Germany	10,928	86,594	13,335	106,853	11,738	110,922	14,146	139,967	15,069	149,091
United States of America	9,179	46,435	9,730	49,543	11,790	53,511	15,917	59,852	14,117	56,153
Netherlands	13,906	108,749	10,610	83,805	12,939	111,963	10,401	106,051	9,216	94,351
Singapore	12,504	79,858	18,603	121,883	25,405	213,365	19,088	186,747	5,485	52,100
France	3,918	33,608	3,131	31,607	3,860	36,092	4,773	46,150	5,480	58,857
South Africa	2,330	10,645	2,291	11,881	4,250	14,120	4,328	13,567	4,460	17,333
Spain	1,828	10,664	2,137	12,190	2,865	15,543	3,166	16,554	4,100	20,250
Poland	1,596	12,798	1,654	17,040	2,256	23,175	1,914	19,620	1,654	17,470
Austria	1,853	17,704	1,919	19,645	1,826	20,492	1,485	19,142	1,412	20,390
Bulgaria	755	2,153	543	2,263	785	2,211	1,049	2,164	1,084	2,670
United Kingdom	825	8,237	848	9,476	827	9,709	877	10,153	1,074	11,356
Italy	893	8,169	1,513	8,724	668	9,268	730	10,874	794	10,761
Canada	553	2,891	851	4,679	551	4,125	-	-	779	5,369
Belgium	1,279	10,924	776	8,792	925	10,458	804	8,134	668	7,288
Russia	383	2,712	477	3,448	559	3,759	499	3,669	532	3,530
Pakistan	118	402	205	716	140	555	111	457	494	1,560
Sweden	491	7,689	497	8,745	463	8,541	400	7,486	466	7,946
Czech, Rep.	340	3,051	314	2,845	324	2,923	345	3,353	392	3,757
Romania	61	523	62	552	128	1,212	113	1,245	344	3,306
Hong Kong	555	3,984	423	3,154	365	2,512	390	2,387	293	1,897
Australia	370	1,513	209	1,255	113	1,188	206	1,907	274	2,629
Estonia	358	3,825	406	4,278	375	4,501	238	3,564	187	3,223
Saudi Arabia	429	596	650	1,528	971	1,087	3,209	2,168	173	324
Denmark	63	748	44	737	92	1,459	107	1,580	160	2,701
Turkey	90	955	124	1,408	150	1,679	177	1,871	152	1,574
Switzerland	119	3,136	124	2,979	128	2,873	102	1,939	137	2,862
Philippines	84	698	80	846	126	1,428	69	970	95	1,558
Egypt	142	873	614	1,128	1,166	1,351	50	458	90	908
Greece	33	212	22	178	25	170	88	718	88	373
Croatia	51	524	44	474	53	601	79	897	76	904
Korea, Rep.of	23	186	28	129	41	376	45	405	38	290
Portugal	79	1,040	49	827	61	974	70	666	36	534
Other	3,034	18,454	1,259	10,934	2,233	19,417	2,652	22,768	2,281	20,385
Total	81,333	550,160	85,632	594,285	107,443	795,766	106,200	810,800	89,500	714,700

Part II

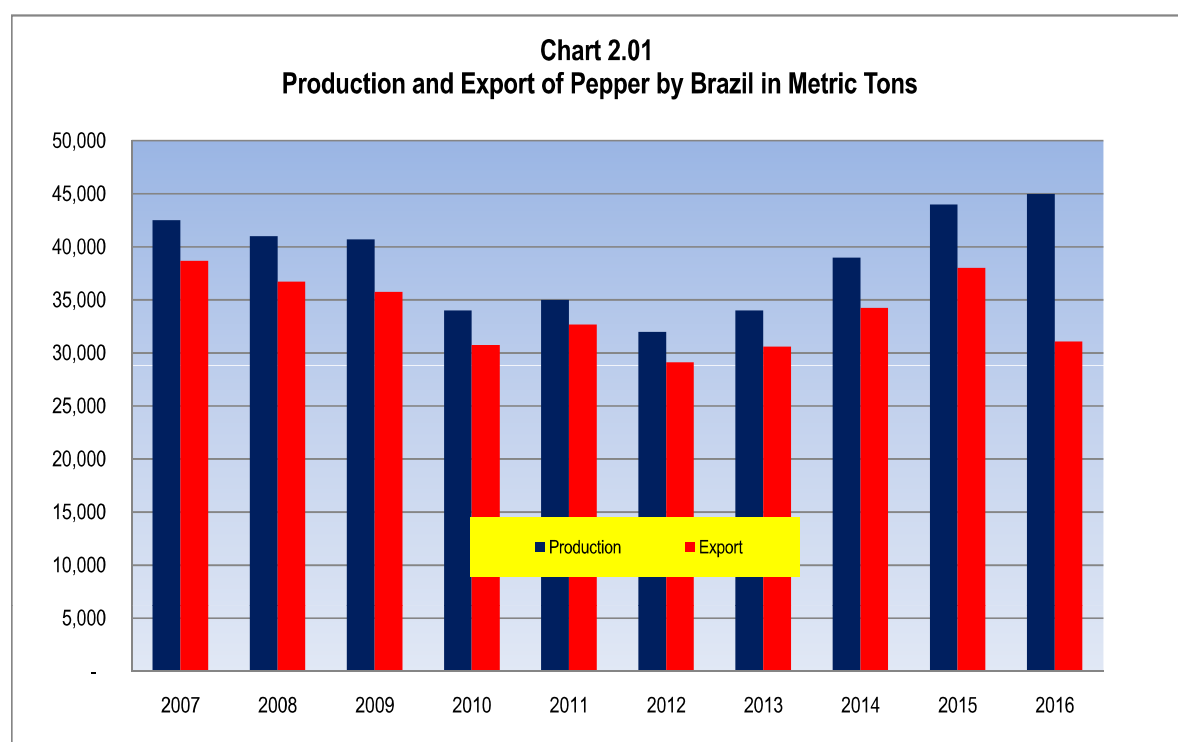
PRODUCING COUNTRY STATISTICS

BRAZIL

Table 2.001
BRAZIL : AREA, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Area (in hectare)	Production (in MT)			Consumption (in MT)
		Black	White	Total	
2007	32,857	39,000	3,500	42,500	5,000
2008	29,549	38,000	3,000	41,000	5,000
2009	27,415	38,200	2,500	40,700	5,000
2010	23,263	32,000	2,000	34,000	5,000
2011	21,089	33,000	2,000	35,000	6,000
2012	19,427	30,200	1,800	32,000	6,000
2013	18,472	32,500	1,500	34,000	6,000
2014	20,000	37,500	1,500	39,000	6,000
2015	20,000	42,000	2,000	44,000	6,000
2016	20,000	43,000	2,000	45,000	6,000

Chart 2.01
Production and Export of Pepper by Brazil in Metric Tons



International Pepper Community

Tabel 2.002

BRAZIL : ANNUAL EXPORT OF BLACK AND WHITE PEPPER, 2007-2016

Year	BLACK PEPPER		WHITE PEPPER		TOTAL	
	M.Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000
2007	35,679	104,144	3,000	13,053	38,679	117,198
2008	34,056	96,971	2,672	11,414	36,728	108,385
2009	33,270	82,433	2,500	9,264	35,770	91,697
2010	28,761	97,989	2,000	10,213	30,761	108,202
2011	30,570	178,362	2,125	19,614	32,695	197,976
2012	27,239	173,992	1,890	18,162	29,129	192,154
2013	28,605	182,009	2,000	18,465	30,605	200,474
2014	32,007	267,879	2,235	27,150	34,242	295,029
2015	35,547	315,648	2,488	32,038	38,035	347,686
2016	29,051	224,197	2,034	22,756	31,085	246,953

Note : Share of black and white pepper are estimate

Tabel 2.003

BRAZIL : ANNUAL EXPORT OF WHOLE AND GROUND PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Year	WHOLE PEPPER		GROUND PEPPER		TOTAL	
	M.Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000
2007	37,009	111,692	1,670	5,506	38,679	117,198
2008	34,368	106,386	2,360	1,999	36,728	108,385
2009	35,654	91,151	116	546	35,770	91,697
2010	30,717	107,989	44	213	30,761	108,202
2011	32,646	197,836	49	140	32,695	197,976
2012	29,087	192,047	42	107	29,129	192,154
2013	30,575	200,386	30	88	30,605	200,474
2014	34,172	294,632	70	397	34,242	295,029
2015	37,899	347,508	136	178	38,035	347,686
2016	30,882	246,501	203	455	31,085	246,956

Source: ITC Geneva

Table 2.004
BRAZIL: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	5,521	35,194	6,810	44,132	9,688	80,342	10,093	90,541	9,235	73,689
United States of America	9,661	64,234	11,683	75,709	11,690	101,284	12,543	116,690	7,297	59,769
Spain	2,370	14,654	2,253	13,885	1,582	13,277	2,683	23,894	2,564	20,012
France	1,630	11,038	1,629	10,586	2,184	18,506	2,577	24,004	2,174	19,161
Mexico	2,399	15,419	1,936	12,324	2,192	18,282	1,878	17,157	1,865	14,113
Netherlands	1,023	6,676	998	6,513	351	3,172	502	4,440	1,538	12,091
Argentina	1,361	11,450	1,407	11,167	1,052	10,402	1,121	12,508	1,061	10,175
Pakistan	530	3,365	433	2,837	90	763	348	2,977	738	5,059
Viet Nam	203	1,301	750	5,160	2,067	19,439	2,025	17,984	669	4,600
Italy	71	524	57	423	285	2,684	603	5,686	483	3,790
Egypt	679	4,245	135	875	84	729	363	2,967	439	2,953
India	50	327	277	1,926	475	4,070	476	4,078	426	3,158
Turkey	407	2,587	312	1,895	55	461	159	1,291	360	2,578
United Arab Emirates	103	663	92	633	124	1,003	352	3,098	316	2,010
Peru	260	1,757	143	963	213	1,882	196	1,749	234	1,758
Senegal	568	3,664	194	1,229	79	769	136	1,198	204	1,608
Canada	18	135	33	212	46	465	38	383	130	905
Chile	141	971	140	1,039	80	711	75	758	112	906
Algeria	52	319	84	505	-	-	25	217	101	758
Uruguay	127	1,043	111	983	56	614	81	910	86	884
Russian Federation	-	-	135	1,042	141	1,289	100	859	75	615
Greece	-	-	30	192	59	540	29	256	75	486
Saudi Arabia	130	827	43	292	56	465	84	715	70	492
South Africa	110	736	28	185	72	680	48	459	57	429
Poland	-	-	-	-	30	295	21	203	55	406
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	226	2,094	290	2,600	50	413
Trinidad and Tobago	76	509	91	565	-	-	46	435	48	387
Paraguay	23	171	26	197	32	268	31	299	47	356
Israel	53	325	-	5	1	9	15	135	40	309
Morocco	27	171	30	189	-	-	-	-	33	268
Ghana	41	252	-	-	-	-	27	244	30	233
Japan	26	248	25	187	30	269	19	195	30	270
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	230
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	237
Dominican Republic	65	395	-	-	13	101	12	104	27	186
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	211
Palestine, State of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	173
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep	72	554	15	94	71	553	-	-	26	226
China	-	-	2	19	1	19	-	5	25	213
Jordan	-	-	28	168	-	-	-	-	25	147
Others	1,290	8,293	645	4,255	1,047	9,195	903	8,469	23	237
Total	29,087	192,047	30,575	200,386	34,172	294,632	37,899	347,508	30,882	246,501

International Pepper Community

Table 2.005
BRAZIL: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	54	56	139	316
Bolivia, Plurinational Sta	21	12	18	8	30	10	52	19	24	13
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	26
Chile	-	-	-	-	6	17	-	-	14	39
Mexico	-	-	-	-	9	23	3	13	8	27
Argentina	4	40	5	49	2	19	3	16	1	4
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	3	33	1	12	1	14
Colombia	-	2	-	2	1	6	1	7	1	8
Others	17	53	7	29	46	288	21	54	-	8
Total	42	107	30	88	97	397	135	177	203	455

Table 2.006
BRAZIL: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Mexico	-	-	-	-	46	176	-	-	51	156
China	-	-	-	1	5	26	-	4	21	44
South Africa	-	-	1	12	9	211	14	301	12	283
India	2	10	17	24	1	15	6	34	10	37
Viet Nam	1	37	2	61	5	171	3	93	4	124
Italy	3	137	7	299	6	228	5	173	3	97
Austria	-	-	-	10	-	11	-	8	2	57
Spain	2	89	4	162	3	150	3	101	1	48
France	-	5	-	12	-	3	-	10	1	9
Others	2	54	2	70	6	39	13	55	71	617
Total	10	332	33	651	81	1,030	44	779	176	1,472

Table 2.007
BRAZIL: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	109	259	118	245	240	506	161	346	141	396
Viet Nam	99	819	253	1,575	129	708	85	959	98	1,064
China	71	114	14	30	4	6	9	13	21	23
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	3	4	9	15	8	11
Spain	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	5	17
Lebanon	3	11	2	7	5	19	1	6	3	12
United States of Americ	-	3	-	5	-	4	1	11	3	36
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
Italy	1	20	1	21	2	77	2	74	1	54
Netherlands	-	1	1	7	-	6	1	17	1	13
Others	12	32	-	12	5	32	23	231	1	11
Total	295	1,263	389	1,903	388	1,363	292	1,674	284	1,641

Tabel 2.008

BRAZIL : MONTHLY UNIT VALUE OF BLACK PEPPER EXPORTED, 2007 - 2016

Months	Unit value in US\$/Mt									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jan	2,288	3,066	2,253	2,832	4,489	6,766	6,077	7,269	8,881	8,280
Feb	2,430	3,248	2,339	2,987	4,497	6,776	6,068	7,266	8,955	8,160
Mar	2,305	3,501	2,230	2,674	4,629	7,041	6,293	7,291	8,590	8,070
Apr	2,643	3,597	2,113	2,760	4,732	7,146	6,257	7,321	8,951	8,010
May	2,884	3,598	2,055	2,909	5,031	6,898	6,163	7,634	8,948	8,160
Jun	3,317	3,576	2,474	3,004	5,324	6,458	6,137	7,948	9,269	8,702
Jul	3,299	4,106	2,497	3,610	6,299	6,286	6,134	8,399	9,787	8,944
Aug	3,207	3,449	2,459	3,939	5,973	5,942	6,287	8,912	9,619	8,369
Sep	3,128	2,934	2,487	3,598	6,245	5,998	6,275	9,071	9,251	7,792
Oct	3,319	2,503	2,692	3,728	6,866	6,132	6,473	9,289	8,914	7,248
Nov	3,422	2,429	2,621	4,027	9,790	6,209	6,729	8,941	8,574	7,070
Dec	3,038	2,244	2,835	4,320	6,973	6,079	7,167	8,880	8,330	6,488
Average	2,940	3,188	2,421	3,366	5,904	6,478	6,338	8,185	9,006	7,941

Tabel 2.009

BRAZIL : MONTHLY UNIT VALUE OF WHITE PEPPER EXPORTED, 2007 - 2016

Months	Unit value in US\$/Mt									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jan	3,432	4,599	3,380	4,248	6,733	10,148	8,812	10,539	12,878	12,007
Feb	3,644	4,871	3,508	4,480	6,745	10,164	8,799	10,535	12,985	11,832
Mar	3,457	5,252	3,344	4,011	6,944	10,562	9,125	10,572	12,455	11,701
Apr	3,965	5,396	3,169	4,139	7,099	10,719	9,072	10,615	12,979	11,615
May	4,327	5,398	3,083	4,364	7,547	10,347	8,937	11,069	12,974	11,832
Jun	4,975	5,363	3,711	4,506	7,986	9,686	8,899	11,524	13,440	12,618
Jul	4,949	6,159	3,746	5,415	9,449	9,429	8,894	12,179	14,192	12,969
Aug	4,811	5,174	3,688	5,908	8,960	8,913	9,116	12,922	13,948	12,136
Sep	4,691	4,401	3,731	5,397	9,367	8,997	9,098	13,153	13,414	11,299
Oct	4,978	3,755	4,039	5,592	10,298	9,197	9,386	13,469	12,926	10,509
Nov	5,132	3,643	3,931	6,041	14,686	9,313	9,758	12,964	12,432	10,251
Dec	4,556	3,365	4,252	6,481	10,459	9,119	10,392	12,876	12,078	9,407
Average	4,410	4,781	3,632	5,048	8,856	9,716	9,191	11,868	13,058	11,515

INDIA

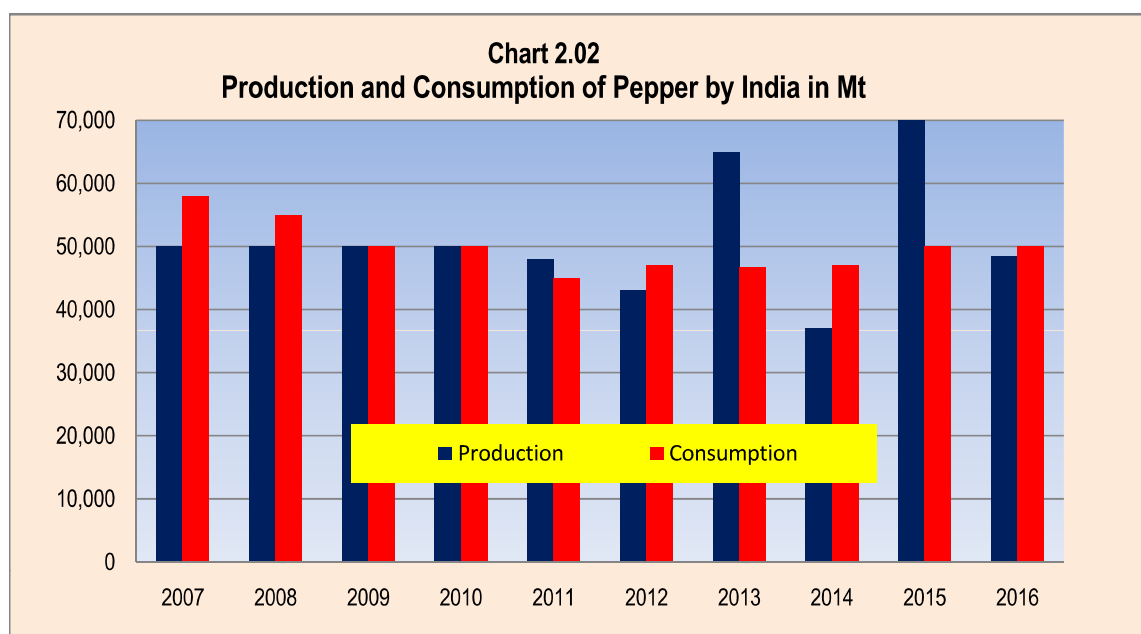
Tabel 2.010

INDIA : AREA, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER

2007 - 2016

Year	Area (in ha)	Production (M. Tons)	Export (M. Tons)	Import (M. Tons)	Consumption (M. Tons)
2007	236,180	50,050	33,941	11,560	58,000
2008	196,297	50,100	26,665	13,121	55,000
2009	181,300	50,000	21,267	16,954	50,000
2010	182,000	50,000	18,487	14,777	50,000
2011	189,100	48,000	24,464	13,548	45,000
2012	196,200	43,000	18,402	16,008	47,000
2013	197,000	65,000	20,137	15,919	46,700
2014	198,000	37,000	20,400	23,069	47,000
2015	198,500	70,000	28,520	21,461	50,000
2016	198,000	48,500	16,447	23,484	50,000

Note: export figures exclude pepper oil and oleoresin



Tabel 2.011
INDIA : ANNUAL EXPORT OF PEPPER AND PEPPER PRODUCTS, 2007 - 2016
(in Metric Ton)

Year	Black Pepper	White Pepper	Ground Pepper	Green Pepper	Pepper Oil	Pepper Oleoresin
2007	24,311	236	7,913	1,481	98	1,190
2008	17,441	357	6,946	1,921	81	1,332
2009	11,866	193	7,687	1,521	77	1,019
2010	11,458	192	5,443	1,393	82	1,338
2011	17,466	335	5,182	1,481	91	1,324
2012	10,782	303	5,753	1,564	75	1,347
2013	12,419	222	5,795	1,702	80	1,250
2014	12,157	136	6,650	1,457	76	1,088
2015	18,105	443	8,399	1,572	63	1,162
2016	8,292	922	6,230	1,003	67	1,009

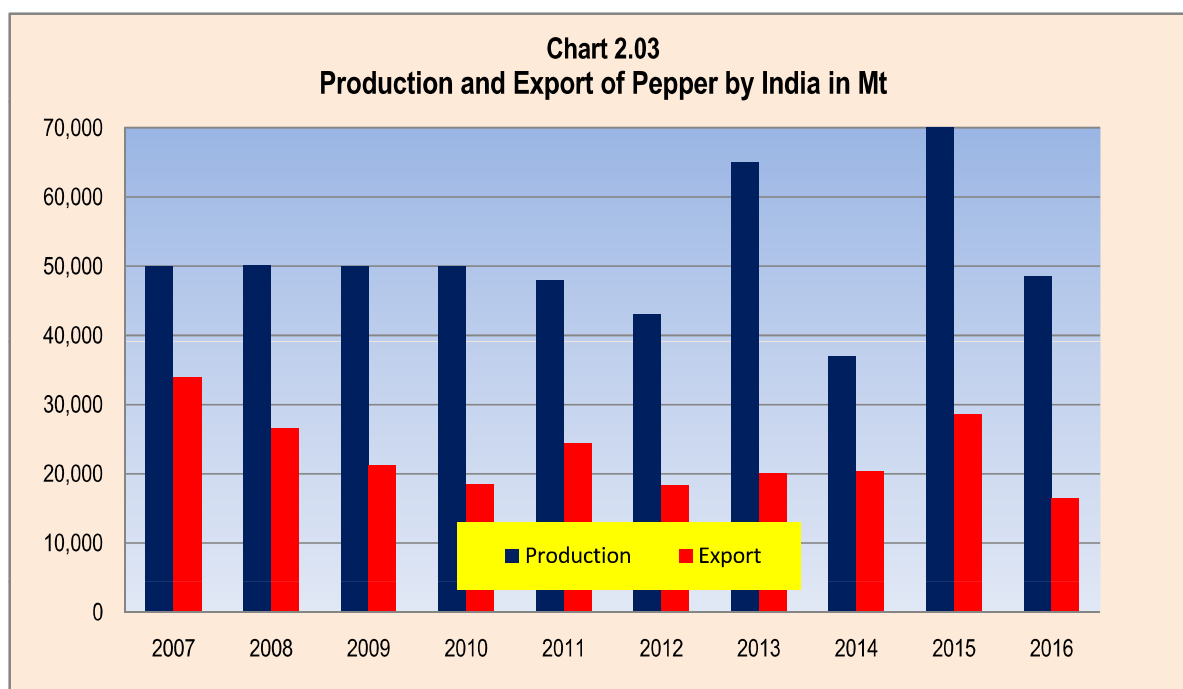


Table 2.012
INDIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE BLACK PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
U.S.A.	4,506	32,775	4,911	35,094	4,972	43,690	5,897	55,686	2,065	20,142
Sweden	81	619	126	897	690	7,882	657	7,377	918	10,269
Germany	209	1,674	537	2,964	701	5,967	1,873	16,270	763	6,656
United Arab Em	418	2,886	320	2,058	173	1,374	280	2,522	663	5,860
Japan	593	4,562	533	4,091	514	6,189	661	7,397	612	7,175
United Kingdom	540	4,185	551	4,157	1,597	13,744	582	6,049	589	5,440
Poland	124	595	194	700	324	908	438	3,573	348	1,107
Estonia	27	199	92	643	159	1,431	166	1,864	204	2,207
Netherlands	118	700	645	4,454	510	4,115	1,219	11,431	180	1,842
Iran	128	1,055	328	2,538	121	1,270	548	4,984	161	1,497
Russia	182	1,251	114	839	302	2,472	-	-	161	1,487
France	170	1,259	289	2,175	58	840	395	4,462	153	959
Turkey	52	352	132	988	28	169	-	-	134	1,317
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	1,049
Canada	417	2,797	678	4,480	344	2,562	437	4,127	128	1,297
China, Mainland	29	229	34	216	20	214	126	1,555	110	1,347
Vietnam	494	3,398	430	2,933	211	1,334	1,945	16,523	107	934
Spain	144	973	210	1,389	56	561	209	1,977	92	956
Singapore	249	1,650	322	1,629	226	992	-	-	78	500
Italy	503	3,519	667	4,525	128	1,024	382	3,638	78	611
Malaysia	77	579	137	1,000	137	1,528	-	-	73	836
Philippines	57	451	49	385	71	558	-	-	64	671
Australia	261	1,550	129	971	153	1,319	154	1,559	53	548
South Africa	395	2,978	226	1,481	122	994	-	-	52	297
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	467
Bahrain	44	336	26	191	16	170	-	-	42	473
Sri Lanka	-	-	128	866	20	247	-	-	34	305
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	256
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	244
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	167
Nepal	68	439	97	702	21	200	180	1,733	15	165
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	136
Belgium	208	1,315	-	-	72	702	-	-	12	146
Others	77	821	-	202	-	207	1,394	11,617	-	-
Egypt	-	-	25	183	-	-	227	1,998	-	-
Saudi Arabia	75	599	66	459	31	281	180	1,838	-	-
China, Taiwan	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	1,523	-	-
Others	221	1,520	145	1,021	201	1,784	-	-	-	-
Greece	29	167	-	-	61	236	-	-	-	-
Israel	75	498	39	260	55	325	-	-	-	-
Others	212	1,175	238	1,501	65	227	-	-	133	1,292
Total	10,782	77,107	12,419	85,993	12,157	105,516	18,105	169,704	8,292	78,656

Table 2.013
INDIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE WHITE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	37	352	47	434	13	203	93	1,106	334	3,610
United Kingdom	17	190	31	289	-	-	4	63	257	2,985
Australia	58	639	19	207	36	396	14	206	71	700
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	1,809	50	700
Denmark	6	62	5	52	-	-	-	-	19	231
Canada	2	23	12	141	-	-	31	398	18	200
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	229
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	198
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	170	16	149
China, Taiwan	18	127	17	132	22	240	15	128	16	168
Italy	26	265	18	58	15	201	12	159	15	168
Norway	-	-	14	149	12	166	-	-	13	191
New Zealand	19	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	159
Malaysia	5	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	85
Spain	5	46	14	143	4	48	-	-	6	87
Philippines	36	432	19	214	-	-	-	-	6	77
Germany	27	421	7	96	6	85	42	633	4	66
Others	16	182	16	160	14	191	33	472	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	385	-	-
Belgium	3	27	-	-	-	-	15	219	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	146	-	-
Finland	15	147	-	-	-	-	7	110	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	10	87	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	6	75	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	2	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	3	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	3	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	4	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	596
Total	303	3,361	222	2,101	136	1,694	443	6,005	922	10,599

Table 2.014
INDIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	3,585	27,022	3,571	25,131	3,816	29,676	5,003	49,499	3,442	30,824
United Kingdom	869	6,825	827	6,934	1,132	10,267	1,339	14,720	986	9,266
United Arab Emirates	45	317	46	361	38	357	56	569	346	1,854
Australia	339	2,578	257	2,035	240	2,321	291	3,240	169	1,500
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	258	129	1,206
Germany	-	-	47	248	27	228	120	1,044	119	890
Sweden	57	493	68	567	95	988	66	717	98	1,187
Italy	32	253	35	268	36	304	65	623	97	758
Canada	93	665	121	835	44	327	184	1,784	87	987
China, Mainland	16	135	15	126	30	296	31	382	76	828
Netherlands	68	501	136	664	317	1,964	305	2,231	70	687
Spain	-	-	16	140	69	428	86	597	69	505
Mexico	-	-	16	107	-	-	35	257	68	521
Saudi Arabia	57	441	43	370	58	555	73	610	65	643
Denmark	34	274	39	303	94	685	86	793	64	542
Philippines	4	36	-	-	-	-	70	574	56	473
South Africa	25	193	60	414	46	393	62	594	37	365
New Zealand	38	333	35	297	11	97	47	494	31	292
China, Taiwan	32	214	32	214	43	457	39	514	29	326
Norway	11	79	4	55	-	-	12	191	26	268
Japan	103	952	104	927	55	550	61	721	19	236
France	27	247	95	826	41	480	30	388	17	184
Kuwait	14	146	17	115	11	114	-	-	10	115
Qatar	12	89	8	71	14	180	-	-	10	119
Others	79	596	81	656	134	1,237	236	2,389	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	292	-	-
Poland	-	-	15	105	125	800	30	226	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	35	403	11	199	-	-
Thailand	40	294	30	221	36	319	-	-	-	-
Ireland	3	28	24	143	35	179	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	17	138	13	118	28	310	-	-	-	-
Belgium	116	967	34	254	25	179	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	15	106	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	2	9	7	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	18	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russia	17	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	968
Total	5,753	44,126	5,795	42,563	6,650	54,198	8,399	83,904	6,230	55,542

International Pepper Community

Table 2.015
INDIA: EXPORT OF GREEN PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	612	4,304	654	6,236	569	5,805	498	5,402	353	4,735
Netherlands	174	2,298	184	2,085	191	2,391	175	1,577	118	1,614
United Kingdom	97	421	97	451	95	574	100	556	87	542
Spain	136	686	198	703	132	642	226	1,054	59	411
Italy	121	869	105	706	95	818	135	856	58	650
Greece	90	298	74	331	53	203	67	206	54	207
Austria	3	43	19	76	48	264	-	-	46	439
France	119	917	47	595	31	570	32	561	46	669
Belgium	35	264	32	278	41	698	30	453	43	554
U.S.A.	40	691	84	1,205	22	484	51	1,095	28	583
Poland	12	163	53	481	31	489	40	477	23	354
Morocco	-	-	26	126	-	-	13	74	14	50
Canada	11	151	5	70	11	176	21	342	11	207
South Africa	5	93	8	162	2	67	6	131	10	247
Japan	5	64	13	200	2	70	9	184	8	160
Australia	5	76	12	173	10	179	35	373	6	106
Estonia	-	-	10	192	8	123	12	135	5	85
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	5	75	8	122	3	52
Sweden	-	-	-	-	3	68	-	-	3	45
Turkey	13	45	-	-	5	79	28	89	-	-
Jordan	38	106	18	46	-	-	27	96	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	52	-	-
Argentina	-	-	4	56	-	-	12	198	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	5	80	3	28	-	-
China, Taiwan	-	-	-	-	0	16	0	10	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	28	129	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	28	362	4	75	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep.	-	-	1	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	0	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	50	516	33	384	64	496	31	392	29	228
Total	1,564	12,006	1,702	15,024	1,457	14,571	1,573	14,464	1,003	11,938

Note: Figures include dehydrated, freezed and canned green pepper

Table 2.016
INDIA: EXPORT OF PEPPER OIL BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
U.S.A.	22	4,018	22	2,784	18	1,983	14	1,328	20	1,558
Netherlands	4	850	11	1,276	16	1,573	5	409	11	777
Germany	19	2,916	10	1,307	9	833	12	1,003	6	528
Thailand	2	453	2	309	2	260	2	184	4	280
France	-	-	2	278	3	325	2	241	4	412
Singapore	-	-	-	-	2	218	3	242	3	222
United Kingdom	7	1,179	6	852	4	450	3	297	2	174
China, Mainland	-	-	2	259	3	330	-	-	2	171
Brazil	-	-	2	252	3	296	3	260	2	136
Spain	-	-	3	311	1	135	2	171	2	113
Japan	2	312	3	313	2	211	2	230	1	150
Korea, Rep.of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	101
Canada	2	408	3	339	2	240	2	201	1	91
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	94	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	97	-	-
Australia	1	328	-	-	1	110	1	98	-	-
Russia	-	-	-	-	1	161	1	108	-	-
Argentina	1	167	-	-	1	100	1	99	-	-
Poland	-	-	2	245	3	286	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	1	149	2	200	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2	412	2	188	1	111	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	198	2	326	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syria	1	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	10	1,835	8	979	3	348	9	854	9	704
Total	75	13,204	80	10,167	76	8,169	63	5,916	67	5,416

International Pepper Community

Table 2.017
INDIA: EXPORT OF PEPPER OLEORESIN BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
U.S.A.	384	16,440	258	9,890	273	11,747	347	19,049	281	15,216
Germany	230	9,226	209	7,209	138	6,443	106	5,243	111	6,065
United Kingdom	137	3,711	105	2,727	117	4,388	119	5,354	76	3,760
Netherlands	31	1,069	49	1,630	63	2,651	18	871	62	2,813
Philippines	37	1,648	30	1,219	39	1,965	38	1,906	44	2,490
China, Mainland	32	1,295	30	1,047	27	1,271	33	1,632	43	2,383
Thailand	35	1,703	38	1,432	29	1,531	31	1,740	43	2,517
Russia	48	2,411	25	1,042	41	2,039	24	1,440	32	1,972
Mexico	20	890	40	753	18	754	16	824	30	1,578
Poland	43	1,601	32	1,119	41	1,471	36	1,886	29	1,615
Brazil	23	1,031	39	1,362	40	1,753	33	1,644	27	1,375
Canada	34	1,559	28	1,111	33	1,414	36	1,787	25	1,398
Korea< Rep. of	20	952	21	679	20	1,058	16	809	18	968
Turkey	13	534	17	580	8	279	15	755	18	968
South Africa, Rep.of	24	853	31	970	28	1,161	21	980	16	940
France	41	1,746	25	875	16	855	19	1,163	13	791
Australia	22	805	18	632	17	670	16	779	11	578
Indonesia	-	-	7	267	12	477	12	599	10	498
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	669
Spain	21	803	17	604	9	508	59	816	10	718
Colombia	-	-	7	237	7	225	10	469	9	434
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	463
Denmark	-	-	7	236	9	267	3	126	8	345
Japan	-	-	7	454	8	731	8	630	7	586
Austria	17	598	22	792	8	366	10	292	7	315
Chile	-	-	6	216	6	317	6	330	5	239
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	535	5	265
Italy	-	-	2	87	3	158	4	258	4	308
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	224
Egypt	-	-	40	602	6	240	11	490	4	187
Israel	10	413	6	203	6	241	9	438	3	218
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	153
Singapore	-	-	3	113	5	250	5	326	3	170
Romania	-	-	4	128	3	133	9	443	3	171
Unied Arab Emierates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	955
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1,189	-	-
China, Taiwan	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	496	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	3	119	6	362	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	5	164	5	203	4	224	-	-
Argentina	-	-	5	179	3	109	3	183	-	-
Others	125	5,789	118	4,349	48	3,076	35	1,894	23	1,386
Total	1,347	55,076	1,250	42,907	1,088	48,870	1,162	57,961	1,009	55,731

Table 2.018
INDIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	4,572	31,567	4,613	29,772	11,875	88,284	7,642	72,227	10,110	77,209
Indonesia	5,120	31,966	3,280	15,979	3,768	24,997	3,562	25,704	7,311	47,427
Sri Lanka	5,315	37,352	7,438	47,359	5,100	49,093	9,396	90,430	4,736	47,997
Brazil	106	764	75	519	302	2,385	450	3,926	736	6,780
Madagascar	136	886	95	582	144	972	178	1,470	271	2,057
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	150	130	1,152
Ethiopia	64	352	82	168	20	21	59	51	87	83
Djibouti	-	-	20	87	-	-	10	11	19	20
China	187	1,318	9	24	3	53	2	19	16	67
Singapore	55	307	182	1,550	1,646	13,102	67	690	15	214
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	72
Egypt	10	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	23
Germany	10	109	1	4	-	5	5	71	2	29
United States of Ame	64	428	8	83	1	12	1	8	2	22
Spain	-	4	58	90	-	-	-	-	1	4
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
United Arab Emirates	20	185	-	-	111	958	24	224	-	-
France	39	194	-	-	-	-	13	186	-	-
Malaysia	9	93	18	145	-	-	9	72	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	-
Morocco	100	574	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	10	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	14	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Rep	9	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	36	178	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of	16	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	15	150	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	4	-	10	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	5	35	11	69	-	1	-	1
Total	15,892	106,540	15,885	96,411	22,997	180,120	21,433	195,259	23,454	183,172

Table 2.019

INDIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Turkey		-		-		-		-	18	169
China	15	155		-		-	-	-	11	200
Côte d'Ivoire		-		-		-	16	31	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1	-	2		-	10	80	-	-
Finland		-		-		-	1	2	-	-
Singapore		-		-	-	1	-	1	-	2
United States of America	29	92	3	10	5	47	-	1	-	-
Viet Nam	35	264	31	250	66	602	-	-	-	-
Colombia	2	18		-		-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	1		-		-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	21	142		-		-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	1	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	1	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia		-		-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	14	48	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Total	116	723	34	263	71	651	27	115	30	371

Table 2.020
INDIA : MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Month	Malabar ungarbled black at Kochi (INR / 100kg)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	10,652	13,429	11,395	13,005	21,429	30,750	37,932	49,432	62,705	62,477
February	11,742	13,540	10,760	12,645	22,095	31,348	39,519	50,938	58,562	62,029
March	11,485	14,191	10,409	13,178	22,087	38,582	35,109	51,177	53,832	63,264
April	14,065	13,724	12,019	14,662	25,100	36,748	34,514	60,081	56,500	67,667
May	14,031	13,709	12,186	15,641	27,895	37,052	33,887	70,004	59,239	69,330
June	13,627	13,764	12,441	15,873	27,141	38,152	34,748	68,257	62,276	68,876
July	13,996	13,568	12,141	19,055	26,924	39,814	38,555	71,382	62,732	69,327
August	12,644	13,678	14,048	19,330	28,983	39,883	39,715	71,200	63,309	69,143
September	11,860	12,960	13,850	19,345	31,923	39,510	40,615	67,245	63,155	69,030
October	13,085	12,552	14,075	18,763	33,543	40,361	42,422	66,798	64,520	67,996
November	13,131	11,000	14,264	20,777	32,764	38,641	48,382	69,255	67,643	65,995
December	12,632	10,090	13,459	20,805	33,940	37,070	49,900	67,685	65,990	67,490
Average	12,746	13,017	12,587	16,923	27,819	37,326	39,608	63,621	61,705	66,885

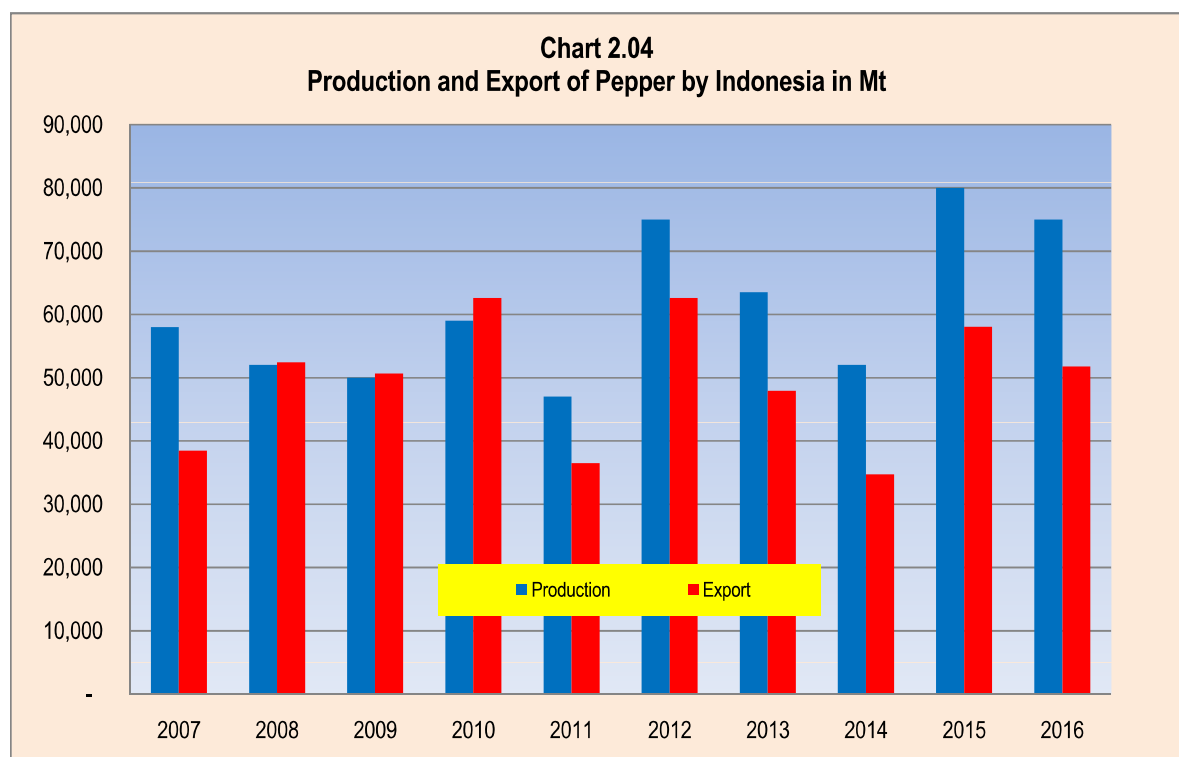
Table 2.021
INDIA : MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Month	Malabar Garbled 1 at Cochin (US\$/M.Ton)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	2,655	3,665	2,551	3,041	4,943	6,225	7,173	8,140	10,291	9,394
February	2,901	3,674	2,382	2,946	5,086	6,572	7,535	8,336	9,616	9,246
March	2,854	3,770	2,238	3,115	5,134	7,830	6,638	8,555	8,773	9,629
April	3,582	3,703	2,603	3,513	5,882	7,283	6,551	10,114	9,161	10,357
May	3,674	3,554	2,722	3,589	6,433	6,956	6,385	11,951	9,430	10,527
June	3,596	3,467	2,758	3,616	6,276	6,981	6,081	11,609	9,926	10,430
July	3,702	3,417	2,722	4,282	6,318	7,369	6,619	12,071	9,989	10,504
August	3,357	3,441	3,101	4,351	6,628	7,367	6,418	11,841	9,855	10,530
September	3,191	3,093	3,086	4,444	6,816	7,427	6,576	11,235	9,674	10,556
October	3,575	2,847	3,166	4,417	6,973	7,797	7,036	11,073	10,045	10,382
November	3,560	2,464	3,282	4,849	6,629	7,206	7,887	11,386	10,326	9,939
December	3,457	2,288	3,107	4,821	6,650	6,970	8,221	10,947	10,084	10,113
Average	3,342	3,282	2,810	3,915	6,147	7,165	6,927	10,605	9,764	10,134

INDONESIA

Tabel 2.022
INDONESIA : AREA, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Productive Area (in ht)	Production (Metric tons)			Consumption (in Mt)
		Black	White	Total	
2007	113,002	37,000	21,000	58,000	15,700
2008	114,570	34,000	18,000	52,000	15,800
2009	113,683	33,000	17,000	50,000	16,000
2010	110,621	40,000	19,000	59,000	16,200
2011	110,900	30,000	17,000	47,000	16,400
2012	112,856	55,000	20,000	75,000	16,600
2013	113,000	37,500	26,000	63,500	18,000
2014	115,000	27,000	25,000	52,000	20,000
2015	116,000	49,000	31,000	80,000	23,500
2016	117,000	45,000	30,000	75,000	24,000



Tabel 2.023
INDONESIA: ANNUAL EXPORT OF BLACK AND WHITE PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Black Pepper		White Pepper		T o t a l	
	M.Tons	US\$'000	M.Tons	US\$'000	M.Tons	US\$'000
2007	22,901	65,354	15,544	67,139	38,446	132,493
2008	36,370	110,952	16,038	74,750	52,407	185,701
2009	39,178	92,671	11,465	47,642	50,642	140,313
2010	49,097	172,223	13,502	73,701	62,599	245,924
2011	25,368	117,396	11,119	97,285	36,487	214,681
2012	49,500	304,977	13,107	118,500	62,608	423,477
2013	31,347	197,102	16,561	149,871	47,908	346,973
2014	19,496	151,364	15,237	172,440	34,733	323,804
2015	37,869	321,046	20,206	227,148	58,075	548,194
2016	31,466	229,433	20,292	187,147	51,759	416,580

Tabel 2.024
INDONESIA: ANNUAL EXPORT OF WHOLE AND GROUND PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Whole Pepper		Ground Pepper		T o t a l	
	M.Tons	US\$'000	M.Tons	US\$'000	M.Tons	US\$'000
2007	38,001	131,253	445	1,240	38,446	132,493
2008	51,688	183,365	719	2,336	52,407	185,701
2009	50,279	139,079	363	1,234	50,642	140,313
2010	62,213	244,373	386	1,551	62,599	245,924
2011	35,568	208,587	919	6,094	36,487	214,681
2012	61,650	416,320	958	7,157	62,608	423,477
2013	46,807	337,839	1,101	9,134	47,908	346,973
2014	33,348	310,138	1,385	13,666	34,733	323,804
2015	56,349	531,640	1,726	16,550	58,075	548,190
2016	51,759	416,581	1,341	13,560	53,100	430,141

Table 2.025
INDONESIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	16,633	100,928	11,648	77,405	5,915	47,218	22,645	179,639	19,103	121,027
United States of America	22,808	155,819	14,624	105,592	6,099	55,782	10,113	104,738	8,536	78,561
India	5,334	33,848	3,214	19,201	3,926	29,455	4,252	31,556	6,459	48,089
Singapore	3,400	23,821	5,936	45,836	8,070	83,288	6,631	78,168	3,224	34,580
Netherlands	1,711	14,166	2,373	20,043	1,079	12,146	1,595	19,866	2,358	22,121
Germany	2,213	17,286	2,060	17,201	2,339	24,353	2,653	30,833	2,221	21,163
France	551	4,216	959	7,525	702	6,777	895	10,100	1,997	18,698
China	1,689	13,202	822	6,420	1,019	10,399	2,149	21,823	1,376	13,410
Japan	1,125	9,919	1,256	10,621	1,047	12,334	1,262	17,202	1,181	14,626
Taipei, Chinese	495	3,624	388	3,123	781	8,439	576	6,784	913	9,614
Malaysia	897	7,787	694	6,367	636	6,813	750	9,842	906	10,134
Italy	442	3,081	161	1,313	174	1,677	342	3,158	492	4,791
Pakistan	51	90	103	251	133	204	151	436	444	2,336
Korea, Republic of	262	1,814	119	958	39	562	61	805	357	2,705
Sri Lanka	-	-	15	101	208	1,828	-	-	340	2,816
Turkey	-	-	-	-	1	5	23	66	328	653
Russian Federation	1,660	10,561	561	3,585	75	600	176	1,584	258	2,118
Hong Kong, China	156	1,264	143	1,185	162	1,813	199	2,478	236	2,258
Philippines	131	306	195	510	224	734	346	841	147	580
United Arab Emirates	42	446	41	438	11	43	32	154	136	352
Spain	194	1,394	41	298	15	194	20	5	98	926
Romania	25	160	-	-	73	294	-	-	62	391
Belgium	196	1,441	322	2,822	257	2,537	324	3,901	57	640
Canada	162	1,162	45	301	3	27	126	1,214	51	564
Dominican Republic	-	-	20	76	-	-	10	87	50	263
Argentina	15	129	-	-	-	-	22	270	48	517
Portugal	-	-	2	13	-	-	-	-	45	378
United Kingdom	201	1,321	80	774	39	398	67	798	44	522
Bangladesh	19	20	10	29	21	73	90	117	40	60
Lithuania	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	262
Egypt	58	369	-	-	20	30	102	277	39	235
Jamaica	82	556	41	311	-	-	40	403	25	165
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	238
Ukraine	105	644	31	189	-	-	6	44	23	142
Morocco	31	154	4	42	-	-	38	67	16	117
Croatia	25	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	137
South Africa	-	-	-	-	2	5	132	1,338	14	133
Saudi Arabia	-	-	4	34	7	63	27	288	13	107
Greece	-	-	4	10	-	2	57	319	12	24
Mauritius	1	1	1	9	1	8	1	10	10	32
Others	935	6,634	890	5,258	270	2,035	432	2,431	20	96
Total	61,649	416,319	46,807	337,841	33,348	310,136	56,345	531,642	51,759	416,581

International Pepper Community

Table 2.026
INDONESIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Japan	194	1,560	304	2,542	402	4,526	559	6,789	497	5,268
Netherlands	260	2,572	300	2,817	343	3,891	301	3,949	450	5,179
Viet Nam	215	818	50	366	67	118	50	272	192	1,233
Germany	52	538	85	768	122	1,339	213	1,729	75	848
United Kingdom	9	43	9	55	73	577	67	842	28	323
Timor-Leste	40	125	23	40	62	47	38	57	27	22
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	31	16	163
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	225	15	218
Australia	15	108	13	89	17	127	18	149	12	94
Pakistan	-	-	16	5	-	-	26	94	8	2
United Arab Emirates	5	13	10	26	8	4	-	-	7	3
United States of America	110	949	26	207	31	287	2	18	4	40
Singapore	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	7	4	12
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	6	2	42	3	80	2	68
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	4	14	1	29	2	43
Belgium	29	276	136	1,228	164	1,789	85	1,150	1	13
Malaysia	5	3	-	-	3	63	6	29	1	24
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	415	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	219	-	-
India	20	115	55	451	14	132	21	65	-	1
Denmark	-	-	-	-	10	99	16	197	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	90	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	6	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	42	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	36	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	2	6	-	-	3	27	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	3
France	-	-	21	193	40	375	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	31	301	15	164	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	6	51	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	18	16	1	10	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Korea, Republic of	3	34	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	958	7,157	1,101	9,135	1,385	13,666	1,730	16,551	1,341	13,560

Table 2.027
INDONESIA: EXPORT OF BLACK PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	14,806	84,514	9,345	57,097	3,088	19,551	15,922	127,305	10,306	64,278
United States of America	19,073	121,700	11,316	75,342	4,513	35,999	8,165	78,448	5,997	49,223
India	5,016	31,141	2,914	16,693	3,654	26,579	3,968	27,935	5,871	43,683
France	300	1,974	507	3,392	329	2,496	485	4,700	1,529	12,815
China	1,405	10,538	659	4,889	947	9,570	2,101	21,151	1,303	12,495
Netherlands	699	4,598	766	4,952	340	3,212	406	3,936	1,265	9,041
Germany	874	5,627	469	2,947	865	7,107	974	9,200	1,149	9,381
Singapore	1,781	9,563	2,003	10,430	3,238	27,236	2,238	21,324	593	4,857
Pakistan	46	84	89	233	91	131	111	328	367	1,891
Italy	395	2,638	89	634	151	1,399	191	1,725	342	3,166
Sri Lanka	-	-	15	101	208	1,828	-	-	340	2,816
Malaysia	242	1,517	58	345	25	102	79	677	328	2,660
Korea, Republic of	201	1,259	66	438	-	-	16	180	314	2,246
Turkey	-	-	-	-	1	5	23	66	313	633
Russian Federation	1,626	10,267	560	3,578	75	600	176	1,584	257	2,107
Japan	555	4,683	664	5,077	354	3,419	322	3,576	203	1,879
Hong Kong, China	76	543	67	499	70	716	71	708	144	1,210
Taipei, Chinese	118	686	19	96	104	886	34	276	118	942
United Arab Emirates	42	446	41	438	7	38	30	109	111	126
Philippines	113	197	174	355	159	427	250	619	110	351
Romania	25	160	-	-	73	294	-	-	47	248
Portugal	-	-	2	13	-	-	-	-	45	378
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	262
Egypt	58	368	-	-	20	30	64	209	39	235
Spain	117	703	11	25	-	-	8	2	38	307
Belgium	92	451	77	528	166	1,431	219	2,429	37	409
Dominican Republic	-	-	15	47	-	-	10	87	36	163
Canada	131	892	45	297	3	27	110	994	34	349
Jamaica	82	556	25	162	-	-	40	403	25	165
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	238
Ukraine	105	644	31	189	-	-	3	35	23	142
Bangladesh	19	20	-	-	7	54	52	75	16	33
Croatia	25	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	137
South Africa	-	-	-	-	2	5	132	1,338	14	133
Greece	-	-	-	-	0	1	54	277	12	24
Mauritius	1	1	1	5	1	7	1	9	10	31
United Kingdom	186	1,191	20	230	24	201	24	223	9	103
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	7	37
Australia	225	1,678	120	904	181	1,623	90	943	5	23
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	17
Others	522	3,093	645	3,341	99	482	313	1,134	26	199
Total	48,955	301,885	30,815	193,277	18,797	145,456	36,684	312,015	31,466	229,433

Note: figures excluding ground pepper

International Pepper Community

Table 2.028
INDONESIA: EXPORT OF WHITE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,827	16,414	2,303	20,307	2,827	27,667	6,723	52,334	8,797	56,748
Singapore	1,619	14,259	3,933	35,406	4,832	56,052	4,394	56,844	2,631	29,722
United States of America	3,736	34,119	3,307	30,249	1,586	19,782	1,948	26,289	2,539	29,338
Netherlands	1,012	9,568	1,607	15,091	739	8,934	1,189	15,930	1,093	13,081
Germany	1,339	11,659	1,591	14,254	1,474	17,246	1,679	21,633	1,072	11,782
Japan	570	5,236	592	5,544	693	8,914	939	13,625	979	12,747
Taipei, Chinese	378	2,938	369	3,027	677	7,553	542	6,508	795	8,672
India	318	2,707	300	2,508	273	2,876	284	3,621	587	4,407
Malaysia	655	6,270	636	6,022	611	6,711	671	9,166	578	7,474
France	251	2,241	452	4,133	373	4,282	410	5,400	468	5,883
Italy	47	443	72	680	23	278	151	1,433	150	1,625
Hong Kong, China	80	721	75	686	91	1,097	128	1,770	92	1,048
Pakistan	6	7	14	18	42	73	40	108	78	445
China	284	2,664	163	1,530	72	829	48	672	73	915
Spain	77	691	30	273	15	194	12	3	60	618
Korea, Republic of	61	554	53	521	39	562	45	626	43	458
Argentina	15	129	-	-	-	-	18	260	41	479
Philippines	18	109	21	154	65	307	96	222	37	229
United Kingdom	15	130	60	544	15	198	43	575	35	419
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	226
Bangladesh	-	-	10	29	14	19	38	42	24	28
Belgium	104	990	245	2,294	91	1,105	105	1,472	20	231
Canada	31	270	0	4	-	-	16	220	17	216
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	143
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20
Dominican Republic	-	-	5	29	-	-	-	-	14	100
Morocco	5	32	-	-	-	-	38	67	10	69
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	2	2
Russian Federation	34	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Macao, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2
Mauritius	-	-	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	1
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	69	-	-
Australia	153	1,491	85	792	-	-	34	460	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	212	-	-
Greece	-	-	4	10	-	-	3	42	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-
Bulgaria	6	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	14	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	43	366	63	455	0	-	-	-	0	5
Total	12,694	114,435	15,992	144,564	14,551	164,680	19,661	219,628	20,292	187,147

Note: Figures excluding ground pepper

Table 2.029

INDONESIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	443	3,138	88	1,401	5,570	45,486	786	7,390	1,845	14,842
Indonesia Metadata	-	5	25	175	-	4	-	-	383	4,018
Brazil	-	-	-	-	70	461	352	3,300	340	2,938
Malaysia	3,581	6,396	270	1,958	195	1,770	136	1,505	61	566
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	51
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	212	30	247
Singapore	-	-	-	-	114	800	-	1	24	242
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	34	2	6
Spain	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	2	30
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	22	-	-
India	43	340	1	10	2	37	-	7	-	-
Australia	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	4
United States of America	16	108	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
France	1	14	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
China	85	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	4,173	10,068	385	3,552	5,952	48,573	1,326	12,485	2,722	22,945

Table 2.030

INDONESIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	8	22	9	39	9	50	8	29	9	31
Netherlands	8	59	10	72	10	103	11	119	8	107
Viet Nam	18	54	2	20	47	45	5	71	5	72
Malaysia	13	9	3	2	1	11	2	23	3	55
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	4
Korea, Republic of	4	17	2	10	3	18	2	12	2	11
Indonesia Metadata	2	25	2	39	2	36	1	10	2	34
India	1	19	1	17	-	7	1	19	2	38
Australia	-	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17
Brazil	1	14	-	-	2	39	1	17	-	4
Thailand	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	11	-	5
Japan	20	90	-	1	1	4	-	2	-	1
China	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	1
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
France	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	-
Singapore	4	27	1	18	-	11	-	1	-	2
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	81	345	32	231	77	338	33	333	37	391

Tabel 2.031

INDONESIA: MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Month	Price in IDR per Kg									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	20,000	26,286	20,929	23,000	37,595	49,136	55,318	83,977	107,045	105,182
February	20,354	30,175	22,200	22,725	38,125	51,238	55,143	80,452	104,619	105,381
March	20,574	31,522	21,000	22,663	37,043	58,295	55,341	76,386	105,864	102,409
April	24,692	31,024	20,643	25,476	43,548	55,357	54,833	79,238	105,762	102,357
May	31,808	30,727	20,000	25,898	45,841	53,761	53,565	85,130	108,261	102,000
June	29,615	29,932	20,409	25,977	45,523	52,667	54,238	88,714	112,095	102,952
July	30,923	28,500	20,182	28,989	47,071	49,295	54,682	98,295	113,977	98,250
August	27,556	26,152	24,130	28,065	51,978	48,522	60,565	104,413	114,304	93,043
September	24,960	27,125	25,222	29,700	59,432	53,625	70,150	106,375	119,375	83,250
October	24,000	23,522	24,064	30,565	64,762	52,761	72,609	107,522	106,087	73,783
November	24,769	21,432	23,545	35,477	59,682	52,000	77,818	108,045	106,591	70,182
December	24,160	20,976	23,382	36,250	55,600	52,250	84,900	110,250	105,250	76,250
Average	25,284	27,281	22,142	27,899	48,850	52,409	62,430	94,067	109,103	92,920

Tabel 2.032

INDONESIA: MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE OF WHITE PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

MONTH	Price in IDR per Kg									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	27,980	39,833	37,238	39,119	60,571	75,795	80,795	119,864	148,136	152,500
February	29,458	42,350	40,050	39,050	63,850	76,405	84,119	118,524	151,762	157,952
March	29,870	46,261	38,500	40,043	61,348	81,727	81,523	118,364	166,955	160,364
April	33,500	46,524	38,500	41,738	65,310	81,143	82,262	123,571	169,524	160,619
May	39,154	44,727	36,955	42,773	66,045	81,272	81,739	119,826	174,652	158,000
June	38,269	43,795	37,330	43,000	65,932	78,357	81,762	124,048	182,048	154,905
July	39,462	41,773	37,614	46,352	67,798	74,898	83,227	135,091	173,955	138,295
August	39,222	40,239	42,772	46,141	69,435	72,696	86,424	143,696	173,391	131,522
September	39,000	39,250	45,944	47,463	82,341	79,000	93,750	145,750	172,300	126,150
October	37,278	35,250	43,051	49,293	84,810	78,391	97,826	146,848	165,000	111,957
November	40,071	35,324	41,324	57,500	79,235	77,705	104,773	149,773	159,091	114,977
December	39,250	35,929	40,250	58,625	76,000	77,500	122,800	159,750	150,250	123,000
Average	36,043	40,938	39,961	45,925	70,223	77,907	90,083	133,759	165,589	140,853

International Pepper Community

Tabel 2.033

INDONESIA : MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER , 2007 - 2016

Month	Price in US\$ per mt									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	2,670	3,400	2,490	2,957	4,881	6,377	6,632	7,920	9,739	9,391
February	2,595	3,825	2,300	2,946	4,985	6,612	6,614	7,695	9,464	9,300
March	2,684	4,025	2,125	2,966	4,976	7,402	6,600	7,655	9,136	9,232
April	3,281	3,988	2,275	3,345	5,674	7,036	6,551	7,843	9,274	9,200
May	3,883	3,890	2,310	3,398	6,168	6,776	6,367	8,261	9,280	9,200
June	3,938	3,781	2,331	3,398	6,184	6,507	6,350	8,490	9,395	9,200
July	4,013	3,680	2,511	3,803	6,441	6,148	6,320	9,198	9,364	8,998
August	3,580	3,369	3,270	3,959	7,040	6,133	6,617	9,876	9,337	8,600
September	3,150	3,438	3,196	4,000	7,750	6,613	7,075	10,075	9,500	7,925
October	3,140	3,190	3,245	4,067	7,948	6,409	7,348	10,200	9,400	7,239
November	3,200	2,988	3,370	4,607	7,532	6,300	7,705	10,270	9,400	6,705
December	3,200	2,630	3,203	4,676	7,125	6,388	8,025	10,223	9,400	7,125
Average	3,278	3,517	2,719	3,677	6,392	6,558	6,850	8,975	9,391	8,510

Tabel 2.034

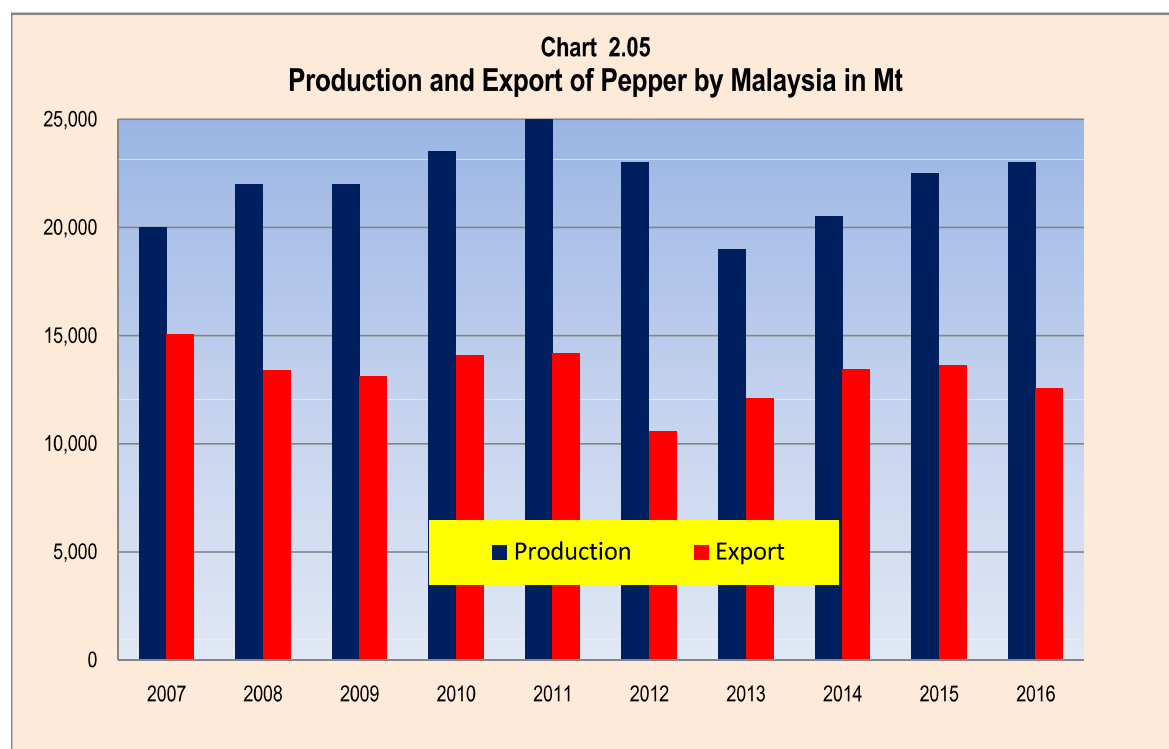
INDONESIA : MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICE OF WHITE PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Month	Price in US\$ per mt									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	3,530	4,880	3,760	4,743	7,290	9,300	9,391	10,964	13,102	13,000
February	3,609	5,250	3,794	4,716	7,568	9,467	9,743	11,017	12,786	13,131
March	3,746	5,675	3,750	4,882	7,685	10,050	9,457	11,305	13,420	13,182
April	4,180	5,675	3,888	5,175	8,248	9,940	9,512	11,821	13,976	13,250
May	4,971	5,480	3,975	5,227	8,570	9,848	9,378	11,546	14,237	13,250
June	4,784	5,250	4,075	5,259	8,598	9,369	9,276	11,557	14,443	13,131
July	4,929	5,088	4,175	5,788	8,913	8,940	9,275	12,295	14,336	12,125
August	4,560	4,933	4,763	6,000	9,100	8,675	9,226	13,211	14,070	11,500
September	4,650	4,731	5,150	6,000	10,275	9,325	9,300	13,300	13,600	11,050
October	4,560	4,588	5,100	6,075	10,463	9,211	9,614	13,400	13,565	10,330
November	4,700	4,300	4,900	6,983	10,000	9,155	10,082	13,695	13,500	10,136
December	4,700	3,810	4,775	7,100	9,550	9,125	11,100	14,229	13,100	10,725
Average	4,410	4,972	4,342	5,662	8,855	9,367	9,613	12,362	13,678	12,067

MALAYSIA

Tabel 2.035
MALAYSIA : AREA, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Area (in ht)	Production (in M.Tons)			Consumption (M.Tons)
		Black	White	Total	
2007	13,023	16,000	4,000	20,000	4,028
2008	13,487	15,400	6,600	22,000	4,770
2009	13,608	15,400	6,600	22,000	6,050
2010	15,000	16,450	7,050	23,500	7,492
2011	15,000	18,000	7,000	25,000	8,297
2012	14,791	16,100	6,900	23,000	9,861
2013	15,000	15,000	4,000	19,000	10,000
2014	16,000	16,500	4,000	20,500	12,000
2015	16,300	17,000	5,500	22,500	10,000
2016	16,700	17,200	5,800	23,000	10,500



International Pepper Community

Tabel 2.036
MALAYSIA : ANNUAL EXPORT OF BLACK AND WHITE PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	BLACK PEPPER		WHITE PEPPER		TOTAL	
	M.Tons	USD'000	M.Tons	USD'000	M.Tons	USD'000
2007	11,180	37,089	3,884	17,754	15,064	54,843
2008	10,307	36,519	3,090	15,245	13,396	51,764
2009	10,481	32,387	2,642	11,970	13,124	44,357
2010	11,189	45,153	2,887	16,741	14,077	61,894
2011	11,094	66,452	3,106	26,773	14,201	93,225
2012	8,516	59,094	2,071	20,175	10,588	79,268
2013	9,918	66,295	2,187	20,478	12,105	86,773
2014	10,825	92,480	2,604	27,735	13,429	120,215
2015	11,325	100,682	2,298	30,409	13,623	131,091
2016	10,272	88,959	2,277	27,497	12,549	116,456

Note : All figures include ground pepper. For black pepper, green pepper is also included

Tabel 2.037
MALAYSIA : ANNUAL EXPORT OF WHOLE AND GROUND PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	WHOLE PEPPER		GROUND PEPPER		TOTAL	
	M.Tons	USD'000	M.Tons	USD'000	M.Tons	USD'000
2007	13,392	44,686	1,672	10,157	15,064	54,843
2008	12,274	44,570	1,122	7,194	13,396	51,764
2009	11,696	36,127	1,427	8,231	13,124	44,357
2010	12,765	53,365	1,312	8,529	14,077	61,894
2011	12,693	80,468	1,508	12,758	14,201	93,225
2012	9,336	67,137	1,252	12,131	10,588	79,268
2013	11,072	77,123	1,033	9,650	12,105	86,773
2014	12,280	110,713	1,149	9,502	13,429	120,215
2015	12,601	117,716	1,022	13,375	13,623	131,091
2016	10,948	98,772	1,601	20,252	12,549	119,024

Table 2.038
MALAYSIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Japan	2,615	20,803	2,430	18,429	2,487	24,132	2,614	28,447	2,482	24,918
China	580	4,425	1,300	9,178	2,625	24,899	1,551	17,158	2,075	20,045
Viet Nam	579	3,771	411	2,960	610	6,178	1,400	13,480	1,771	14,270
Taipei, Chinese	1,291	8,015	1,773	10,415	1,906	14,288	1,962	13,417	1,351	10,543
Singapore	769	4,134	1,375	9,190	1,996	16,132	1,773	15,472	987	7,622
Korea, Republic of	1,152	8,278	1,213	8,542	772	7,340	1,212	10,853	908	7,876
Spain	158	905	201	1,522	215	2,019	334	3,131	445	4,168
Hong Kong, China	364	2,734	371	2,812	360	3,650	259	3,003	274	2,616
Philippines	260	1,601	177	1,006	243	1,699	269	1,973	222	1,762
Indonesia	496	3,783	570	4,117	166	1,551	120	1,198	61	568
Sweden	172	1,763	75	860	60	716	165	1,132	60	906
South Africa	96	716	83	503	200	1,209	108	701	54	378
Mauritius	-	-	21	76	28	123	56	245	49	216
United States of America	71	749	188	1,498	112	1,012	309	3,264	46	643
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	40	1,144
Germany	134	1,143	267	2,182	365	4,031	216	2,705	30	422
France	63	486	5	39	5	41	21	239	25	192
Pakistan	142	785	115	586	19	118	78	279	21	73
Netherlands	48	333	208	1,398	99	573	167	1,283	17	151
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	61	12	66
Switzerland	8	94	13	118	1	9	9	100	8	81
Australia	32	265	56	409	33	315	-	2	4	42
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23
Thailand	94	768	169	1,243	46	455	61	698	1	13
United Kingdom	61	528	1	17	1	20	-	-	1	26
Saudi Arabia	14	96	-	-	-	-	15	110	-	-
India	-	3	18	132	-	-	9	65	-	-
Myanmar	20	116	-	-	2	16	3	32	-	-
New Zealand	59	474	18	143	10	77	1	12	-	6
United Arab Emirates	-	2	-	-	10	70	-	-	-	-
Italy	3	36	3	46	3	43	-	-	-	1
Bahrain	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	20	140	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Egypt	24	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Kenya	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	5	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1
Total	9,332	67,155	11,060	77,423	12,372	110,729	12,724	119,058	10,948	98,772

International Pepper Community

Table 2.039
MALAYSIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Japan	690	7,989	592	6,708	788	9,986	702	10,329	652	9,517
Singapore	226	1,020	226	1,014	239	1,161	244	1,223	267	1,394
Thailand	140	1,267	92	920	98	1,120	119	1,143	201	2,672
Sri Lanka	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	164	4,828
South Africa	-	-	1	14	-	-	9	11	129	216
Netherlands	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	55
Hong Kong, China	21	182	30	330	14	171	18	230	24	338
Philippines	6	40	8	67	-	1	5	58	23	38
China	75	771	2	28	22	308	14	201	12	209
Taipei, Chinese	1	9	3	20	10	86	11	169	12	159
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	21
Indonesia	1	3	-	-	1	11	3	33	11	82
Australia	21	201	15	134	1	9	15	157	10	123
Viet Nam	1	9	5	49	21	71	17	76	8	87
New Zealand	3	38	4	23	24	204	9	87	8	113
Korea, Republic of	39	331	28	244	1	19	4	32	6	52
Ireland	-	-	3	37	2	35	3	56	6	123
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	5	25
Brunei Darussalam	3	24	7	38	1	11	1	3	5	42
United Kingdom	-	5	1	13	2	27	2	54	3	80
United States of America	-	10	2	10	-	2	2	42	3	59
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
Mauritius	1	9	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	1
Germany	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	74	-	-
Canada	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	15	206	-	-	-	-
France	44	408	9	89	9	106	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	9	92	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	2	24	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2	15	1	13	1	9	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2	21	3	31	1	15	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
French Polynesia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	1	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	-	2	-	1	2	1	1	2	4
Total	1,280	12,363	1,038	9,806	1,262	13,684	1,187	13,984	1,601	20,252

Table 2.040
MALAYSIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	312	1,981	721	4,730	1,328	9,508	732	6,761	961	12,038
Indonesia	1,525	9,204	1,421	9,312	1,176	10,480	1,068	12,537	956	10,944
India	60	371	132	676	456	2,245	276	2,240	148	1,393
Malaysia Metadata	60	351	-	-	25	213	26	219	104	881
Korea, Republic of	8	8	16	14	22	60	27	35	56	38
Madagascar	21	138	15	113	26	237	34	120	41	141
China	448	2,236	98	456	64	300	3	24	23	314
Japan	11	15	1	6	-	3	6	45	10	72
Singapore	2	27	22	33	4	66	18	211	9	98
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	38
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	56	3	60
United States of America	10	41	1	11	-	3	2	15	2	29
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Spain	-	-	1	4	1	5	2	10	1	3
Australia	6	39	3	29	4	39	1	12	1	13
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	1	10	66	1	8	4	42	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	4
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	3	8	-	1	16	105	-	1	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	4	39	-	-	-	-
Brazil	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
France	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1	5	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2
United Kingdom	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Kenya	23	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Total	2,489	14,457	2,441	15,454	3,128	23,314	2,213	22,369	2,327	26,082

International Pepper Community

Table 2.041
MALAYSIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	384	2,942	238	1,601	386	3,518	493	5,604	794	7,057
India	251	797	209	824	132	514	151	396	123	427
Thailand	79	80	60	86	53	34	43	45	54	107
China	75	535	72	141	24	61	22	70	47	241
United States of America	51	293	32	267	34	227	24	244	32	336
Malaysia Metadata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	188
Singapore	91	907	69	572	57	396	27	225	24	330
Taipei, Chinese	3	12	-	3	2	8	2	9	14	57
Australia	19	218	27	265	21	214	25	268	11	298
Germany	12	104	22	171	2	35	9	112	8	155
Indonesia	464	4,850	321	3,359	110	1,250	11	107	7	103
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19
Japan	17	134	3	20	4	9	6	21	1	10
Brazil	-	8	-	6	1	16	1	25	1	22
United Kingdom	-	1	-	2	1	3	1	5	1	5
Spain	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	5
United Arab Emirates	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of	6	5	-	2	10	40	6	24	-	2
South Africa	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Kenya	-	-	24	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	6	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nigeria	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	2	3
Total	1,461	10,934	1,080	7,341	840	6,325	832	7,172	1,151	9,370

Tabel 2.042
MALAYSIA: MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICES OF BLACK PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Month	Producer Price in Kuching (MYR/MT)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	7,709	8,407	6,514	9,370	12,311	15,870	16,227	19,266	27,102	30,000
February	8,279	9,091	6,688	9,360	12,303	16,281	16,300	18,943	26,190	29,602
March	8,636	9,859	6,765	9,370	12,218	17,298	16,837	19,068	26,818	29,000
April	9,128	9,395	6,833	9,400	12,957	17,333	16,904	20,350	28,624	28,381
May	10,542	9,695	7,139	9,625	13,465	17,100	15,689	20,791	25,626	28,000
June	10,106	9,493	7,557	10,328	13,520	17,038	15,455	20,881	26,743	28,000
July	9,887	8,777	8,513	10,592	13,561	15,688	16,430	21,859	27,668	26,980
August	9,699	8,170	8,558	10,653	13,722	14,737	15,978	24,559	27,870	25,433
September	9,433	7,923	8,824	10,322	14,867	16,187	15,867	25,250	30,000	25,000
October	9,092	7,536	9,485	10,052	16,840	16,251	17,055	25,978	30,000	24,848
November	8,858	7,194	9,405	10,455	15,765	16,150	17,756	26,583	30,000	18,938
December	8,527	6,935	9,350	11,742	15,533	16,250	18,975	27,185	30,000	17,850
Average	9,158	8,540	7,969	10,106	13,922	16,349	16,623	22,559	28,053	26,003

Tabel 2.043
MALAYSIA: MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICES OF WHITE PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Month	Producer Price in Kuching (MYR/MT)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	10,515	14,647	11,371	15,343	19,500	24,766	25,000	28,874	37,089	50,000
February	11,124	14,916	11,445	15,320	19,500	24,955	25,019	28,675	36,500	49,476
March	11,687	15,091	11,691	15,330	20,453	25,935	25,812	28,990	36,924	49,000
April	12,527	15,050	11,780	15,363	21,106	26,083	25,936	30,350	39,857	48,690
May	14,488	15,241	12,003	15,544	21,795	25,815	25,617	30,819	40,000	48,500
June	14,534	15,095	12,551	15,959	21,259	25,726	25,555	30,915	42,038	48,500
July	14,835	14,742	13,932	16,000	22,240	24,671	26,088	31,859	45,877	46,866
August	14,930	14,213	14,093	16,000	23,093	23,891	26,172	33,848	47,565	42,068
September	14,695	13,848	14,490	16,000	24,785	26,020	26,116	31,796	50,000	37,200
October	14,593	13,451	15,495	16,003	26,726	26,017	27,237	35,978	50,000	36,615
November	14,632	13,004	15,411	16,283	25,881	25,768	27,995	36,585	50,000	29,989
December	14,606	11,982	15,330	18,899	24,847	25,145	28,616	36,987	50,000	29,367
Average	13,597	14,273	13,299	16,004	22,599	25,400	26,264	32,140	43,821	43,023

International Pepper Community

Tabel 2.044
MALAYSIA: MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICES OF BLACK PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Month	FOB Price in Kuching (US\$/Ton)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	3,100	3,810	2,914	3,933	5,300	7,636	7,225	8,273	10,715	9,800
February	3,290	3,838	2,830	4,090	5,300	7,548	7,398	8,250	10,640	9,800
March	3,308	4,470	2,800	4,200	5,341	7,700	7,493	8,295	10,703	9,800
April	3,528	4,500	2,800	4,238	6,021	7,750	7,400	8,538	10,745	9,800
May	4,148	4,400	2,845	4,370	7,016	7,898	7,065	8,623	10,364	9,651
June	4,158	4,382	3,159	4,541	7,164	7,898	6,969	8,730	10,617	9,620
July	4,115	4,157	3,718	4,823	6,923	7,573	7,202	8,977	10,500	9,531
August	3,960	3,950	3,815	4,839	6,770	7,200	7,120	10,137	9,515	9,078
September	3,935	3,725	3,877	4,728	7,205	7,379	7,074	10,314	9,570	9,000
October	3,728	3,635	3,900	4,657	8,013	7,337	7,326	10,640	9,760	8,991
November	3,800	3,109	3,900	4,804	7,727	7,180	7,859	10,800	9,800	8,110
December	3,808	3,000	3,900	5,232	7,600	7,050	8,181	10,800	9,800	7,780
Average	3,740	3,915	3,372	4,538	6,698	7,512	7,359	9,365	10,227	9,247

Tabel 2.045
MALAYSIA: MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICES OF WHITE PEPPER
2007 - 2016

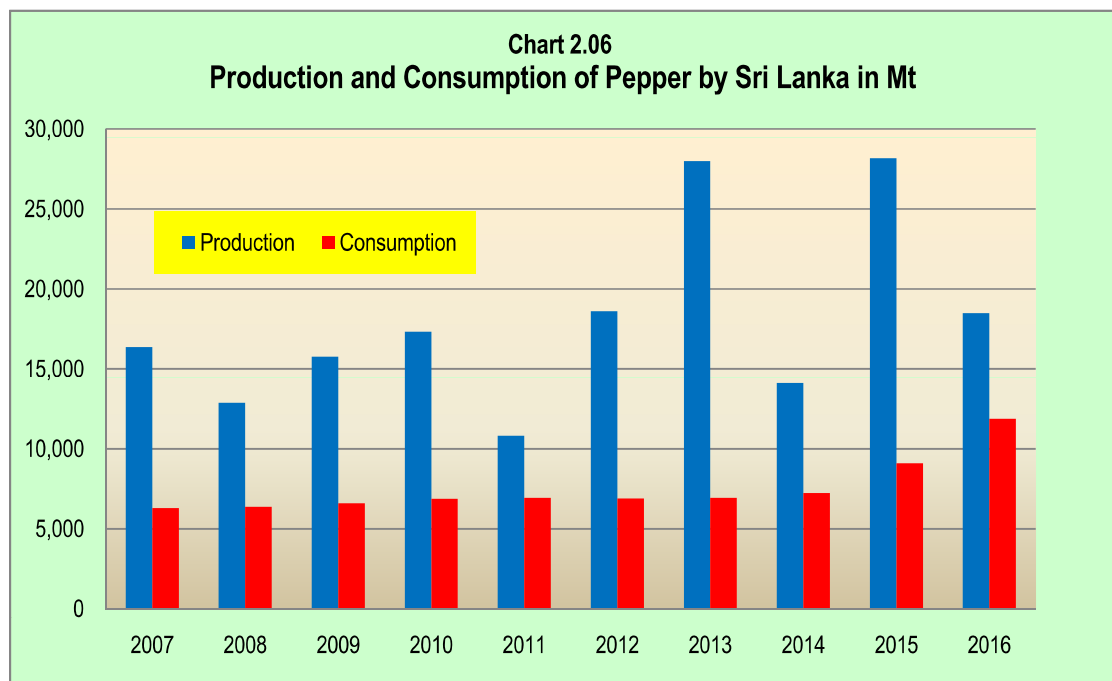
Month	FOB Price in Kuching (US\$/Ton)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	4,100	5,316	4,067	5,300	7,700	10,250	9,389	10,333	12,719	15,290
February	4,100	5,425	3,995	5,485	7,700	10,207	9,362	10,329	12,660	15,290
March	4,108	5,980	3,900	5,500	7,787	10,273	9,700	10,375	12,723	15,290
April	4,378	5,995	3,900	5,552	8,329	10,233	9,629	10,630	12,765	15,290
May	5,148	5,800	3,905	5,782	9,025	10,061	9,474	10,703	12,919	15,290
June	5,200	5,764	4,191	6,055	9,041	10,007	9,402	10,810	13,462	15,290
July	5,305	5,513	4,870	6,250	9,050	9,784	9,570	11,075	14,752	14,778
August	5,386	5,350	5,107	6,267	9,210	9,378	9,454	12,013	14,952	12,963
September	5,400	5,035	5,150	6,200	9,791	9,675	9,440	12,180	15,170	12,150
October	5,330	5,000	5,243	6,200	11,125	9,757	9,775	12,600	15,269	12,139
November	5,300	4,567	5,250	6,367	10,767	9,616	10,132	12,760	15,290	11,223
December	5,360	4,400	5,250	7,442	10,390	9,405	10,246	12,760	15,290	10,860
Average	4,926	5,345	4,569	6,033	9,160	9,887	9,631	11,381	13,998	13,821

SRI LANKA

Tabel 2.046

SRI LANKA : AREA, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Area (in ha)	Production (M.Tons)	Consumption (M.Tons)
2007	29,910	16,377	6,313
2008	30,156	12,897	6,389
2009	30,528	15,767	6,608
2010	30,931	17,332	6,878
2011	31,296	10,834	6,959
2012	31,667	18,604	6,917
2013	31,997	28,000	6,950
2014	32,291	14,139	7,240
2015	32,680	28,177	9,115
2016	33,020	18,500	11,889



Tabel 2.047
SRI LANKA: ANNUAL EXPORT OF WHOLE AND GROUND PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	WHOLE PEPPER		GROUND PEPPER		TOTAL	
	M.Tons	US\$'000	M.Tons	US\$'000	M.Tons	US\$'000
2007	8,260	28,772	749	3,118	9,009	31,890
2008	5,579	22,903	658	3,319	6,237	26,222
2009	5,725	17,760	851	2,831	6,576	20,591
2010	10,951	38,874	1,274	3,851	12,225	42,725
2011	4,531	28,874	526	1,780	5,057	30,654
2012	10,331	68,520	157	1,258	10,488	69,778
2013	18,836	125,357	263	2,215	19,099	127,572
2014	6,895	66,171	1,035	2,934	7,930	69,105
2015	15,292	139,568	1,365	4,050	16,657	143,618
2016	6,454	68,052	1,421	4,241	7,875	72,293

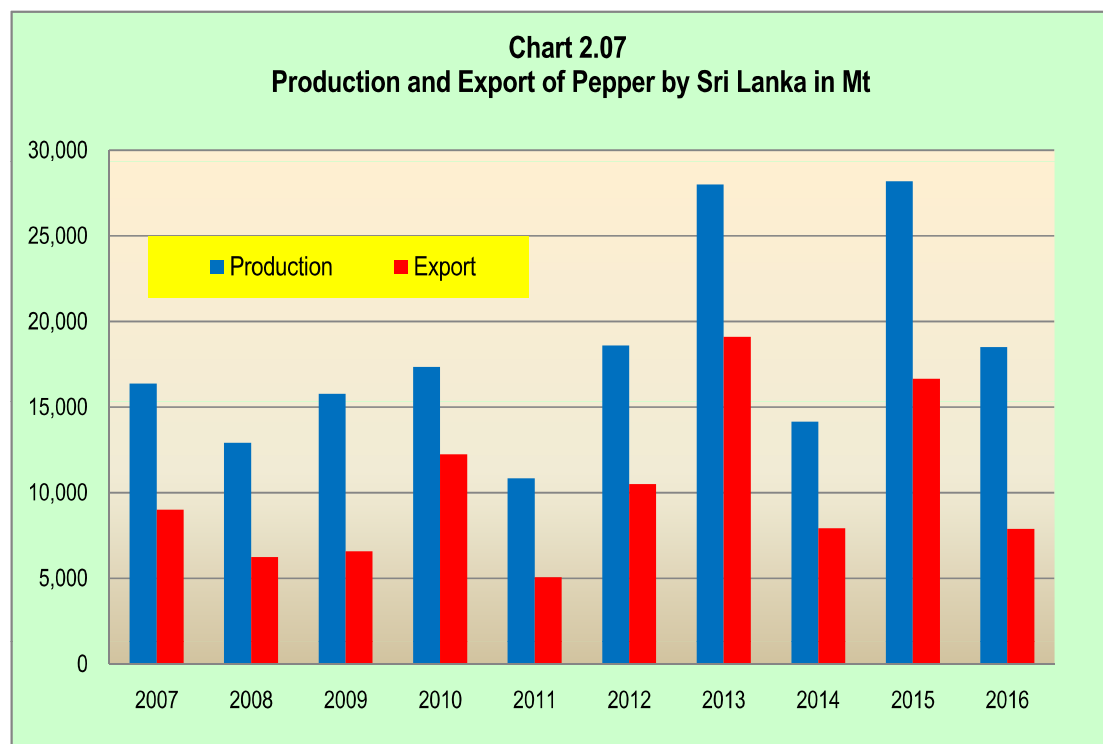


Table 2.048
SRI LANKA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	5,108	36,232	6,790	45,192	5,144	50,415	8,999	84,710	4,761	47,500
Germany	217	2,343	631	4,196	492	5,765	693	8,257	589	8,211
United States of America	330	2,577	418	2,785	198	2,243	514	6,051	301	3,891
Spain	291	1,931	1,245	8,286	41	344	185	1,816	87	836
United Kingdom	56	616	95	635	82	922	344	3,657	68	956
Netherlands	18	290	246	1,636	8	65	95	1,086	64	748
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	95	59	1,639
Viet Nam	41	263	691	4,596	38	375	246	2,373	54	301
United Arab Emirates	139	870	429	2,858	18	172	493	4,322	43	269
Bangladesh	14	86	135	901	-	-	54	441	42	254
Egypt	1,560	9,859	2,785	18,534	139	1,066	728	6,597	41	347
Romania	-	-	4	30	-	-	32	290	41	297
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	20	15	-	-	40	73
Pakistan	1,374	6,617	2,251	14,981	320	1,503	1,556	7,682	39	169
Saudi Arabia	331	2,114	391	2,605	1	13	258	2,212	29	253
Maldives	3	19	5	34	4	38	9	77	29	163
Belgium	12	148	25	170	13	180	13	192	18	300
Switzerland	18	258	12	82	5	64	19	272	17	280
Bahrain	27	170	28	184	11	75	69	577	15	139
France	41	173	25	169	12	52	34	188	15	244
Japan	4	51	9	62	6	82	6	92	15	221
Australia	19	135	30	203	15	197	18	239	14	177
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	112
China	80	576	5	35	-	-	-	1	11	95
Poland	14	90	68	451	23	419	28	281	10	96
Taipei, Chinese	-	3	2	12	16	117	6	69	10	138
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	89
Canada	3	24	5	33	5	72	4	49	8	106
Korea, Democratic People	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	33
Italy	1	16	6	42	1	48	132	1,340	2	27
Sweden	2	31	13	90	5	48	5	49	2	38
Kuwait	1	2	12	82	-	-	25	231	1	3
Austria	1	19	17	113	1	29	2	40	1	26
South Africa	12	127	1	9	1	14	1	7	1	8
Guinea	9	59	-	-	-	-	20	170	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3	29	2	15	2	16	7	19	-	-
Greece	71	455	68	453	28	207	1	7	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-
Denmark	-	-	2	11	-	5	1	16	-	3
Hong Kong, China	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	12	-	1
Others	531	2,336	2,390	15,871	245	1,639	683	6,042	1	9
Total	10,331	68,520	18,836	125,357	6,894	66,201	15,292	139,568	6,454	68,052

International Pepper Community

Table 2.049
SRI LANKA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Russian Federation	-	-	40	341	302	285	592	935	650	1,146
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	358
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	180	202	280	379	222	387
Spain	4	14	6	51	186	228	128	196	76	123
United States of America	35	386	47	398	24	296	50	641	66	782
Germany	17	350	67	568	93	942	90	827	55	870
India	16	57	9	73	92	249	70	357	40	71
United Kingdom	14	157	20	165	16	193	22	314	10	130
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	15
Sweden	-	-	6	50	-	1	5	55	4	55
Maldives	4	41	3	27	3	32	2	18	4	41
United Arab Emirates	2	9	2	15	4	16	4	21	3	21
Japan	1	14	2	13	9	124	2	30	3	49
Switzerland	-	-	9	74	9	103	2	19	3	52
France	-	-	1	12	-	-	1	6	2	42
Canada	1	11	1	4	1	12	2	8	1	14
Australia	6	43	23	197	22	117	1	12	1	7
Saudi Arabia	-	-	6	52	1	10	1	8	1	14
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Italy	1	22	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	18
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Taipei, Chinese	-	4	1	6	-	3	-	-	1	29
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	66	69	88	136	-	-
Romania	8	56	12	101	-	-	23	43	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	20	-	-
Singapore	46	55	7	55	22	24	-	4	-	1
Korea, Republic of	-	-	1	5	2	6	-	2	-	-
Austria	-	4	-	3	-	6	-	2	-	1
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cyprus	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Fiji	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Kuwait	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Netherlands	2	25	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	7
Others	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-
Total	157	1,258	263	2,215	1,035	2,935	1,365	4,050	1,421	4,241

Table 2.050
SRI LANKA: EXPORT OF PEPPER OIL BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	8	1,178	4	509	1	9	2	112	20	1,300
Germany	1	359	3	134	5	480	23	1,257	6	465
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	205
United States	3	574	0	44	6	652	4	395	3	210
Hungary	-	-	-	-	1	44	0	21	2	78
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	1	96	2	154	1	76
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	3	376	2	218	1	120
France	0	56	0	54	3	204	2	152	1	95
China	-	-	-	-	1	62	0	32	1	75
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	8	1	71
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	2	85	0	21	1	28
Ireland	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	1	24
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	4	0	38
Spain	-	-	-	-	1	41	10	488	0	14
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	28
United Kingdom	-	-	0	28	1	86	5	381	0	21
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	5
Australia	-	-	0	5	-	-	0	20	0	8
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	e	1	29	0	2
Japan	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	549	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	0	10	1	49	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	-	-
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	15	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	19	-	-
Belgium	-	-	0	8	-	-	0	18	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	7	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	1	38	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	0	17	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	0	19	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-
Total	12	2,186	8	783	26	2,201	61	3,977	43	2,904

International Pepper Community

Table 2.051
SRI LANKA: EXPORT OF PEPPER OLEORESIN BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	0	6	1	32	165	374
India	-	-	77	1,938	22	1,058	41	2,045	93	5,815
United States of America	-	-	87	2,707	49	2,376	77	3,922	92	5,417
Germany	-	-	60	1,686	55	2,160	74	3,558	72	3,525
Austria	-	-	-	-	10	365	10	445	25	1,138
Estonia	-	-	-	-	10	423	13	565	19	905
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	397	15	720
United Kingdom	-	-	2	312	15	773	13	733	13	706
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	281	11	596
France	-	-	0	0	4	206	6	326	7	417
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	199	7	365
Brazil	-	-	-	-	0	22	0	14	6	212
Netherlands	-	-	1	6	-	-	5	217	6	305
Spain	-	-	2	62	4	166	7	307	5	266
Peru	-	-	-	-	1	74	2	83	5	269
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	3	93	0	3	5	201
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	308	4	210
Australia	-	-	-	-	5	242	2	83	2	103
Russia	-	-	1	33	-	-	3	151	1	85
South Africa	-	-	-	-	1	39	-	-	1	80
Israel	-	-	-	-	1	54	-	-	1	65
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	48
China, Mainland	-	-	4	89	10	366	4	231	1	47
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	0	23	-	-	1	35
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	1	30
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	137	0	15
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	21
Turkey	-	-	-	-	11	336	12	606	0	12
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	5
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	80	-	-
China, Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	16	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	36	-	-
Czech Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	2	77	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	4	2	129	1	77	1	33
Total	-	-	234	6,838	206	8,989	301	14,904	560	22,022

Table 2.052
SRI LANKA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

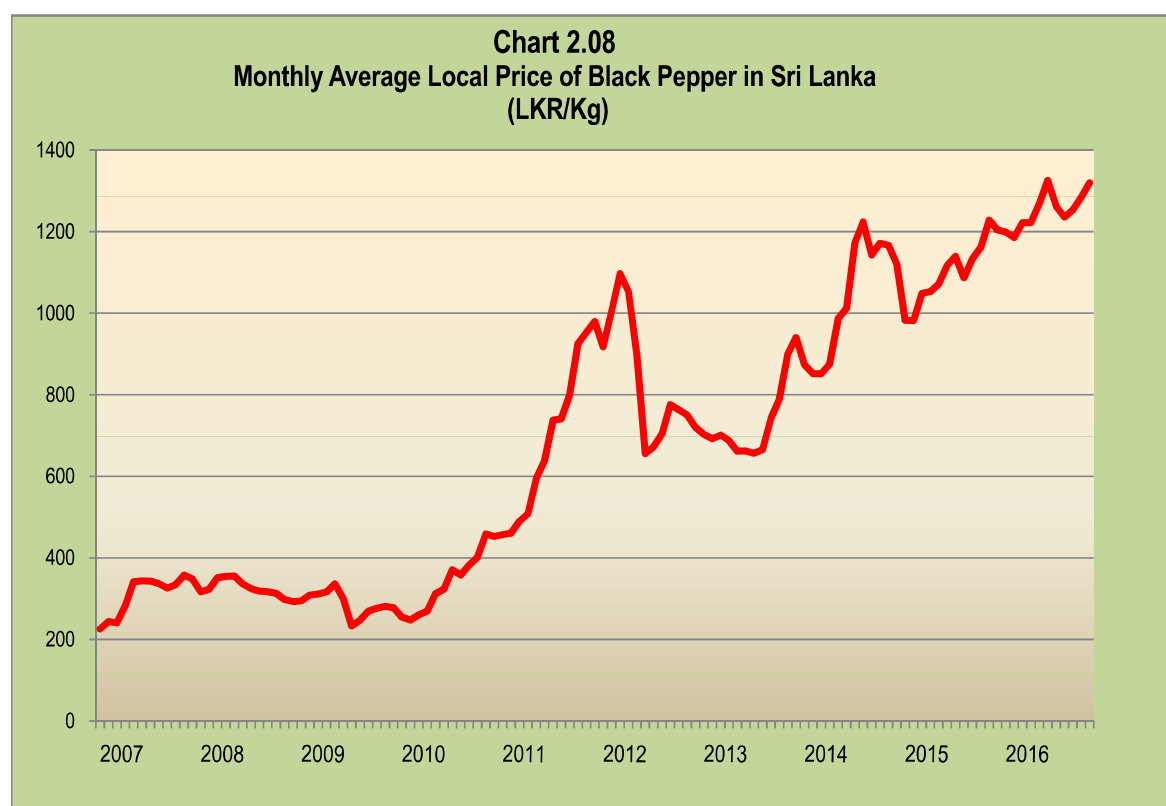
Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	208	1,915	-	-	291	2,949
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	40	242	-	-	102	1,029
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	246
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	181
India	-	-	2	12	20	245	-	-	14	144
United Arab Emirates	-	-	12	92	13	48	24	183	1	13
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	283	-	-
China	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	13	81	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	74
Total	2	22	14	105	294	2,532	51	467	459	4,651

Table 2.053
SRI LANKA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
China	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	1
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
India	1	11	-	-	52	42	27	37	1	7
Korea, Republic of	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
United States of America	-	-	-	-	15	22	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2
Total	2	16	-	3	73	73	29	40	1	15

Tabel 2.054
SRI LANKA: MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER, 2017 - 2016

Month	Price at growing areas in Sri Lanka (LKR/Kg)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	226	317	295	255	457	918	703	874	982	1,199
February	244	323	309	248	461	1,005	692	852	982	1,185
March	241	352	312	261	490	1,097	701	852	1,049	1,222
April	284	355	317	270	508	1,054	688	875	1,053	1,222
May	342	355	337	313	594	897	662	987	1,072	1,268
June	344	336	301	323	638	655	662	1,012	1,116	1,326
July	343	325	233	371	738	673	657	1,172	1,140	1,263
August	337	319	248	358	741	704	666	1,224	1,087	1,236
September	326	317	270	383	801	776	743	1,143	1,133	1,253
October	334	313	277	401	926	764	789	1,171	1,161	1,284
November	358	298	282	459	953	750	900	1,167	1,228	1,320
December	349	293	278	453	980	720	940	1,120	1,205	1,176
Average	311	325	288	341	691	834	734	1,037	1,101	1,246



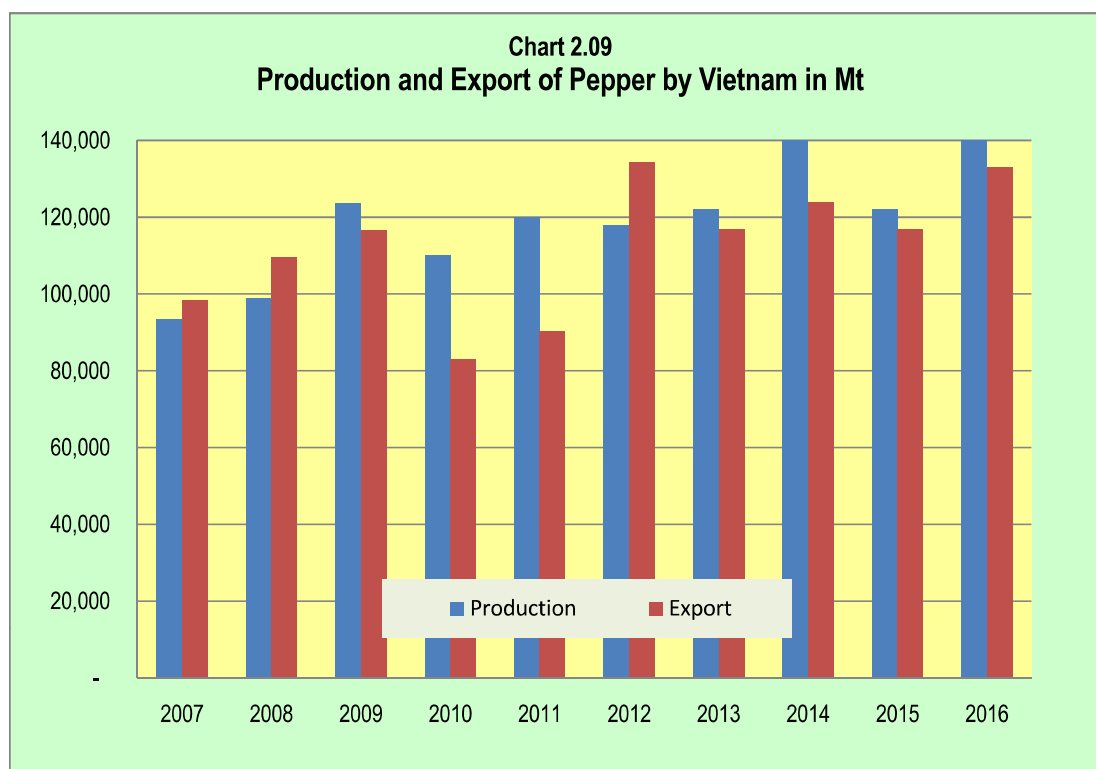
VIET NAM

Tabel 2.055

VIETNAM : AREA, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER

2007 - 2016

Years	Area (in ht)	Production (M.Tons)			Consumption (M. Tons)
		Black	White	Total	
2007	50,000	82,500	11,000	93,500	3,800
2008	50,000	89,000	10,000	99,000	4,000
2009	50,000	101,750	22,000	123,750	4,300
2010	51,000	88,000	22,000	110,000	4,600
2011	52,500	98,000	22,000	120,000	5,000
2012	54,500	97,000	21,000	118,000	5,500
2013	61,500	105,000	17,000	122,000	6,000
2014	85,500	128,760	20,000	148,760	6,500
2015	97,500	105,000	17,000	122,000	6,500
2016	105,000	145,000	25,000	170,000	6,500



Tabel 2.056
VIETNAM: ANNUAL EXPORT OF BLACK AND WHITE PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	Black Pepper		White Pepper		T o t a l	
	M. Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000
2007	71,945	222,265	11,078	49,204	83,023	271,469
2008	80,271	261,006	10,044	50,470	90,315	311,476
2009	111,949	267,299	22,556	81,041	134,505	348,340
2010	94,148	313,340	22,724	108,117	116,872	421,457
2011	99,778	544,555	24,083	187,897	123,861	732,452
2012	94,125	590,080	22,717	203,571	116,842	793,651
2013	108,555	681,606	24,209	208,211	132,764	889,817
2014	140,067	1,036,307	16,329	173,865	156,396	1,210,172
2015	115,505	1,039,014	18,140	237,735	133,645	1,276,749
2016	150,924	1,138,677	28,309	298,742	179,233	1,437,419

Note: Break up of black and white is estimate

Tabel 2.57
VIETNAM: ANNUAL EXPORT OF WHOLE AND GROUND PEPPER
2007 - 2016

Year	WHOLE PEPPER		GROUND PEPPER		T O T A L	
	M. Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000	M. Tons	US\$'000
2007	80,343	261,200	2,680	10,269	83,023	271,469
2008	83,955	283,993	6,360	27,483	90,315	311,476
2009	123,664	310,029	10,841	38,311	134,505	348,340
2010	102,394	362,070	14,478	59,387	116,872	421,457
2011	108,797	637,199	15,064	95,253	123,861	732,452
2012	102,740	687,624	14,102	106,027	116,842	793,651
2013	115,889	765,277	16,875	124,540	132,764	889,817
2014	136,488	1,029,646	19,908	180,526	156,396	1,210,172
2015	117,680	1,104,373	15,965	172,376	133,645	1,276,749
2016	160,083	1,250,337	19,150	187,082	179,233	1,437,419

Note: Break up of whole and ground pepper for 2016 is estimate

Table 2.058
VIETNAM: EXPORT OF PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	16,933	120,392	25,829	182,841	31,854	257,691	26,799	266,117	39,674	342,095
United Arab Emirates	10,323	65,526	8,811	54,972	11,324	83,245	11,179	97,965	12,509	91,714
India	5,718	38,398	5,680	36,218	10,392	77,892	8,434	77,936	11,125	84,288
China	1,349	9,028	2,337	15,376	2,514	17,483	3,117	32,106	9,010	48,285
Philippines	2,478	12,124	2,600	14,114	2,524	13,992	2,919	20,417	7,640	58,724
Pakistan	2,976	18,953	2,378	15,491	4,819	33,647	2,251	20,946	7,612	58,318
Germany	10,763	80,406	10,925	80,480	5,210	46,221	6,028	63,307	7,097	65,297
Egypt	5,929	36,462	4,111	25,316	4,483	31,877	4,218	36,489	6,082	43,174
Netherlands	8,150	58,807	8,365	61,588	9,317	75,393	6,993	73,801	5,779	52,612
Spain	3,996	28,826	3,373	23,108	3,494	25,947	3,886	35,138	4,852	39,423
Russian Federation	3,118	20,420	3,963	25,439	3,711	26,826	3,204	29,051	4,496	32,992
Korea, Republic of	2,596	18,368	2,889	19,770	3,887	31,773	4,277	40,579	4,147	34,107
Saudi Arabia	1,697	11,056	1,621	10,333	2,034	14,203	2,412	21,293	3,761	29,786
United Kingdom	3,791	27,988	4,339	31,299	3,672	31,463	4,030	40,203	3,522	32,529
Thailand	1,124	8,931	2,205	14,925	2,574	21,808	2,639	30,458	3,138	30,607
Japan	1,512	13,487	2,223	18,015	2,761	28,035	2,822	33,076	2,646	28,277
France	1,794	12,590	1,641	12,045	2,499	21,131	2,079	20,584	2,534	22,694
South Africa	1,367	9,331	1,817	12,270	1,743	14,486	1,721	17,000	2,465	20,861
Turkey	1,739	8,660	1,539	7,994	1,504	8,980	1,502	12,048	2,445	16,143
Australia	1,337	10,329	1,631	12,474	1,970	19,013	1,789	19,744	2,234	20,485
Indonesia	107	762	82	648	4,408	36,645	787	7,383	1,769	14,106
Canada	1,150	8,549	1,273	9,384	1,191	9,425	1,461	14,426	1,765	15,621
Israel	954	6,034	1,133	7,254	1,072	7,230	1,292	11,061	1,664	12,390
Algeria	1,046	6,584	1,360	8,216	853	5,511	610	5,496	1,597	11,401
Ukraine	2,170	13,104	2,357	14,070	1,154	7,893	1,247	10,360	1,517	10,257
Malaysia	726	5,084	980	6,157	1,707	12,940	1,165	11,235	1,480	12,215
Poland	1,913	12,348	2,602	16,671	2,064	16,468	1,346	13,062	1,376	10,950
Singapore	6,583	40,738	11,104	63,155	15,658	109,420	9,613	87,101	1,254	10,288
Bangladesh	351	2,670	238	1,837	374	2,840	125	1,267	1,154	9,421
Senegal	283	1,818	95	573	517	3,894	776	6,684	1,125	8,252
Italy	1,436	10,076	1,563	10,742	1,559	12,521	1,477	14,913	1,081	9,216
Belgium	656	4,646	501	3,875	462	4,314	599	6,674	995	9,270
Greece	878	5,844	748	4,880	650	5,037	752	6,933	868	6,861
Tunisia	714	4,475	839	5,020	719	4,734	495	4,159	782	5,410
Mexico	27	171	78	475	497	3,656	329	2,984	713	5,739
Sudan	80	512	74	422	82	515	322	2,659	648	4,521
Syrian Arab Republic	571	2,992	228	1,368	124	598	253	1,764	640	4,932
Taipei, Chinese	323	2,003	236	1,333	417	2,875	447	3,928	562	4,144
Romania	209	1,305	178	1,002	243	1,409	259	2,325	456	3,497
Latvia	735	4,742	562	3,648	551	4,241	332	2,760	442	3,115
Others	7,240	49,112	8,256	55,019	9,808	76,898	7,662	71,316	14,576	113,400
Total	116,842	793,651	132,764	889,817	156,396	1,210,172	133,646	1,276,749	179,233	1,437,419

Note: includes ground pepper

International Pepper Community

Table 2.059
VIETNAM: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	17,992	112,616	12,645	88,977	20,521	144,044	24,715	195,825	22,441	219,995
United Arab Emirates	12,310	70,500	10,295	65,358	8,811	54,972	11,384	83,417	11,110	97,367
Singapore	4,174	19,854	6,575	40,682	11,096	63,104	15,145	106,478	9,295	84,376
India	6,394	34,647	5,624	37,621	5,660	36,085	10,265	76,712	8,069	74,748
Germany	9,987	64,981	10,353	77,282	10,702	78,560	4,426	37,873	5,851	61,368
Netherlands	6,727	41,982	6,593	47,231	5,692	41,940	6,701	52,389	4,330	45,247
Egypt	5,722	31,501	5,929	36,462	4,111	25,316	4,611	32,959	4,218	36,489
Korea, Republic of	2,069	12,662	2,327	16,571	2,684	18,316	3,692	30,233	3,923	37,203
Spain	3,904	24,030	3,812	27,251	3,283	22,417	3,234	23,964	3,676	33,036
Russian Federation	3,949	21,735	3,118	20,420	3,963	25,439	3,746	27,026	3,179	28,822
China	1,016	5,506	1,311	8,657	2,289	14,959	2,424	16,679	2,972	30,340
Philippines	1,664	8,530	2,390	11,451	2,535	13,625	2,432	13,417	2,789	19,006
Saudi Arabia	1,585	9,245	1,697	11,056	1,621	10,333	1,994	13,825	2,377	21,135
Pakistan	5,420	29,943	2,937	18,622	2,351	15,269	4,807	33,956	2,180	20,289
Thailand	1,016	6,744	952	7,422	1,885	12,021	2,206	18,116	2,095	23,695
France	1,895	11,057	1,727	12,138	1,581	11,635	2,428	20,408	1,935	19,079
Italy	942	6,216	1,381	9,791	1,475	10,242	1,515	12,268	1,448	14,626
Turkey	1,734	6,662	1,715	8,515	1,471	7,712	1,541	9,137	1,433	11,456
United Kingdom	1,343	8,151	1,040	7,324	1,338	9,253	1,021	8,613	1,357	12,737
Israel	762	3,945	954	6,034	1,133	7,254	1,170	8,287	1,268	10,877
Poland	2,165	11,607	1,748	11,409	2,454	15,669	1,937	15,578	1,231	11,851
South Africa	916	5,402	931	6,443	1,308	9,113	1,328	11,562	1,231	12,699
Ukraine	1,866	9,940	2,170	13,104	2,357	14,070	1,211	8,385	1,195	9,895
Canada	669	4,521	1,063	7,860	1,110	8,152	1,223	10,332	1,151	11,624
Area Nes	441	2,691	574	3,579	691	4,210	933	7,321	1,064	9,321
Malaysia	680	4,293	632	4,397	758	4,639	1,458	10,732	890	8,887
Australia	314	2,245	688	5,346	738	5,638	719	6,906	875	9,771
Indonesia	1,142	8,202	104	746	82	646	4,473	37,315	785	7,353
Greece	512	2,770	878	5,844	748	4,880	676	5,367	737	6,823
Japan	825	5,868	650	5,567	1,391	11,488	728	7,139	734	8,461
Senegal	467	2,503	283	1,818	95	573	517	3,894	734	6,347
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,520	11,478	729	6,852
Algeria	866	4,325	1,046	6,584	1,360	8,216	825	5,339	610	5,496
Tunisia	625	3,555	714	4,475	839	5,020	719	4,734	495	4,159
Belgium	148	1,066	186	1,337	111	853	125	1,027	464	5,292
Taipei, Chinese	285	1,597	316	1,967	233	1,315	398	2,719	440	3,855
Kuwait	206	1,268	315	2,227	275	1,952	266	1,981	376	3,630
Kazakhstan	316	1,622	384	2,461	343	2,126	258	1,801	366	2,840
Yemen	480	1,861	572	3,005	805	4,145	432	2,411	345	2,334
Latvia	296	1,659	735	4,742	562	3,648	551	4,241	332	2,760
Others	4,973	29,697	5,376	35,848	5,427	36,428	6,734	47,802	6,950	62,232
Total	108,797	637,199	102,740	687,624	115,889	765,277	136,488	1,029,646	117,680	1,104,373

Note: Break up of whole pepper export for 2016 is not available

Table 2.060
VIETNAM: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	5,068	32,238	4,288	31,415	5,308	38,797	6,671	59,093	3,970	42,247
Netherlands	1,686	11,124	1,557	11,576	2,673	19,648	2,641	22,860	2,649	28,443
United Kingdom	2,240	14,109	2,751	20,664	3,001	22,046	2,673	23,033	2,398	26,683
Japan	1,237	7,884	862	7,920	832	6,527	2,020	20,734	2,061	24,375
Australia	600	3,916	649	4,983	893	6,836	1,250	12,126	899	9,812
Thailand	49	573	172	1,509	320	2,904	381	3,852	563	6,961
South Africa	435	2,369	436	2,888	509	3,157	398	2,780	457	3,910
Sweden	464	3,073	363	2,839	420	3,193	372	3,286	369	3,950
Korea, Republic of	164	940	269	1,797	205	1,454	161	1,278	339	3,225
Canada	92	583	87	689	163	1,232	135	950	280	2,548
Malaysia	89	591	94	687	222	1,518	231	2,076	275	2,348
Belgium	702	4,276	470	3,309	390	3,022	337	3,287	135	1,383
China	43	360	38	371	48	417	53	605	132	1,537
Germany	332	2,143	410	3,124	223	1,920	764	8,081	123	1,435
France	147	918	67	452	60	410	90	879	119	1,280
Philippines	37	275	88	673	65	489	153	1,367	117	1,309
New Zealand	135	974	145	1,120	226	1,639	211	1,965	114	1,310
Spain	65	490	184	1,575	90	691	203	1,612	101	1,198
Poland	227	962	165	939	148	1,002	154	1,061	101	1,098
Slovakia	50	354	75	500	130	906	75	788	100	1,094
Denmark	184	1,307	162	1,334	248	2,023	223	2,164	74	796
Mexico	40	294	-	-	56	353	90	777	60	542
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	550
Brazil	-	-	35	243	34	210	24	208	33	347
Ireland	25	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	296
India	313	1,695	94	777	20	133	81	712	26	326
Nigeria	8	64	14	144	16	163	40	413	24	301
Finland	129	823	157	1,215	125	910	82	615	20	204
Slovenia	-	-	3	19	3	21	43	449	20	157
Jamaica	15	103	-	-	17	143	30	237	16	139
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	90
Taipei, Chinese	11	59	7	36	3	18	19	156	7	91
Singapore	8	50	8	56	8	51	4	51	7	81
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	106
United Arab Emirates	-	-	28	168	-	-	24	210	4	50
Indonesia	1	3	3	16	-	2	2	12	2	30
New Caledonia	-	1	-	1	1	4	3	12	1	3
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Austria	-	-	-	-	10	23	16	31	-	-
Estonia	156	1,012	166	1,289	91	772	6	47	-	-
Others	312	1,573	255	1,699	317	1,906	248	2,719	261	2,114
Total	15,064	95,253	14,102	106,027	16,875	124,540	19,908	180,526	15,965	172,376

Note: Break up of ground pepper export for 2016 is not available

Table 2.061
VIETNAM: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	4,765	18,725	14,202	90,492	11,177	76,419	4,964	35,529	15,492	147,237
Brazil	2,174	8,541	375	2,511	375	2,370	2,014	14,417	2,185	19,969
India	4,743	18,637	886	6,092	403	2,732	165	1,179	1,665	13,800
Malaysia	508	1,997	321	1,812	404	2,921	709	5,074	438	4,677
Sri Lanka	-	-	28	170	682	4,326	52	370	238	2,270
Cambodia	258	1,014	155	995	672	4,013	1,084	7,758	179	1,665
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	523
China	395	1,552	60	561	35	352	69	492	40	212
Singapore	1,245	4,890	1	3	-	-	-	-	25	333
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	90	15	14
United States of America	-	-	108	601	190	1,382	1	5	9	63
Netherlands	-	-	8	84	61	403	-	-	2	31
France	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	7
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	132	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	120	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	15	101	14	98	-	-
United Arab Emirates	41	162	-	-	176	966	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	25	152	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	1	24	153	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	13	78	-	-	-	2
Finland	-	-	-	-	10	78	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	3	18	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	36	188	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	22	239	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	184	724	660	4,565	175	1,219	519	3,716	1,855	15,304
Total	14,313	56,242	16,862	108,316	14,440	97,684	9,639	68,985	22,192	206,107

Note: Break up of whole pepper import for 2016 is not available

Table 2.062

VIETNAM: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	13	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	30
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	84	5	192
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	4	-	6	1	6	5	68
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26
Malaysia	5	24	1	9	3	37	4	35	3	52
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	3	25
Japan	18	93	-	12	1	22	1	13	1	25
Thailand	2	11	4	39	20	68	4	32	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-
United States of America	-	2	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	7	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	1	1	6	11	102	79	754
Total	38	196	13	99	25	142	34	299	115	1,172

Note: Break up of ground pepper import for 2016 is not available

International Pepper Community

Tabel 2.063

VIETNAM : MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Months	Vietnamese black pepper price in domestic market (VND/Kg)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	33,600	52,076	34,333	43,333	89,286	113,500	119,557	147,773	165,011	160,136
February	36,292	52,645	31,863	41,375	87,275	119,571	120,214	128,214	156,643	153,524
March	37,907	59,478	29,233	44,457	88,478	126,636	120,409	124,818	173,886	145,023
April	48,231	52,786	31,755	50,381	104,095	118,595	118,119	136,571	177,476	149,500
May	57,146	49,364	31,807	53,443	105,159	123,109	118,261	147,500	182,043	165,543
June	54,254	46,886	35,205	56,750	103,636	122,262	119,452	155,833	200,452	169,262
July	54,215	46,170	36,102	68,864	107,190	122,727	119,136	178,182	202,182	167,045
August	49,889	43,054	44,043	70,065	120,478	120,522	123,935	185,022	194,217	160,196
September	48,472	40,475	47,056	73,150	144,818	129,875	131,525	190,000	195,000	150,175
October	49,644	40,636	45,500	74,370	150,048	127,217	135,783	189,978	186,587	139,435
November	49,115	33,795	47,432	88,375	137,909	120,818	149,909	193,273	182,636	133,477
December	46,480	32,214	48,206	91,250	132,750	119,925	163,050	191,750	173,750	139,550
Average	47,104	45,798	38,544	62,984	114,260	122,063	128,279	164,076	182,490	152,739

Tabel 2.064

VIETNAM : MONTHLY AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE OF WHITE PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Months	Vietnamese white pepper price in domestic market (VND/Kg)									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	n.a.	74,333	54,167	68,548	122,857	177,500	176,807	201,386	254,886	238,977
February	n.a.	75,975	51,538	67,500	116,750	182,500	183,024	176,655	247,500	212,500
March	58,318	82,587	51,576	68,630	125,000	190,909	185,500	172,818	272,727	197,500
April	71,000	79,595	57,095	72,810	163,095	184,667	185,500	193,929	267,643	197,500
May	86,231	80,141	57,136	78,136	160,909	187,000	186,935	197,500	261,370	200,109
June	81,769	76,081	59,636	80,250	157,500	186,524	187,500	205,119	268,357	197,500
July	79,692	72,398	59,818	98,330	157,500	185,159	187,500	214,500	269,091	197,500
August	77,889	63,500	62,152	96,370	160,913	183,435	186,848	214,500	262,457	193,152
September	75,760	62,275	64,500	99,000	183,818	188,275	186,450	233,625	264,500	183,250
October	77,289	63,967	66,615	105,217	191,548	186,793	187,522	249,000	266,674	175,109
November	78,000	54,000	67,000	115,294	187,500	178,705	189,636	253,886	270,500	171,818
December	75,375	52,214	69,706	122,875	184,375	176,625	198,823	267,950	280,500	185,750
Average	76,132	69,756	60,078	89,413	159,314	184,008	186,837	215,072	265,517	195,889

Tabel 2.065

VIETNAM : MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Months	Vietnamese black pepper price in US\$/MT									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	2,265	3,463	2,276	2,891	4,450	6,448	6,480	7,386	8,920	9,220
February	2,364	3,560	2,158	2,795	4,450	6,379	6,650	6,360	8,826	8,788
March	2,457	4,014	1,875	2,792	4,537	6,841	6,514	6,355	8,995	8,050
April	3,290	3,583	1,913	2,821	5,521	6,474	6,350	6,779	8,893	8,050
May	3,859	3,357	1,991	2,889	5,568	6,750	6,311	7,207	8,780	8,507
June	3,615	3,119	2,060	3,107	5,750	6,464	6,190	7,269	9,002	8,460
July	3,634	2,868	2,094	3,702	5,859	6,456	6,125	8,305	9,250	8,450
August	3,329	2,847	2,639	3,885	6,157	6,441	6,174	8,150	9,303	8,015
September	3,255	2,806	2,693	3,950	7,385	6,525	6,690	8,820	9,425	7,628
October	3,336	3,084	2,750	3,950	7,950	6,470	6,850	9,072	9,430	7,276
November	3,320	2,719	2,895	4,413	7,225	6,407	6,895	9,050	9,425	6,855
December	3,190	2,310	2,925	4,474	6,988	6,350	7,365	9,050	9,558	7,065
Average	3,160	3,144	2,356	3,472	5,987	6,500	6,549	7,817	9,151	8,030

Note : Price refers to fob price of Vietnamese black pepper 550g/l provided by VPA

Tabel 2.066

VIETNAM : MONTHLY AVERAGE FOB PRICE OF WHITE PEPPER, 2007 - 2016

Months	Vietnamese white pepper price in US\$/MT									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	3,450	5,113	3,576	4,127	6,750	9,232	8,782	9,527	12,591	13,214
February	3,504	5,248	3,244	4,051	6,800	9,126	8,850	8,571	12,479	12,854
March	3,644	5,789	3,046	4,008	6,976	9,341	8,918	8,555	12,918	11,932
April	4,479	5,411	3,212	4,038	8,005	9,217	8,850	9,731	12,583	11,550
May	5,392	5,129	3,191	4,145	7,995	9,450	8,850	9,833	12,324	12,015
June	5,138	4,813	3,207	4,382	7,950	9,260	8,850	9,798	12,675	12,060
July	5,013	4,785	3,191	5,178	7,950	9,173	8,850	10,041	12,741	11,950
August	4,918	4,725	3,830	5,283	7,950	9,050	8,828	10,450	12,883	11,515
September	4,743	4,645	3,870	5,510	9,055	9,050	8,825	11,775	13,100	11,020
October	4,821	4,655	3,950	5,600	9,975	8,993	8,900	12,250	13,307	10,228
November	4,720	4,289	4,035	6,562	10,000	8,740	9,195	12,386	13,350	9,955
December	4,690	3,705	4,150	6,750	9,688	8,700	9,600	12,850	13,350	10,490
Average	4,543	4,859	3,542	4,970	8,258	9,111	8,942	10,481	12,858	11,565

Note : Price refers to fob price of Vietnamese white pepper 630g/l provided by VPA

OTHER PRODUCING COUNTRIES

- China
- Ecuador
- Madagascar
- Thailand

Table 2.067
CHINA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	67	372	50	527	54	691	102	1,854	133	2,211
Netherlands	71	650	115	1,232	48	685	96	1,528	128	1,643
Germany	99	1,087	90	1,396	63	1,232	622	6,366	53	1,011
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	176
United Kingdom	83	1,170	108	1,670	40	633	33	585	43	739
Singapore	16	159	2	21	32	419	25	394	30	409
Taipei, Chinese	215	1,908	131	1,218	128	1,680	6	96	29	362
Korea, Democratic Peo	18	54	-	-	-	-	24	132	22	98
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	114
Malaysia	277	2,531	52	543	-	-	1	4	18	234
Hong Kong, China	23	172	14	84	6	48	15	115	13	108
Pakistan	17	155	-	-	-	-	13	117	13	84
Macao, China	14	24	20	38	14	29	11	23	13	27
Australia	78	591	2	9	40	172	13	146	12	187
Canada	6	15	1	13	-	4	9	150	9	147
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	71
Japan	72	473	16	138	7	35	12	164	5	108
Kenya	5	51	4	43	1	15	-	-	4	58
South Africa	-	-	3	33	1	17	1	18	2	33
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
United Arab Emirates	68	630	109	1,041	40	500	16	243	-	-
Viet Nam	60	561	35	352	-	-	2	27	-	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	4	35	1	13	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
Denmark	1	7	-	3	1	11	-	6	-	-
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
France	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
India	64	588	5	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	53	486	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic o	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	50	499	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	5	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	4
Total	1,315	11,750	809	8,922	480	6,214	1,002	11,991	610	7,832

International Pepper Community

Table 2.068
CHINA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Hong Kong, China	313	1,754	439	2,613	277	1,465	286	1,525	355	2,412
Taipei, Chinese	7	73	14	148	21	310	1	18	151	2,443
Germany	-	1	30	187	68	437	79	482	95	577
United States of America	105	943	66	768	111	1,459	183	2,165	85	1,568
Peru	22	42	19	39	26	59	26	64	28	68
Philippines	-	-	-	-	9	11	19	21	20	22
Russian Federation	1	5	-	3	-	4	30	86	16	106
Thailand	6	67	-	3	-	3	1	1	13	224
Malaysia	402	4,623	98	1,088	3	39	11	166	10	141
Australia	6	44	8	75	7	57	14	116	7	66
Canada	28	265	7	86	3	61	7	76	6	98
Sweden	-	-	1	5	1	5	4	22	5	28
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	16	218	7	174	4	129
Ethiopia	-	11	-	14	-	-	-	4	3	16
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13
Kazakhstan	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	22
Panama	1	18	1	29	2	32	4	41	2	21
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	2	9	2	22	2	23
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
Macao, China	1	2	1	2	2	4	4	7	1	3
United Arab Emirates	10	78	-	-	1	15	1	14	1	13
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Belgium	33	356	-	-	-	-	16	182	-	1
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	48	-	-
Singapore	225	2,597	40	503	-	-	1	2	-	4
Italy	1	8	2	17	2	21	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	7	94	4	40	2	13	-	1	-	1
Angola	1	4	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bahamas	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Chile	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Indonesia	55	484	51	485	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	20	244	14	127	8	29	3	12	2	15
Total	1,248	11,741	797	6,257	561	4,252	705	5,251	815	8,035

Table 2.069
CHINA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Malaysia	580	4,543	1,237	8,704	2,682	25,872	1,451	15,887	2,225	22,419
Indonesia	1,641	12,837	724	5,597	954	9,712	2,079	22,477	1,468	14,436
Viet Nam	184	994	323	1,569	560	4,032	248	1,546	211	1,510
Brazil	23	57	27	75	181	1,291	159	620	48	326
Austria	5	161	8	245	9	310	19	523	21	700
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	93
Sri Lanka	81	594	5	35	-	-	-	-	11	95
Italy	2	36	3	85	6	169	5	117	8	182
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	33
Germany	-	1	3	52	1	13	24	96	2	26
India	94	311	45	109	-	-	16	126	2	45
Spain	-	-	-	3	1	33	1	32	1	35
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	-	1
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	5
United States of America	-	2	4	39	-	6	-	-	-	3
Australia	1	15	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-
China Metadata	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Singapore	15	30	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1
Total	2,626	19,584	2,385	16,542	4,396	41,466	4,014	41,461	4,021	39,940

International Pepper Community

Table 2.070
CHINA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	119	1,324	132	1,411	95	1,040	170	2,196	152	1,901
Viet Nam	66	611	82	672	61	627	154	1,481	73	802
Brazil	8	68	-	-	3	23	14	127	72	538
Taipei, Chinese	35	65	135	132	72	152	52	152	47	146
Singapore	35	420	14	163	108	1,668	20	295	38	566
Hong Kong, China	19	85	31	210	19	184	25	289	29	234
United States of America	141	1,568	42	412	16	33	11	20	17	34
Malaysia	49	721	5	57	19	277	13	221	12	211
Indonesia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	78
Austria	2	29	5	69	4	73	5	71	5	101
Italy	1	18	-	-	-	10	2	60	4	86
Thailand	60	1,200	46	973	54	1,206	1	3	3	20
Netherlands	-	4	-	1	-	3	-	2	3	42
Japan	1	26	7	112	9	134	1	42	2	53
Korea, Republic of	3	27	2	19	3	26	1	22	2	32
Australia	1	31	1	35	1	30	1	31	1	22
Spain	-	-	-	2	-	12	1	13	1	21
United Kingdom	-	4	2	8	-	3	1	13	-	5
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	3	-	18	-	21	-	13
China Metadata	-	2	3	26	2	16	-	3	-	3
Germany	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Tanzania, United Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Total	543	6,221	506	4,307	467	5,536	473	5,064	467	4,912

Table 2.071

ECUADOR: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	115	608	58	389	225	1,635	573	3,981	645	4,465
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	769	618	4,933
Germany	-	-	-	-	30	260	103	904	221	1,619
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	110	153	850
Canada	15	93	25	150	56	481	86	700	130	887
Colombia	90	22	100	104	158	97	46	8	123	33
Peru	51	256	410	694	334	513	127	851	83	654
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	315
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	350
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	109	48	379
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	307	33	277
Spain	52	340	-	-	41	378	95	848	32	273
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	152	28	227
Chile	4	39	15	91	55	425	11	69	27	177
Greece	25	151	-	-	-	-	26	183	26	171
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	179
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	30	274	60	559	17	143
Venezuela, Bolivarian R	289	2,470	25	170	35	238	-	-	15	115
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	83
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	79
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	395	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	15	105	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	29	183	-	-	13	100	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	13	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	495	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	25	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	695	4,293	646	2,185	991	4,506	1,364	9,944	2,353	16,208

Table 2.072

ECUADOR: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	-	-	7	11	4	12	1	1	5	8
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Japan	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	10	8	23	13	-	-	-	-
Total	1	17	18	19	26	25	1	2	5	9

Table 2.073

ECUADOR: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Mexico	73	234	127	394	58	213	160	555	144	390
Peru	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	73	236	128	399	58	213	160	555	144	391

Table 2.074

ECUADOR: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	8	72	7	73	2	12	5	72	2	13
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Colombia	10	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	18	90	7	73	2	12	5	72	2	14

Table 2.075
MADAGASCAR: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
France	279	1,325	261	1,151	302	1,623	236	1,654	405	2,071
Pakistan	22	102	37	117	202	1,398	224	1,553	292	1,359
Belgium	129	318	182	514	209	646	201	531	272	686
Egypt	133	758	65	256	176	1,249	222	1,612	219	1,371
India	156	974	72	375	138	858	188	1,226	167	971
Singapore	60	201	65	326	134	788	234	1,565	139	949
United Arab Emirates	38	224	123	577	80	580	76	584	75	429
United States of America	78	244	63	307	85	316	57	129	66	235
Spain	78	132	14	45	51	153	14	45	66	187
Italy	-	1	-	3	26	164	32	306	43	235
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	14	51	20	73	41	151
Sudan	-	-	13	81	-	-	-	-	32	218
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	34	225	18	122	20	99
Mauritius	15	69	20	54	7	15	15	94	18	85
Germany	-	-	14	45	1	18	21	33	17	83
Denmark	4	20	13	50	10	44	10	45	17	67
Switzerland	-	1	17	65	38	153	-	1	16	73
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	13	91	-	-	14	83
Morocco	48	251	-	-	89	637	10	75	12	92
Ukraine	52	149	80	298	69	269	35	163	11	49
Saudi Arabia	56	246	14	73	26	134	22	167	11	85
Turkey	-	-	26	124	-	-	10	81	11	54
Viet Nam	130	389	267	695	217	626	144	751	10	19
Canada	28	110	-	1	-	-	1	11	8	31
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	61
Netherlands	16	103	11	75	16	147	1	8	1	17
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	3	10	79	385	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	435	-	-
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	54	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	26	231	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	30	143	-	-	15	18	-	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	13	63	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	15	83	12	116	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	11	95	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	10	96	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mayotte	6	4	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	13	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
Total	1,361	5,763	1,399	5,405	2,034	10,816	1,929	11,705	1,986	9,760

Table 2.076

MADAGASCAR: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	20	15	12	9	10	8	-	-	35	98
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	56
France	17	26	3	27	9	21	3	11	1	10
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1
Italy	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Viet Nam	-	-	21	104	58	314	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	17	18	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	1	2	-	-	10	42	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	9	8	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Morocco	8	6	14	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Total	47	53	51	153	115	414	3	12	40	172

Table 2.077
THAILAND: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8	95	-	-	2	4	95	246	109	199
Australia	3	28	5	28	10	66	5	36	26	119
Myanmar	2	10	2	16	1	8	-	1	13	9
Taipei, Chinese	10	27	11	23	22	36	1	8	12	27
New Zealand	3	26	2	14	4	26	6	47	9	68
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	13	8	9
Israel	-	-	2	12	1	10	7	48	8	60
Malaysia	2	32	7	100	1	15	2	26	5	69
India	-	-	9	60	3	25	-	-	5	47
United States of America	-	2	1	12	4	21	1	6	3	26
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	33	2	6
Nepal	5	43	2	16	-	-	3	24	2	17
Bangladesh	-	-	3	15	-	-	2	16	2	11
Japan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49
Canada	1	5	1	6	-	2	-	-	1	7
Germany	-	1	1	13	-	-	-	-	1	9
Hong Kong, China	-	3	8	60	-	5	-	3	1	5
Viet Nam	4	39	23	45	15	6	16	154	-	-
Egypt	-	2	-	-	1	53	1	5	-	-
Korea, Republic of	2	5	-	-	-	5	1	24	-	9
Netherlands	-	3	1	5	2	12	-	3	-	3
Sweden	-	3	-	3	1	11	-	9	-	2
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	5
Colombia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Estonia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fiji	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
France	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Macao, China	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	3	-	3	-	6	-	4	-	4
Singapore	-	2	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	2
South Africa	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Suriname	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	2	-	4	2	-	2	9	3	6
Total	42	342	77	439	69	506	168	731	212	780

International Pepper Community

Table 2.078
THAILAND: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	24	127	14	83	17	100	22	157	33	238
Australia	15	71	10	55	19	103	20	107	17	90
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	3	37	10	127	10	82
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	17	22	10	27	7	12
Taipei, Chinese	1	10	-	6	22	51	12	27	5	12
Hong Kong, China	4	71	7	120	14	177	5	112	5	125
Korea, Republic of	7	11	1	5	1	1	3	11	5	44
Germany	4	13	1	6	3	8	5	13	4	12
Nigeria	2	21	2	21	4	50	3	37	2	22
New Zealand	1	11	1	6	3	17	3	17	2	17
Singapore	3	13	3	14	3	14	2	9	2	7
China	62	1,234	45	958	44	938	-	-	2	19
Canada	3	6	1	4	2	10	-	-	2	13
South Africa	2	9	-	2	1	4	9	11	1	5
Philippines	2	7	2	10	2	10	2	11	1	5
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	3
Sweden	1	3	1	9	3	10	1	3	1	5
Bahrain	1	5	-	3	1	8	1	7	1	5
Japan	3	140	2	105	1	45	1	1	1	79
Norway	1	4	1	5	1	4	1	3	1	4
Malaysia	2	25	1	4	-	5	1	10	1	9
Brazil	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	2	1	5
Egypt	-	1	-	-	3	10	3	11	-	-
United Kingdom	1	18	3	18	3	15	1	11	-	8
United Arab Emirates	1	2	1	5	2	9	1	4	-	2
India	-	1	6	48	-	1	1	3	-	1
Indonesia	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	10	-	7
Switzerland	3	14	2	10	3	13	-	2	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	21	61	3	33	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	3	2	9	1	8	-	-	-	1
Israel	-	-	-	1	1	9	-	5	-	8
Austria	4	15	5	20	-	1	-	3	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Finland	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	48	84	-	10	2	10	3	8	5	5
Total	196	1,942	133	1,611	179	1,726	123	759	110	851

Table 2.079

THAILAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	901	7,359	1,908	12,324	2,191	16,182	2,088	23,714	2,508	23,935
India	-	21	-	9	2	49	1	31	2	77
Italy	-	-	-	2	-	12	1	12	1	17
Brazil	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	14
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	58
Malaysia	93	778	130	972	52	457	25	241	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	2	57	1	17	18	223	-	-
China	1	12	6	68	20	179	2	24	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	2	1	13	1	10	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
France	-	26	-	17	-	16	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	1	28	-	14	-	1	-	6	-	1
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1
Thailand Metadata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Others	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	997	8,228	2,048	13,476	2,268	16,943	2,136	24,273	2,513	24,103

International Pepper Community

Table 2.080
THAILAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	167	1,476	291	2,634	382	3,792	566	7,083	591	7,143
Malaysia	86	1,176	48	614	71	931	102	1,675	142	2,297
Philippines	70	774	63	746	71	889	8	115	72	1,226
United States of America	27	321	22	293	41	564	50	925	36	585
China	1	12	2	16	-	10	1	6	12	232
Singapore	31	383	8	109	9	128	43	552	11	160
Indonesia	9	119	8	94	7	107	5	85	1	16
Japan	4	96	5	121	3	52	1	15	1	30
France	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	6	1	6
India	50	385	33	269	43	392	5	71	-	2
United Arab Emirates	-	4	-	6	1	22	1	28	-	-
Belgium	1	6	3	14	5	33	-	6	-	-
Spain	-	-	5	43	2	21	-	1	-	2
Thailand Metadata	-	-	-	-	2	40	-	-	-	1
Australia	-	2	-	2	1	26	-	1	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Brazil	-	5	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	2	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	1
Ethiopia	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1	15	1	9	-	3	-	1	-	1
Mexico	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-
Turkey	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	4	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-
Total	449	4,795	491	4,984	640	7,032	784	10,572	868	11,703

Part III

CONSUMING COUNTRIES

- Armenia
- Australia
- Austria
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Canada
- Chile
- Costa Rica
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech
- Denmark
- Egypt
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Georgia
- Germany
- Greece
- Hong Kong
- Hungary
- Iceland
- Ireland
- Italy
- Japan
- Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- Korea, South
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Maldives
- Mexico
- Moldova
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Norway
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Philippines
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Russia
- Singapore
- Slovenia
- South Africa
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Taiwan
- Turkey
- United Kingdom
- United States

Table 3.001

ARMENIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	69	308	72	287	52	186	29	199	79	249
India	2	6	1	1	8	15	-	3	19	40
Mexico	1	4	3	10	3	10	2	6	5	21
Russian Federation	-	4	-	4	-	4	97	10	1	4
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	4	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	2	3	3	36	-	-	-	1
Argentina	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	73	325	78	310	69	257	131	227	105	317

Table 3.002
ARMENIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
China	5	9	-	-	47	67	34	49	23	23
Viet Nam	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	38
India	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	14	4	12
Russian Federation	3	20	3	20	3	22	1	6	1	5
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Indonesia	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	3	4	1	2	-	-	-	-
France	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
Total	13	49	7	28	53	94	39	74	45	86

Table 3.003
AUSTRALIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	550	4,204	460	3,488	755	5,675	628	6,404	1,025	9,977
South Africa	191	1,841	265	2,125	277	2,486	306	2,054	349	2,748
Indonesia	393	3,294	325	2,628	181	1,598	232	2,773	225	2,793
India	437	3,401	241	2,460	235	2,316	136	1,436	72	705
Turkey	9	141	5	67	9	155	16	240	42	980
China	112	885	28	284	63	494	38	394	39	571
Thailand	42	95	67	161	115	320	59	183	38	130
Malaysia	45	346	57	413	29	284	30	332	25	248
Italy	-	9	-	-	30	684	28	564	24	562
Singapore	-	-	-	-	67	949	45	564	22	235
Honduras	-	-	10	36	20	89	-	-	20	76
France	4	27	5	27	15	352	11	227	12	274
Sri Lanka	7	58	46	289	14	141	14	176	11	130
Brazil	1	10	4	44	3	22	4	40	5	65
Spain	-	4	2	32	2	46	2	41	3	67
Japan	-	4	1	15	1	22	1	26	2	29
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	11
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	2	68	-	1	1	21
Cambodia	-	4	-	1	-	18	1	32	-	-
Morocco	13	72	13	72	7	38	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	17	117	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Greece	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mexico	1	7	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	2
Pakistan	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Total	1,823	14,527	1,530	12,154	1,825	15,765	1,552	15,499	1,916	19,626

International Pepper Community

Table 3.004
AUSTRALIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	650	5,065	829	6,117	1,581	11,583	1,213	12,240	1,237	12,301
India	383	2,992	281	2,127	305	2,478	347	3,503	307	2,533
Korea, Republic of	58	336	72	383	53	369	72	425	95	526
China	60	364	57	367	70	557	57	364	49	352
Malaysia	46	445	43	364	25	263	25	295	37	423
Macedonia, The Former	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	11	13	24
Sri Lanka	20	121	18	120	32	221	5	71	8	72
United States of America	8	40	-	4	10	35	11	42	5	32
Bangladesh	1	3	-	3	-	4	1	6	5	8
Netherlands	15	118	4	36	1	14	5	58	4	56
Turkey	4	12	1	4	6	42	-	-	3	6
Egypt	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	2	3
Taipei, Chinese	-	1	1	12	1	13	3	34	1	23
France	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	10	1	7
Ethiopia	1	4	-	2	2	8	1	4	1	7
Thailand	3	14	1	8	-	7	1	10	1	6
Jordan	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	4	1	9
Japan	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	5	1	4
Lebanon	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	8
Indonesia	8	56	1	9	7	71	14	148	-	5
Hong Kong, China	4	15	2	13	2	11	2	12	-	4
South Africa	-	-	2	10	1	1	2	10	-	2
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	7	102	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	8	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	2	1	9	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-
Venezuela, Bolivarian R	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia Metadata	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	12
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1	9	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nigeria	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	2	5	3	17	2	1	1	3	1	5
Total	1,264	9,613	1,316	9,620	2,114	15,829	1,769	17,280	1,773	16,432

Table 3.005
AUSTRALIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
New Zealand	11	155	5	71	12	110	29	236	25	463
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	174
Singapore	1	23	-	10	-	2	-	1	15	5
Malaysia	2	28	-	7	2	19	5	38	2	16
United States of America	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	6	2	13
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	41	-	-
Germany	1	35	3	211	2	147	1	69	-	7
Thailand	-	2	-	-	2	19	1	18	-	-
France	-	-	-	29	-	21	1	54	-	3
New Caledonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Switzerland	-	21	-	2	1	69	-	24	-	7
Bahrain	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	4	-	2
China	1	21	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	1	72	1	34	-	-	-	-	-	5
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	2
Total	17	364	11	387	20	404	71	497	63	722

International Pepper Community

Table 3.006
AUSTRALIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
New Zealand	312	768	166	422	45	340	89	853	128	1,213
India	-	-	1	5	2	12	1	12	46	109
Malaysia	7	197	18	256	19	278	33	354	26	449
Papua New Guinea	3	38	2	15	1	6	2	32	5	41
China	1	35	1	34	1	33	1	32	2	28
Singapore	-	18	1	19	1	24	2	28	1	20
New Caledonia	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
Philippines	-	-	1	18	-	-	-	3	1	12
Sri Lanka	-	-	3	18	-	-	-	-	1	8
United States of America	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Thailand	4	38	3	40	2	22	2	36	-	7
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	32	-	31	1	38	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	8
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-
French Polynesia	5	13	1	2	21	36	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
France	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Korea, Republic of	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	19	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Total	353	1,149	198	868	93	784	135	1,410	211	1,907

Table 3.007
AUSTRIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	1,265	10,115	1,450	12,395	1,182	11,757	1,247	14,583	1,027	10,884
Netherlands	454	3,329	881	6,384	1,212	9,944	829	8,472	918	8,177
India	3	47	28	251	33	355	51	632	49	761
Tanzania, United Repub	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	235
United Kingdom	7	134	2	39	10	121	8	126	16	271
Sri Lanka	1	18	1	15	1	22	2	49	16	137
China	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	13	12	88
Italy	15	244	23	380	10	170	10	148	9	179
Spain	1	8	2	20	2	14	2	14	2	17
France	4	65	4	59	3	47	2	56	1	16
Hungary	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	1	5
Turkey	-	-	-	3	2	22	-	7	1	6
Nigeria	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	2
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	488	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	25	182	-	1	31	275	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	62	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	9	1	19	-	6	-	-
Belgium	1	15	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	9
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	4
Comoros	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	6	46	14	105	-	4	-	-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Lebanon	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
Others	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,759	14,033	2,431	19,854	2,458	22,489	2,241	24,943	2,074	20,799

International Pepper Community

Table 3.008
AUSTRIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	227	2,420	329	3,726	430	4,789	338	4,230	456	4,967
Netherlands	47	268	54	356	185	1,223	376	3,010	268	2,378
Hungary	-	-	-	4	5	25	5	20	5	24
Spain	1	5	2	9	3	13	5	16	3	11
Turkey	2	26	2	20	1	10	1	16	1	18
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Switzerland	-	5	6	46	-	3	-	6	1	15
Viet Nam	325	2,681	230	1,895	230	2,235	149	1,882	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	15	132	60	329	-	4
France	106	1,182	32	370	7	82	1	12	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	4	-	6	1	8	1	14	-	11
Italy	1	11	-	1	-	2	1	22	-	2
China	-	-	-	2	26	65	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	8	42	11	60	12	66	-	-	-	1
Belgium	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	11
Lebanon	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	2
United States of America	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	3
Others	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
Total	720	6,657	668	6,508	916	8,665	937	9,573	738	7,454

Table 3.009
AUSTRIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Russian Federation	514	2,207	541	2,814	587	3,113	361	2,883	259	3,026
Germany	145	1,582	154	1,815	136	1,847	129	1,668	162	1,943
Poland	74	992	98	1,477	110	1,728	76	1,284	82	1,309
Hungary	66	694	60	715	57	749	49	693	57	786
Czech Republic	39	649	37	613	42	744	40	706	27	491
Romania	13	398	12	396	17	677	22	674	26	806
China	18	181	12	252	10	312	18	488	24	733
Slovenia	25	307	25	317	22	296	18	273	19	276
Croatia	19	260	20	337	25	392	24	345	18	291
Switzerland	14	207	14	209	14	207	13	191	16	220
Italy	7	196	9	231	12	386	12	315	11	343
Brazil	5	87	3	102	9	281	3	94	10	204
Slovakia	9	146	12	191	12	201	9	158	8	145
Serbia	5	130	4	104	6	143	6	131	8	196
United Arab Emirates	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	1	5	15
France	1	26	3	62	3	72	5	89	4	82
Korea, Republic of	-	-	1	8	-	12	-	2	3	39
Bulgaria	2	51	2	67	2	71	3	75	2	85
Ukraine	19	468	19	467	7	187	2	54	2	29
Lithuania	2	48	2	67	2	75	2	66	2	69
Cyprus	1	18	1	25	1	37	1	33	2	43
Turkey	1	18	-	-	1	8	2	14	1	8
Greece	1	7	1	12	1	16	1	12	1	14
Montenegro	1	20	1	25	1	22	1	30	1	31
United States of America	-	1	1	6	1	14	1	4	1	5
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	1	14
Hong Kong, China	-	4	14	45	8	26	-	5	1	8
Israel	2	11	-	-	2	22	-	-	1	19
South Africa	3	39	3	28	1	8	-	6	1	4
Australia	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	1	5
Malta	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	8	1	10
Albania	-	-	-	-	1	13	1	9	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	-	6
Denmark	3	25	3	29	2	15	-	1	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	5	2	10	-	11	-	8
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	1
Finland	1	13	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	2
Iceland	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	2
Ireland	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
Others	13	196	6	105	7	84	4	45	1	49
Total	1,003	8,990	1,058	10,541	1,101	11,781	805	10,406	758	11,322

International Pepper Community

Table 3.010
AUSTRIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	192	2,245	175	1,981	170	2,070	169	2,206	185	2,890
Hungary	117	1,196	117	1,262	112	1,206	100	1,129	83	987
Italy	59	717	63	846	63	892	65	938	58	856
Slovenia	54	531	55	543	61	659	56	668	58	681
Russian Federation	121	775	99	825	54	607	43	572	54	666
Poland	97	912	74	773	69	737	49	585	42	501
Paraguay	9	145	14	192	19	280	43	573	22	307
Czech Republic	37	364	35	394	35	414	26	355	18	248
Switzerland	19	215	20	219	17	200	20	252	18	241
Romania	10	192	9	185	12	226	13	241	18	352
Greece	34	401	39	529	28	382	26	351	17	249
Croatia	30	239	27	276	22	273	19	266	15	251
South Africa	3	33	4	33	7	59	9	70	14	92
Serbia	4	65	48	216	3	48	3	37	11	127
Slovakia	13	140	16	175	14	156	7	82	7	84
Ukraine	7	102	10	131	6	88	5	63	7	97
China	3	30	3	48	3	62	4	56	6	118
Bulgaria	6	67	5	57	5	62	6	71	5	75
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	21	5	44	3	33	3	27	3	31
Colombia	-	4	-	4	-	-	1	13	3	43
Lithuania	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
Norway	-	-	-	2	1	11	2	22	2	17
Cyprus	1	18	2	29	1	21	2	24	1	18
Iceland	1	20	1	15	1	15	1	18	1	14
Montenegro	1	16	1	12	1	19	1	16	1	18
Hong Kong, China	1	8	-	4	1	7	-	3	1	11
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Netherlands	5	50	5	54	5	60	1	8	-	-
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1	19	1	20	2	31	1	20	-	7
Latvia	1	6	1	6	1	6	1	11	-	1
Australia	-	3	1	23	-	6	1	7	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	20	-	7
Denmark	5	48	6	66	3	34	-	6	-	5
Albania	-	-	3	24	1	12	-	2	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Canada	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	2
Georgia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	17	131	21	115	5	26	1	22	-	65
Total	850	8,714	861	9,104	725	8,711	680	8,736	654	9,068

Table 3.011

BELARUS: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	85	665	71	629	-	-	42	531	73	841
Russian Federation	50	462	95	805	73	737	68	860	57	759
Poland	3	41	4	58	47	508	6	78	24	170
India	2	16	1	14	-	2	6	86	10	133
Mexico	4	28	1	6	-	-	2	15	3	15
Serbia	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	13	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	5	106	-	1	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	2	-	3	1	13	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	1	7	4	44	-	-	-	1	-	3
Brazil	3	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	8	20	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Lithuania	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Total	155	1,280	175	1,563	127	1,392	126	1,592	167	1,922

Table 3.012
BELARUS: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Russian Federation	126	646	117	613	102	647	132	913	130	1,035
Poland	5	72	7	105	14	182	7	88	36	269
Viet Nam	15	129	24	209	-	-	9	127	10	123
India	3	23	5	50	-	2	1	16	-	9
China	1	8	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	1
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	9	82	-	1	-	-
Estonia	1	11	1	12	4	71	-	11	-	9
Brazil	1	11	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	1
Germany	-	2	-	3	-	5	-	1	-	2
Indonesia	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3
Latvia	-	3	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mexico	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	2
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	-
Total	152	911	155	1,015	131	1,003	151	1,164	178	1,454

Table 3.013
BELGIUM: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	204	1,463	135	1,168	130	1,013	218	2,509	361	3,458
Germany	236	2,189	72	698	230	2,505	150	1,774	282	3,554
Madagascar	142	422	139	399	174	557	191	499	235	626
Netherlands	213	2,128	226	2,328	242	2,117	142	1,601	175	2,460
Indonesia	137	1,260	313	2,750	321	3,372	380	4,575	166	2,033
Brazil	7	75	7	85	-	-	-	-	47	325
Sweden	15	300	16	341	18	420	21	346	34	559
United Kingdom	36	159	40	269	39	250	39	186	23	235
Sri Lanka	12	151	14	171	13	182	13	187	18	294
India	249	1,636	130	1,078	87	980	37	211	17	137
France	36	679	42	658	47	563	32	374	15	243
South Africa	2	56	4	104	12	205	11	171	15	272
Spain	10	73	3	37	5	83	2	25	6	79
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	30
Italy	4	22	12	62	12	87	5	65	3	26
Luxembourg	1	9	-	3	-	3	-	2	3	17
Switzerland	3	13	2	12	3	29	5	45	2	10
Estonia	8	101	11	170	9	127	16	215	1	12
China	46	504	-	-	28	272	2	37	1	18
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	227	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	6	165	2	37	-	-
Cambodia	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	28	-	3
Malaysia	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	3
Pakistan	3	15	2	12	5	40	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	1
Tunisia	-	7	1	33	3	60	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	11	37	1	6	-	-	-	-
Australia	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	1	2	35	-	1	-	-	-	6
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Czech Republic	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Hungary	3	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mauritius	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	19	45	9	79	-	1	3	20	2	-
Total	1,389	11,352	1,192	10,532	1,388	13,047	1,288	13,152	1,410	14,404

International Pepper Community

Table 3.014
BELGIUM: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	489	3,872	500	4,160	557	5,245	639	5,040	619	6,484
United Kingdom	10	99	17	206	31	311	200	583	304	596
Viet Nam	357	2,368	175	1,423	210	1,927	230	2,674	144	1,456
France	54	895	53	880	53	767	74	515	134	580
Germany	93	955	101	1,078	70	857	166	1,162	97	1,146
India	111	948	50	389	24	182	66	300	45	145
China	18	184	-	1	-	-	64	292	19	80
Spain	33	167	31	142	19	186	8	46	14	109
Sweden	1	20	1	13	1	14	2	13	9	123
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	22	9	96
Luxembourg	7	86	1	8	-	2	-	2	4	27
Turkey	1	10	1	7	-	3	3	18	2	12
Estonia	6	103	8	148	4	88	6	109	1	21
United States of America	3	14	-	1	1	7	1	5	1	9
Sri Lanka	-	-	20	16	10	8	40	54	-	-
Italy	6	54	6	58	7	69	9	91	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	10	-	3
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Indonesia	5	43	103	917	89	949	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	9	32	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Czech Republic	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Lebanon	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Malaysia	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	2	14	1	13	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	26	209	17	173	1	7	1	3	3	2
Total	1,235	10,084	1,087	9,638	1,079	10,650	1,512	10,944	1,405	10,897

Table 3.015
BELGIUM: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Poland	81	468	1	4	1	5	1	10	55	420
Czech Republic	66	516	35	312	51	449	103	926	49	515
France	68	786	82	1,082	96	1,297	44	607	46	713
Netherlands	118	991	36	507	34	534	28	508	36	518
United Kingdom	29	257	3	44	18	262	19	291	32	435
Germany	22	33	-	4	1	12	-	5	17	9
Luxembourg	34	392	26	435	11	176	13	165	10	164
Korea, Republic of	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	108	6	105
Greece	2	48	3	87	2	64	2	52	3	52
Spain	-	-	7	68	-	10	2	32	3	37
Finland	-	-	2	7	89	1,098	7	84	2	9
Switzerland	4	17	3	26	3	39	3	28	2	50
Italy	50	368	17	81	3	44	2	37	2	29
Romania	1	12	-	8	-	4	-	1	2	32
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
United States of America	-	-	-	-	2	22	11	145	-	-
Portugal	16	168	20	174	9	113	2	25	-	6
Congo, Democratic Rep	1	13	1	9	1	9	1	18	-	9
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	27	249	-	-	-	-
Hungary	3	28	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	2	-	3	1	4	-	2	-	1
Albania	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	-	8	1	7	-	2	-	3	-	1
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Denmark	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
Djibouti	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6
Lebanon	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	12	61	5	51	1	9	3	8	2	8
Total	508	4,180	245	2,924	351	4,414	247	3,063	271	3,165

International Pepper Community

Table 3.016
BELGIUM: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
France	137	1,432	116	1,176	134	1,415	154	936	99	935
United Kingdom	28	321	23	309	67	920	70	1,012	83	1,151
Poland	4	30	-	-	-	-	2	32	47	150
Netherlands	140	1,201	64	665	66	656	52	717	29	379
Hungary	15	14	-	2	63	78	36	82	28	65
Luxembourg	34	401	27	422	15	246	14	185	16	244
Greece	10	200	16	309	12	258	11	188	16	267
Germany	207	1,235	99	691	22	161	52	255	15	157
Latvia	55	70	-	7	24	63	51	83	11	25
Congo, Democratic Rep	8	115	10	134	9	135	10	124	8	114
Spain	5	55	8	77	5	50	7	88	6	78
United States of Americ	5	69	5	76	5	75	5	78	6	87
Mauritius	-	13	-	2	-	9	-	3	5	5
Ireland	2	24	3	32	5	50	5	48	4	32
Saudi Arabia	11	156	9	137	6	92	14	172	3	47
Czech Republic	13	114	26	267	15	158	3	40	3	54
Sweden	2	36	2	33	3	41	3	42	3	35
Canada	2	32	2	40	2	41	1	22	3	64
Serbia	24	316	43	324	35	246	14	80	2	31
Austria	1	30	1	24	2	31	2	32	2	28
Korea, Republic of	13	276	21	469	25	523	16	328	1	9
Denmark	1	19	1	17	7	227	5	113	1	13
Switzerland	2	34	3	51	2	41	1	26	1	29
Rwanda	-	2	-	3	1	8	1	13	1	15
Norway	-	6	-	7	-	10	-	6	1	11
Finland	1	26	1	12	-	7	11	170	-	3
Portugal	16	130	27	231	19	163	8	54	-	2
Japan	2	37	7	127	5	86	6	86	-	6
Jordan	1	12	-	9	1	12	1	13	-	12
United Arab Emirates	1	10	1	16	-	6	1	8	-	3
Romania	-	11	-	3	12	75	-	4	-	7
China	-	-	-	-	3	31	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	8	-	2	3	26	-	-	-	-
Angola	-	4	1	9	1	12	-	1	-	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	27	1	9	1	5	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Italy	13	98	-	4	1	23	-	9	-	1
Togo	-	3	-	3	1	10	-	4	-	3
Argentina	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-
Others	16	173	14	166	1	44	1	16	3	56
Total	771	6,744	531	5,868	574	6,044	557	5,071	397	4,123

Table 3.017

BULGARIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	358	2,303	481	2,930	234	1,520	290	2,369	379	2,713
Greece	130	82	161	102	159	90	227	531	63	165
Netherlands	71	293	27	126	39	332	46	472	48	311
Indonesia	37	110	40	143	30	113	21	121	33	195
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	259
Turkey	18	39	-	-	38	116	15	55	14	94
Germany	14	66	-	4	2	6	-	2	4	56
Austria	2	50	2	69	3	81	3	87	3	91
Poland	-	-	-	-	16	175	-	3	2	27
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
India	46	287	28	138	73	252	31	115	-	4
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	53	454	14	138	-	-
Brazil	41	281	30	196	32	262	14	125	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	51	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	25	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	14	138	4	26	-	-
Czech Republic	3	23	4	29	4	30	3	30	-	1
Romania	1	20	-	7	1	14	2	26	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Italy	-	5	-	5	-	7	-	4	-	11
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Total	722	3,559	773	3,750	698	3,590	694	4,180	579	3,934

Table 3.018

BULGARIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Spain	125	365	59	178	87	335	82	289	91	318
India	31	35	33	54	52	90	27	56	32	56
Germany	3	39	-	-	2	15	11	118	8	86
Poland	1	4	-	3	-	1	11	115	8	74
Netherlands	-	2	2	12	4	24	20	139	6	34
China	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	16
Austria	5	57	5	57	5	58	5	69	4	69
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	27
Greece	2	23	3	18	6	24	17	121	1	8
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	33	-	-
Italy	-	-	7	40	4	23	-	-	-	8
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Czech Republic	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkey	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Total	171	549	110	363	160	573	180	946	158	701

Table 3.019

BULGARIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Greece	43	209	67	338	47	359	17	167	50	351
Romania	287	808	240	509	42	74	5	46	29	249
Hungary	-	-	-	1	75	223	-	-	23	34
Poland	2	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	18	22
Macedonia, The Former	27	187	5	20	2	14	16	67	8	44
Serbia	9	64	-	-	-	-	2	15	2	17
Cyprus	-	-	1	4	2	14	1	12	2	15
Belgium	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	1	1
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	27	-	-
Lithuania	1	18	3	47	2	36	1	17	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	43	81	27	43	4	9	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	5	1	18	-	11	-	8	-	1
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Georgia	16	107	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	3
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Others	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	428	1,486	342	986	173	744	126	368	133	744

Table 3.020

BULGARIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Romania	125	260	159	333	86	199	129	276	325	632
Hungary	29	86	88	262	275	710	239	574	249	493
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	66	139	244
Macedonia, The Former	110	155	117	138	127	188	189	235	81	159
Greece	25	63	17	51	28	79	29	90	55	174
Serbia	-	-	-	-	38	98	116	275	49	96
Slovakia	18	50	15	37	20	56	21	51	25	39
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	1	10	22	18	35
Cyprus	1	4	1	8	8	48	100	95	5	31
Croatia	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	4	2	5
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	9
United States of America	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	15	34	37	70	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	18	15	-	-	9	8	8	13	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
Lithuania	3	32	3	39	2	29	1	13	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	3
Area Nes	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	-
Total	327	667	401	877	612	1,467	923	1,796	951	1,926

International Pepper Community

Table 3.021
CANADA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,174	9,085	1,466	10,984	1,703	14,467	1,692	17,301	1,968	18,156
India	961	7,197	987	7,356	718	5,811	931	8,684	574	5,529
Brazil	5	55	58	452	42	434	103	1,066	219	2,150
China	126	1,736	113	1,763	135	2,155	131	2,306	177	2,854
Indonesia	418	3,144	353	2,975	189	1,789	209	2,475	160	1,651
Ecuador	15	98	25	187	56	437	87	796	117	910
South Africa	40	587	47	652	111	756	60	574	67	1,080
Mexico	40	195	76	257	79	325	54	245	54	200
Dominican Republic	65	112	22	49	13	17	50	46	54	60
Netherlands	7	66	18	202	16	220	22	224	48	429
United States of America	76	676	111	932	119	1,141	50	482	41	328
Singapore	15	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	255
Sri Lanka	5	41	5	62	8	130	10	120	27	305
France	12	105	16	135	20	160	12	102	14	126
Madagascar	26	221	17	116	6	105	45	209	13	112
Korea, Republic of	4	6	1	5	1	6	14	7	13	7
Spain	1	4	-	2	5	33	-	-	13	16
Cuba	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	33	11	27
Cambodia	-	1	1	40	1	40	1	21	10	22
Turkey	4	8	2	26	1	8	1	2	8	90
United Kingdom	1	21	5	119	2	29	6	143	7	133
Jamaica	7	24	5	15	5	16	2	6	5	11
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8
Colombia	-	-	10	15	1	2	3	3	3	6
Italy	11	152	14	136	3	133	6	59	2	29
Guyana	13	77	3	16	-	2	2	12	2	22
Pakistan	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	9	2	18
Thailand	9	66	4	31	2	13	1	4	1	4
Taipei, Chinese	3	16	1	8	1	13	1	12	1	20
Germany	16	30	1	5	-	10	1	10	1	13
Ethiopia	1	23	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	7
Trinidad and Tobago	12	76	3	15	1	7	-	2	1	6
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Hong Kong, China	-	5	1	5	6	46	2	10	-	3
United Arab Emirates	1	5	-	2	2	28	-	8	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1	5	-	2	2	28	-	8	-	-
Belgium	-	-	2	25	1	7	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	5	-	3	1	6	-	2	-	-
Australia	-	7	-	2	-	5	-	7	-	1
Austria	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Others	38	119	18	138	17	152	22	198	3	16
Total	3,107	24,128	3,385	26,734	3,268	28,539	3,532	35,190	3,652	34,605

International Pepper Community

Table 3.022
CANADA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	2,123	16,515	1,918	17,467	1,769	17,503	1,894	22,686	1,621	18,297
India	342	3,488	362	3,574	377	3,823	306	3,642	403	4,967
Viet Nam	61	605	205	1,479	343	3,290	296	3,182	306	3,399
China	66	414	90	451	66	387	102	477	96	462
Korea, Republic of	31	119	33	108	35	117	41	188	67	292
Sri Lanka	3	31	12	80	13	64	12	144	43	457
Brazil	2	13	-	2	-	1	5	61	33	366
Tunisia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	50
Germany	12	133	9	98	8	91	19	200	15	174
Turkey	7	48	2	8	5	22	5	15	12	79
Indonesia	133	709	48	367	16	155	3	39	11	143
Hong Kong, China	5	32	4	27	3	20	5	43	7	34
Mexico	2	10	4	17	4	21	3	25	6	36
Taipei, Chinese	5	59	5	55	3	64	4	76	5	93
Trinidad and Tobago	4	11	7	17	6	17	3	7	5	14
Canada Metadata	-	2	1	20	3	30	16	103	4	21
Ethiopia	6	36	6	32	10	42	7	37	4	22
Ghana	3	5	4	9	3	11	2	3	3	5
Thailand	1	6	2	21	1	8	2	15	3	20
Jamaica	1	9	1	8	-	1	1	3	3	11
Lebanon	2	26	3	29	2	17	3	31	2	20
South Africa	-	-	1	22	3	61	2	20	2	31
Japan	2	37	2	29	2	27	2	28	2	27
Spain	-	1	2	20	2	21	1	19	2	15
Ecuador	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	20
France	1	16	6	40	5	29	6	45	1	7
Pakistan	1	6	1	13	1	15	1	23	1	15
Macedonia, The Former	4	7	-	1	1	5	-	1	1	1
Serbia	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	1	2
Nigeria	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	4
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	15	-	1
Madagascar	-	5	-	8	-	6	1	10	-	3
Algeria	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Denmark	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Others	6	46	6	41	4	28	10	86	3	17
Total	2,827	22,407	2,736	24,046	2,687	25,898	2,753	31,232	2,686	29,109

Table 3.023

CANADA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	21	214	44	390	34	396	-	-	46	469
Jamaica	14	123	5	37	2	15	-	-	40	219
Trinidad and Tobago	1	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	16
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
France	-	-	1	9	1	8	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	12	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Philippines	4	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Total	41	383	63	475	39	431	-	-	91	710

Table 3.024

CANADA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	498	2,433	773	4,119	505	3,658	-	-	669	4,578
Trinidad and Tobago	1	9	3	19	3	16	-	-	8	30
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	21
Jamaica	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	18
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Dominican Republic	4	23	3	15	3	16	-	-	-	2
St. Pierre and Miquelon	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	1
Belgium	-	-	7	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guyana	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	512	2,508	788	4,204	512	3,694	-	-	688	4,659

Table 3.025

CHILE: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Brazil	144	1,049	151	960	76	719	64	665	133	1,120
Viet Nam	27	192	18	166	33	327	46	370	40	441
India	6	54	12	101	5	43	22	215	31	319
Ecuador	-	-	19	143	55	464	11	101	27	201
Germany	1	14	-	-	8	98	11	176	3	53
Spain	3	42	5	19	4	26	-	7	2	52
Italy	1	24	1	18	2	66	2	43	1	35
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	2	24	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	1	11	-	1	-	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
France	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1
Indonesia	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Singapore	8	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
United States of America	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	1
Others	1	-	-	14	-	14	1	1	1	-
Total	191	1,469	208	1,437	185	1,794	157	1,595	238	2,230

Table 3.026

CHILE: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	38	554	23	469	13	211	13	212	17	338
Brazil	-	1	-	-	14	61	-	-	14	42
Germany	2	23	23	273	8	78	9	102	12	158
India	10	99	8	61	6	63	26	158	4	44
Korea, Republic of	-	3	1	3	-	-	2	9	4	21
China	9	46	3	6	26	65	72	43	3	4
Spain	4	54	6	74	2	94	2	83	1	37
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	6	1	17
United States of America	1	8	2	21	-	5	-	2	1	6
Peru	1	3	1	5	5	6	49	39	-	-
Viet Nam	2	26	-	-	1	22	4	55	-	-
Egypt	1	10	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1	23	1	30	-	5	-	11	-	-
France	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	1
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	-	-	1	2	5	17	2	2	2	2
Total	68	855	70	961	80	640	180	731	59	677

Table 3.027

COSTA RICA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	57	265	26	129	44	252	59	324	76	265
Guatemala	6	14	4	30	-	-	1	10	6	10
Spain	31	306	16	93	1	4	2	17	1	4
Mexico	1	5	-	4	1	3	-	2	1	3
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Italy	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	-	-
India	13	71	7	56	10	58	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	14	96	14	94	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	9	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Others	-	-	-	1	-	6	2	6	-	14
Total	139	829	67	412	56	326	65	362	85	299

Table 3.028

COSTA RICA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	200	1,162	251	1,647	190	1,307	226	1,760	311	2,210
Spain	37	366	18	149	19	128	11	100	27	252
India	20	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12
Guatemala	10	66	5	24	3	14	5	24	3	23
El Salvador	3	13	3	9	3	10	1	3	1	2
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	24	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Germany	-	1	1	4	3	12	-	-	-	-
China	2	1	4	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	2	9	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1	4	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Canada	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Panama	9	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	20	50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	-	-	-	1	38	293	43	407	43	444
Total	305	1,829	284	1,869	257	1,766	290	2,326	393	2,946

Table 3.029

CROATIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	4	41	53	339	31	236	73	550	79	512
Germany	-	7	35	307	61	633	37	422	39	418
Austria	-	-	24	417	24	380	29	404	24	405
Viet Nam	211	1,515	135	940	96	772	-	3	15	128
Czech Republic	-	-	1	8	5	57	5	80	9	121
Slovenia	-	1	25	189	-	-	-	7	7	68
Poland	-	-	-	2	26	226	29	310	3	32
Italy	-	-	1	14	2	36	2	25	2	26
Spain	1	13	2	19	3	50	-	6	1	9
India	37	303	-	-	-	-	4	113	-	-
Brazil	12	98	-	-	-	-	1	33	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	14	92	14	96	-	-	-	-
Albania	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
France	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Indonesia	21	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	21	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-
Venezuela, Bolivarian R	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
Total	315	2,404	289	2,328	264	2,488	182	1,962	179	1,726

Table 3.030

CROATIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	17	102	88	572	30	244	101	1,010	114	1,083
Spain	2	14	4	33	15	73	121	627	92	413
Netherlands	4	19	7	30	134	575	63	469	74	643
Viet Nam	68	557	15	92	5	35	9	55	20	176
Austria	2	21	25	311	21	281	16	217	19	300
Czech Republic	-	-	1	12	9	109	16	218	17	223
Italy	1	3	8	73	8	81	10	141	12	180
Poland	6	46	46	410	47	379	9	72	12	108
Slovenia	-	4	2	24	-	4	1	13	10	103
Hungary	-	-	3	24	3	21	3	29	1	14
India	12	100	-	-	-	-	31	303	-	-
Brazil	35	264	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Indonesia	8	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Venezuela, Bolivarian R	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	-
Total	158	1,226	200	1,583	274	1,807	381	3,184	373	3,250

Table 3.031

CROATIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	127	12	152	8	131	9	154	9	158
Czech Republic	-	-	2	12	4	34	5	60	8	89
Slovenia	-	4	1	8	1	14	1	23	2	17
Macedonia, The Former	2	20	-	-	1	18	1	18	1	21
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	21	1	23
Poland	-	-	-	-	4	29	9	82	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	3	31	-	2	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Serbia	-	-	-	5	-	11	-	8	-	11
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Others	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	2
Total	13	152	15	178	20	275	28	404	21	322

Table 3.032

CROATIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	144
Bosnia and Herzegovina	33	310	26	242	23	225	11	138	12	160
Czech Republic	-	-	1	9	7	57	10	92	12	119
Slovenia	2	23	2	28	2	28	7	75	9	75
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	142	5	46
Serbia	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	15	1	19
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	-
Austria	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Canada	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Macedonia, The Former	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	6
Montenegro	1	21	-	14	-	7	-	5	-	6
Switzerland	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
United States of America	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
Total	38	372	29	296	33	326	51	493	55	582

Table 3.033

CYPRUS: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	15	114	30	236	30	272	52	359	33	285
Spain	1	6	3	22	5	56	2	5	10	31
Greece	4	24	10	74	4	37	5	41	4	25
Austria	-	-	-	1	2	12	3	18	4	28
Sri Lanka	-	-	4	29	-	1	-	3	1	12
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	1	20	2	9	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Italy	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	3	-	-
India	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	4	1	8	-	2	-	2	-	2
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
France	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
										1
Total	20	149	51	386	42	401	66	444	54	401

Table 3.034
CYPRUS: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Austria	2	18	2	29	1	20	1	14	1	23
Bangladesh	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	1	19	83	26	113	34	186	17	67
France	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	10	75	5	59	-	2	-	3	-	4
Greece	43	208	39	253	17	137	44	176	51	120
Italy	2	6	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	8
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Netherlands	12	76	8	64	7	60	1	16	-	1
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	7	17
Sri Lanka	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	1
Syrian Arab Republic	3	2	2	1	2	1	5	4	10	10
United Kingdom	-	8	7	118	1	12	-	6	1	11
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Total	75	407	83	611	55	355	90	420	94	271

Table 3.035
CZECH REP.: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	455	3,446	607	4,802	553	5,124	545	6,036	502	4,894
Germany	100	837	113	949	110	987	121	1,397	202	2,272
Brazil	39	256	14	114	4	56	13	143	45	396
Poland	305	2,106	87	732	137	998	87	858	32	339
Indonesia	24	483	42	538	50	569	27	189	27	246
India	32	353	40	492	32	418	53	652	21	300
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	174
Slovakia	8	74	20	177	21	184	21	207	15	127
Netherlands	121	617	107	520	80	523	34	281	14	148
Madagascar	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	73
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	86
Mexico	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	34
China	5	88	8	116	2	31	5	85	8	128
Malaysia	9	103	-	-	2	31	8	120	5	71
Austria	-	5	-	7	1	14	2	20	4	36
Italy	1	33	1	35	2	53	2	44	3	60
Spain	11	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12
Thailand	5	43	7	38	7	61	5	32	2	12
Tanzania, United Repu	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	22	1	15
Europe Othr. Nes	1	6	2	16	1	6	1	13	1	15
United Kingdom	1	23	2	43	1	25	1	34	1	21
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Sri Lanka	1	7	1	9	2	31	11	115	-	3
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	61	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	2	52	1	30	-	-
Croatia	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	5	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Belgium	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guatemala	1	5	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democrati	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Morocco	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Syrian Arab Republic	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of Americ	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-
Total	1,123	8,554	1,051	8,601	1,005	9,172	946	10,351	936	9,471

Table 3.036
CZECH REP.: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Poland	58	347	47	366	61	516	95	853	81	675
Viet Nam	119	887	71	687	84	862	73	827	76	879
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	287
Germany	16	163	18	142	19	177	10	86	34	352
Slovakia	22	167	37	308	31	270	33	285	29	252
India	2	12	23	35	2	11	21	125	22	79
Brazil	7	62	9	81	9	82	22	217	18	223
Europe Othr. Nes	10	59	12	69	10	79	14	159	16	137
Indonesia	13	182	13	133	21	250	21	265	15	178
Spain	44	139	-	4	1	7	18	85	10	55
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	8	21
China	15	82	13	49	14	51	9	20	3	10
Belgium	-	4	-	2	-	-	2	24	1	18
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	10	-	-
United Kingdom	2	15	-	7	2	18	1	18	-	10
Austria	1	4	-	4	1	18	-	4	-	5
Netherlands	3	17	44	125	-	3	-	3	-	10
France	-	2	1	10	-	6	-	2	-	4
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	2
Jamaica	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	9	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	1	-	3	-	6	-	5	-	4
Sweden	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Repu	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Total	322	2,260	288	2,025	258	2,366	326	2,991	349	3,208

Table 3.037

CZECH REP.: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	143	856	121	801	106	715	123	934	117	960
Norway	29	414	32	471	25	432	32	481	39	626
Slovakia	17	194	11	143	11	149	13	194	15	209
Croatia	1	6	1	7	4	52	9	82	12	83
Poland	24	242	9	73	2	20	1	13	3	30
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	51
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	25
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	25
Romania	2	20	2	24	2	16	1	8	1	10
Latvia	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	1	15	-	3	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	1	6	1	8	-	2	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	1	95	1	86	-	1	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Estonia	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1
Hungary	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	1
Kazakhstan	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
Others	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	218	1,840	179	1,640	152	1,407	179	1,718	194	2,023

Table 3.038
CZECH REP.: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Slovakia	34	278	65	471	78	585	66	553	74	586
Norway	32	468	35	499	31	465	37	532	36	570
Croatia	3	23	-	5	9	100	19	206	33	187
Germany	-	1	-	1	-	27	7	27	22	120
Romania	20	113	15	85	20	120	19	105	13	66
Poland	24	264	10	64	22	126	6	47	12	89
Hungary	5	31	7	50	8	56	4	22	4	30
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	27
Sweden	1	10	1	9	1	6	1	14	1	10
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	-	-
Latvia	3	17	2	16	2	13	1	8	-	2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	2
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Total	122	1,211	135	1,205	172	1,516	166	1,635	198	1,734

Table 3.039
DENMARK: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	119	1,068	148	1,377	165	1,366	201	1,552	206	1,844
Viet Nam	14	108	16	158	40	335	12	132	32	265
Sweden	62	840	49	782	40	690	26	536	23	518
France	2	21	3	46	1	17	6	173	9	236
India	13	166	11	83	9	58	9	83	6	57
Thailand	-	1	5	20	-	2	4	16	3	11
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8
Netherlands	14	103	16	64	6	43	3	26	2	26
United Kingdom	1	9	-	2	-	6	-	14	2	28
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	1	13
Spain	3	19	7	63	1	7	1	14	1	7
Romania	-	-	-	-	1	14	1	9	1	16
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	6	1	19	1	18	1	15
Estonia	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	8
Lao People's Democrati	-	-	1	1	3	7	2	7	-	-
Austria	1	11	1	25	1	23	2	27	-	7
Belgium	1	26	-	7	1	11	1	10	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	9
Switzerland	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-
Latvia	4	77	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	7	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10
Czech Republic	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-
Greece	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Guatemala	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Italy	1	6	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	5
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lithuania	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated S	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
Portugal	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
United States of Americ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Others	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	1
Total	236	2,484	260	2,662	271	2,624	273	2,653	292	3,108

International Pepper Community

Table 3.040
DENMARK: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	148	1,320	172	1,647	203	2,133	216	2,489	271	3,143
Sweden	129	2,032	139	2,313	158	2,414	165	2,361	160	2,481
Viet Nam	157	1,429	233	1,891	187	1,684	155	1,916	154	1,712
India	98	618	106	781	106	773	81	770	103	948
Netherlands	25	265	44	385	55	428	38	392	58	637
Romania	1	10	2	14	3	19	2	21	28	268
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	10	104	10	123	9	113
Italy	6	118	5	93	13	254	9	145	7	149
Spain	6	59	7	30	7	56	5	23	6	23
United Kingdom	5	117	4	119	8	194	8	165	5	120
Estonia	2	34	1	25	-	6	-	6	4	63
France	19	105	10	145	4	136	3	54	1	19
Belgium	-	7	-	6	4	100	1	59	1	7
Norway	-	3	-	3	1	9	1	7	1	6
Poland	1	15	-	2	-	2	1	7	1	11
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Austria	25	217	21	192	16	152	4	31	-	7
Turkey	-	-	-	-	7	34	3	14	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Thailand	-	1	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	1
Latvia	-	3	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	3	-	2	-	5	-	4	-	1
Finland	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	3	-	5
Greece	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	4
Hungary	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	1
Ireland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	20	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lithuania	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Slovakia	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Others	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
Total	644	6,430	748	7,682	782	8,519	703	8,596	813	9,735

Table 3.041
DENMARK: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Sweden	4	62	3	71	4	113	5	128	7	214
Norway	9	71	3	16	-	4	2	55	3	102
Germany	2	29	-	6	3	36	1	10	1	21
Italy	-	14	1	44	1	14	1	7	1	7
Finland	1	8	-	1	1	11	-	9	1	24
Faroe Islands	-	6	-	8	-	8	-	7	1	9
Greenland	-	4	-	7	-	7	-	8	1	12
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	54
United Kingdom	2	46	2	38	4	108	-	8	-	8
Spain	3	54	2	39	2	59	-	-	-	1
Switzerland	1	17	1	19	1	35	-	-	-	1
Austria	-	-	-	8	1	19	-	1	-	3
Ireland	-	-	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	10	-	2
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	1	-	1
Greece	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	2
India	1	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2	13	-	3	-	1	-	8	-	13
Poland	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	4
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-
Total	25	341	14	305	17	432	11	258	16	481

International Pepper Community

Table 3.042
DENMARK: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	2	33	2	21	9	146	45	654	46	765
Sweden	11	127	8	145	14	316	16	285	45	755
Norway	11	40	3	47	4	94	6	91	10	109
United Kingdom	2	16	2	19	2	34	2	26	9	142
Greenland	4	102	4	101	5	102	5	87	6	105
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	18	6	83
Italy	1	4	2	11	3	19	4	23	5	29
Poland	-	3	-	3	2	26	3	36	4	52
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	56
Faroe Islands	2	29	3	38	3	32	6	41	3	44
Iceland	-	1	3	17	3	24	2	17	2	18
Finland	2	20	1	5	1	14	1	7	2	20
Spain	1	4	1	5	-	3	-	4	2	23
Netherlands	-	4	1	8	26	149	1	12	1	6
Estonia	-	-	-	-	1	25	1	11	-	3
Latvia	-	1	-	2	1	30	-	-	-	1
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2
India	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Switzerland	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	1
Total	38	407	30	432	75	1,027	96	1,322	144	2,220

Table 3.043
EGYPT: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	5,627	35,439	4,564	28,962	5,800	44,645	5,355	47,459	4,697	47,577
Brazil	543	3,419	253	1,622	175	1,316	151	1,341	375	3,797
Eritrea	132	832	116	697	151	1,325	370	3,276	174	1,764
Tanzania, United Repub	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	188	47	472
Mexico	57	357	59	210	25	92	21	187	34	340
LAIA not elsewhere spe	70	440	14	84	27	168	-	-	16	161
India	153	962	116	451	26	194	329	2,913	11	109
Sri Lanka	1,708	10,755	2,712	16,678	375	2,794	802	7,110	-	-
United Arab Emirates	13	79	12	88	4	22	55	487	-	-
Indonesia	45	281	16	123	252	1,810	27	238	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	47	-	-
China	41	257	-	-	21	23	3	26	-	-
Malaysia	25	160	-	-	14	129	-	-	-	-
Germany	1	6	-	4	1	5	-	2	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	22	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of Americ	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-
Italy	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	4	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Total	8,417	53,016	7,884	48,991	6,871	52,528	7,140	63,277	5,353	54,219

Table 3.044
EGYPT: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	52	534
Spain	52	365	261	593	198	452	46	426	25	259
Viet Nam	27	187	9	86	24	229	17	158	20	207
China	62	433	109	149	16	23	6	55	9	94
India	74	524	412	550	164	403	12	108	5	56
Lebanon	6	40	4	29	3	26	1	9	2	21
United Arab Emirates	9	64	6	31	1	11	47	431	1	6
Brazil	3	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
Germany	2	12	1	4	-	-	12	115	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	32	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-
United States of America	1	8	-	-	1	6	-	4	-	5
Libya, State of	-	-	89	337	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	9	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Netherlands	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	22	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	8	54	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Others	-	-	-	1	25	12	2	-	1	-
Total	275	1,939	891	1,786	432	1,165	147	1,349	116	1,193

Table 3.045
EGYPT: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Saudi Arabia	85	514	166	240	120	172	18	160	15	144
Kuwait	6	35	57	95	14	21	3	26	9	89
Qatar	2	9	20	25	94	123	4	38	8	76
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	81
Bahrain	-	3	76	135	44	45	2	21	7	70
Hungary	-	-	71	146	-	-	-	-	7	73
Italy	-	-	-	-	51	68	-	-	3	26
Palestine, State of	-	-	-	-	9	3	-	-	3	32
Oman	-	3	2	3	6	10	-	-	2	15
United Arab Emirates	1	4	3	5	-	-	-	-	2	17
Lebanon	10	60	7	4	46	33	-	-	1	10
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
Iraq	-	-	75	171	23	24	4	37	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	-	-
Jordan	4	24	32	51	68	79	1	12	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-
Libya, State of	11	67	2	3	209	410	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	39	61	39	51	-	1	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	31	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	8	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United Kingdom	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Total	128	770	588	968	724	1,041	38	342	66	646

Table 3.046

EGYPT: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	77
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	52
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	53
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	25
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	10
Palestine, State of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
Libya, State of	2	18	-	-	-	-	7	70	-	-
Germany	2	14	-	-	18	24	3	30	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	410	269	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	8	58	24	103	6	10	-	3	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	2	-	-
Sudan	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
United States of America	2	12	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	3
Others	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Total	14	103	26	160	442	310	12	116	24	262

Table 3.047
ESTONIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	152	1,398	125	1,107	204	1,728	114	1,381	253	2,951
Viet Nam	31	243	175	1,350	34	278	11	119	16	166
Germany	1	5	7	64	4	45	6	75	5	64
Mexico	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	5	24
Malaysia	2	72	1	35	2	51	2	49	4	77
Indonesia	37	455	43	577	83	1,079	101	1,208	3	46
Netherlands	3	18	2	20	4	33	-	3	3	18
Sweden	-	1	1	4	-	5	-	5	3	96
Italy	1	10	2	15	5	44	6	40	2	15
Latvia	2	32	1	18	1	17	1	13	1	11
China	-	-	1	6	-	1	-	1	1	3
Spain	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5
Lithuania	1	8	1	11	2	16	1	11	-	3
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-
Estonia Metadata	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	-	5
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	11	75	-	-	-	-
Europe Othr. Nes	-	2	-	4	2	24	-	3	-	3
Bulgaria	-	1	-	3	-	6	-	2	-	-
Czech Republic	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Poland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-
Total	231	2,249	362	3,223	353	3,407	245	2,936	296	3,487

International Pepper Community

Table 3.048
ESTONIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	134	1,062	94	730	225	1,668	205	2,117	162	2,039
Viet Nam	144	1,210	149	1,323	99	832	46	638	91	1,063
Indonesia	7	37	2	33	10	170	16	229	24	426
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	11	23	71
China	-	3	3	10	-	-	2	30	17	53
Latvia	5	62	13	204	14	230	7	92	9	113
Germany	7	62	67	485	5	45	14	133	6	53
Lithuania	2	22	3	25	3	27	7	98	5	88
Sweden	13	267	5	112	6	167	4	101	3	41
Brazil	3	13	2	8	2	8	1	6	2	11
Denmark	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
Europe Othr. Nes	1	6	1	8	3	32	1	7	1	9
Malaysia	1	11	1	11	-	6	1	12	1	11
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3
France	15	49	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	7
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5
Poland	9	44	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	9
United States of America	1	11	1	12	1	8	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	3	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	2	4	63	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bulgaria	-	2	-	6	-	6	-	3	-	-
Estonia Metadata	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	19	145	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Sri Lanka	-	8	-	7	-	10	-	4	-	1
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
United Kingdom	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
Total	364	3,033	343	3,045	370	3,226	306	3,492	350	4,023

Table 3.049

ESTONIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Sweden	23	208	27	267	25	234	9	83	14	200
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	157
Russian Federation	20	440	12	312	13	369	6	154	11	236
Latvia	5	119	6	140	7	178	6	159	5	130
Lithuania	3	79	3	82	4	120	4	111	3	95
Belgium	7	97	9	131	8	115	13	172	2	34
Finland	1	8	2	20	1	16	4	50	1	18
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	22	150	-	-	-	-
Belarus	-	5	1	11	1	11	-	6	-	11
Poland	-	1	1	18	1	18	-	6	-	3
Ukraine	1	15	1	14	-	8	-	3	-	5
Armenia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
Others	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
Total	60	974	61	997	83	1,219	43	745	52	897

Table 3.050

ESTONIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Sweden	191	1,024	246	1,265	188	1,142	102	1,043	47	671
Russian Federation	40	803	31	808	31	871	23	547	24	536
Lithuania	17	342	19	441	21	507	20	499	18	462
Finland	10	79	9	87	15	145	12	122	14	121
Norway	7	63	7	59	9	75	14	156	12	147
Latvia	16	301	16	334	16	346	14	305	11	267
Denmark	2	28	1	25	-	3	-	1	4	50
Belgium	7	111	6	129	5	88	6	110	2	26
Belarus	2	19	4	52	4	60	1	19	1	17
Ukraine	4	63	4	64	2	35	1	8	1	9
Poland	-	1	1	16	1	9	1	8	1	11
Netherlands	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Armenia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
India	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Total	298	2,851	345	3,281	292	3,282	195	2,819	135	2,326

Table 3.051

FINLAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	125	1,038	190	1,484	86	740	106	1,191	135	1,381
Germany	13	154	29	293	48	487	47	599	28	376
Netherlands	26	263	23	224	63	633	28	298	28	313
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	114	12	127
Sweden	20	552	21	606	21	582	18	487	11	311
Belgium	-	-	2	8	17	219	4	54	2	9
Estonia	1	8	1	10	2	19	3	32	2	26
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	2	15
United Kingdom	3	15	-	6	1	7	1	9	1	7
Thailand	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2
India	39	319	2	16	1	5	11	136	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	41	540	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	10	43	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	1	1	9	1	14	-	1	-	3
Italy	-	-	-	16	1	6	-	-	-	7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Spain	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Total	227	2,352	269	2,673	290	3,301	229	2,930	222	2,578

Table 3.052

FINLAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	18	184	36	322	104	962	94	1,257	114	1,292
Viet Nam	133	1,108	122	939	63	523	18	201	67	689
Sweden	52	874	52	901	54	878	34	668	35	695
Germany	16	151	14	155	20	252	33	404	21	279
United Kingdom	23	191	34	227	16	132	11	155	16	100
Estonia	12	95	10	90	13	128	8	100	8	96
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	36	4	23
Denmark	1	7	2	7	1	8	-	4	1	7
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8
Belgium	9	65	-	-	2	34	11	174	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	4	-	-
Japan	-	21	1	45	-	-	-	-	-	10
Ethiopia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	3
Total	263	2,699	272	2,691	272	2,925	216	3,007	267	3,202

Table 3.053
FRANCE: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,643	12,852	1,744	13,211	2,672	22,586	2,324	22,110	2,552	24,097
Brazil	1,806	13,253	1,587	10,736	1,722	14,367	2,411	23,583	2,345	22,064
Indonesia	877	7,931	1,051	8,862	1,136	11,375	1,238	14,579	2,188	22,915
India	391	3,243	454	3,689	221	2,631	588	6,501	401	3,949
Madagascar	315	1,693	224	1,194	233	1,220	247	1,535	298	1,729
Germany	323	3,363	383	4,707	181	2,526	240	3,166	270	3,200
Netherlands	41	423	57	539	70	767	78	863	108	1,231
Belgium	93	428	60	354	78	464	105	472	97	501
Spain	50	306	39	350	28	291	48	351	46	525
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	392
Sri Lanka	41	218	61	314	23	341	81	739	30	541
Cambodia	7	123	7	134	9	176	24	593	20	532
Sao Tome and Principe	5	43	5	55	-	3	10	119	18	259
China	59	631	10	103	31	300	21	321	14	240
Cameroon	3	11	14	255	8	175	13	282	13	287
Italy	4	57	5	86	5	99	6	96	11	142
Tanzania, United Repu	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	129
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	69
South Africa	3	43	8	84	6	85	5	33	6	37
Turkey	-	3	-	1	2	72	-	-	5	61
Nepal	1	6	1	7	1	14	5	113	3	51
Malaysia	52	431	29	321	20	221	28	302	2	21
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1
Poland	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	8
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	18
Australia	-	20	1	44	1	46	1	71	-	6
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	4	26	2	11	-	-	-	2
Japan	-	-	15	137	-	5	-	14	-	16
Israel	-	-	12	26	-	-	-	4	-	1
Austria	-	-	9	252	-	1	-	1	-	-
Canada	-	9	-	22	-	-	-	14	-	5
Congo, Democratic Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lao People's Democrat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	8
Others	116	1,147	60	568	214	2,333	48	363	7	89
Total	5,830	46,237	5,840	46,077	6,663	60,113	7,526	76,250	8,498	83,142

International Pepper Community

Table 3.054
FRANCE: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	979	9,028	1,412	13,153	1,400	12,676	1,269	11,875	1,402	13,576
Viet Nam	261	2,277	560	4,856	571	4,940	565	6,457	652	6,598
Netherlands	329	2,808	305	2,707	341	3,229	330	3,475	276	2,786
Spain	108	841	200	1,238	183	1,317	169	1,289	194	1,397
Brazil	3	27	44	403	36	328	47	207	172	374
United Kingdom	5	81	4	60	5	81	11	140	123	805
India	137	1,305	148	1,532	128	1,392	125	1,531	53	633
Madagascar	29	217	62	389	32	289	9	57	35	145
China	3	19	7	42	17	139	29	214	29	200
Poland	11	91	13	120	2	20	32	323	25	422
Belgium	85	861	31	255	39	449	24	271	13	159
Indonesia	9	123	27	233	32	275	51	660	9	116
Italy	3	34	8	67	9	68	7	75	6	67
South Africa	-	-	5	30	11	89	3	23	5	39
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	27
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	4
Sri Lanka	1	7	5	60	1	20	2	38	2	26
United States of America	8	56	14	92	29	88	7	58	1	3
Turkey	2	16	3	40	3	24	3	35	1	19
Korea, Republic of	12	61	2	16	1	11	3	29	1	6
Japan	2	37	1	20	1	22	1	30	1	18
Portugal	-	9	1	11	1	15	1	14	1	10
Canada	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	12	1	3
Israel	-	2	1	4	1	9	-	-	1	11
Malaysia	49	447	14	131	20	208	-	-	-	-
Greece	5	7	-	-	10	16	-	-	-	-
France Metadata	4	53	-	22	5	48	-	17	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	5	41	-	1	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	4	19	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	1	-	2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	1	8	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	9	-	21	-	18	-	-
Austria	7	34	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Cameroon	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	-	11	1	19	23	193	11	8	2	26
Total	2,053	18,466	2,873	25,542	2,911	26,043	2,700	26,860	3,011	27,474

Table 3.055
FRANCE: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	1,202	7,196	1,093	6,302	1,203	6,173	1,238	6,876	1,467	7,823
Poland	-	-	-	-	306	2,820	505	5,094	549	6,519
Italy	15	207	20	224	8	176	19	226	286	3,892
Belgium	26	462	31	568	25	453	23	380	213	2,842
Canada	25	240	35	497	40	437	84	860	89	1,042
United Kingdom	197	2,571	207	2,712	200	2,721	177	2,573	71	1,217
Spain	94	746	90	1,078	51	659	50	647	45	595
Germany	252	2,380	83	699	9	124	8	135	36	328
Portugal	43	661	41	622	48	659	38	539	33	625
Australia	14	316	13	264	13	172	19	265	25	310
Switzerland	9	110	20	292	17	202	27	370	23	266
India	1	14	5	30	2	19	3	19	19	266
Denmark	3	43	5	79	5	148	9	227	18	307
Netherlands	10	135	13	174	12	171	13	191	16	246
Viet Nam	15	135	16	151	-	-	-	-	15	182
Luxembourg	-	4	-	6	1	15	1	15	10	117
New Caledonia	-	6	-	1	-	1	10	104	9	67
Japan	3	88	2	38	2	40	5	87	6	130
Senegal	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	4	15
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	20
Greece	2	47	3	54	2	58	1	30	2	50
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8
Turkey	1	1	7	31	-	-	7	124	1	30
Hungary	1	5	1	8	1	10	1	11	1	19
Ireland	1	20	1	26	-	17	1	29	1	18
Austria	3	56	1	20	2	31	-	2	1	16
French Polynesia	-	3	-	1	2	13	-	2	1	16
Tunisia	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	1	26
United Arab Emirates	1	4	-	1	-	5	1	3	-	2
Brazil	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Czech Republic	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Estonia	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
Finland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	4
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Others	15	219	16	289	5	85	13	92	5	56
Total	1,934	15,676	1,705	14,180	1,956	15,217	2,253	18,911	2,952	27,070

International Pepper Community

Table 3.056
FRANCE: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Poland	5	51	3	36	424	3,589	928	8,342	896	9,622
United Kingdom	784	8,851	779	9,297	801	9,416	719	9,279	619	8,943
Belgium	41	675	42	630	34	506	29	433	358	4,483
Italy	22	238	18	226	13	166	14	141	179	1,932
Portugal	182	2,094	151	2,339	148	2,328	139	2,149	119	1,952
Switzerland	92	1,104	85	1,049	75	934	77	960	96	1,425
Spain	480	1,014	95	1,217	100	1,328	95	1,206	90	1,185
Luxembourg	11	102	7	75	4	49	4	44	29	340
Germany	147	1,366	109	999	41	459	30	397	19	264
Canada	4	50	5	67	7	86	6	39	15	134
New Caledonia	9	48	4	37	3	26	10	79	14	119
Lebanon	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	3	14	213
Austria	82	885	17	158	15	173	4	44	12	167
Morocco	1	21	8	105	10	128	15	203	9	109
Côte d'Ivoire	22	267	6	40	6	61	6	47	7	43
Tunisia	2	27	3	30	1	16	5	72	7	110
Netherlands	25	313	22	274	6	93	7	106	5	80
United Arab Emirates	1	6	4	42	3	13	28	49	4	16
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	225	4	94
Romania	3	30	2	26	3	37	2	29	4	59
Hungary	30	289	27	263	34	332	32	281	3	47
Gabon	1	6	1	10	3	40	3	34	3	35
Brazil	1	45	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	20
Japan	2	34	1	10	2	23	3	41	2	24
Denmark	7	62	5	42	2	28	2	28	2	32
Sweden	1	22	-	8	2	21	2	45	2	37
French Polynesia	3	37	1	12	2	26	1	10	2	23
United States of America	-	15	-	56	124	553	230	1,434	1	11
Senegal	6	22	-	5	21	138	1	9	1	5
Greece	2	37	7	105	2	46	1	25	1	40
Congo	-	5	-	6	1	11	1	9	1	15
Djibouti	1	6	1	6	-	5	1	10	1	9
Lithuania	2	33	1	13	-	5	1	11	1	10
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	33	1	40
Ireland	1	12	-	15	-	11	-	14	1	11
Togo	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	8	1	9
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	129	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	6	-	4	-	2	8	22	-	5
Cameroon	-	1	4	38	-	3	1	15	-	6
Vanuatu	-	2	-	4	-	4	1	8	-	6
Others	14	153	18	179	17	209	2	61	2	112
Total	1,984	17,932	1,426	17,427	1,904	20,875	2,520	27,239	2,528	31,787

Table 3.057

GEORGIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	77	495	103	623	67	515	85	668	82	547
Ukraine	1	12	6	31	3	34	3	47	12	76
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	37
India	27	91	1	7	1	7	-	-	8	36
Bulgaria	51	358	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	35
China	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	2	10	6	23	-	-
Turkey	-	2	53	32	-	1	1	15	-	8
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	-	-
Armenia	2	17	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
Italy	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	3	-	4	-	6	-	2	-	2
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	4
Others	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	61	-	-
Total	159	981	163	708	75	583	97	769	118	752

Table 3.058

GEORGIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Ukraine	33	169	40	188	67	363	68	380	55	278
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	17	28	201
Uzbekistan	31	32	3	8	2	4	-	-	18	10
Turkey	4	38	3	35	5	54	5	73	8	92
Greece	-	-	-	3	-	5	1	15	3	22
Russian Federation	1	10	1	6	1	13	5	32	1	5
United Arab Emirates	1	6	1	5	1	8	1	12	1	9
India	42	69	38	75	-	1	24	44	-	-
Armenia	20	194	8	82	3	22	3	36	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	6	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	22	18	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
France	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
Germany	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	4
Israel	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	2
Total	135	534	96	408	101	492	120	623	114	626

Table 3.059
GERMANY: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Brazil	7,011	47,349	9,596	61,485	9,952	80,260	10,775	97,746	10,667	87,354
Viet Nam	9,050	74,561	12,824	96,178	5,885	50,621	6,693	72,323	8,219	77,376
Indonesia	3,745	31,607	4,559	38,343	4,025	42,868	4,172	50,707	3,810	40,590
India	1,244	8,677	1,930	12,761	2,126	15,364	2,790	24,980	1,194	13,618
Sri Lanka	251	2,736	508	5,021	696	8,054	775	8,894	661	9,104
Singapore	-	-	165	1,517	120	1,386	344	3,878	353	4,664
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	15	142	73	670	343	2,983
China	120	1,190	188	2,078	122	1,835	123	1,795	160	2,008
Malaysia	333	2,752	279	2,083	571	6,074	289	3,638	147	1,758
Thailand	64	472	72	338	93	328	50	180	128	523
Mexico	23	44	22	71	-	1	73	294	72	245
Cambodia	1	11	2	50	28	278	6	176	45	465
Tanzania, United Re	5	45	3	28	23	233	27	268	32	424
Madagascar	51	388	32	121	40	172	42	372	29	140
United States of Ame	13	90	1	12	-	-	1	19	16	34
Turkey	52	324	7	47	4	42	6	54	8	48
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	79
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	61	4	36
Mauritius	7	81	3	28	-	-	-	-	4	32
Lao People's Democ	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	18	2	17
Morocco	3	10	3	7	-	-	1	1	2	2
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
South Africa	3	27	13	127	5	50	5	39	1	18
Spain	18	146	16	96	32	253	46	354	-	2
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	287	-	-
Uganda	6	30	1	6	1	14	4	15	-	-
Australia	14	92	3	279	3	189	1	56	-	15
Netherlands	515	3,226	42	194	2	4	1	12	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	1	1	6	1	6	1	2	-	-
Italy	24	323	15	235	3	41	-	-	-	-
Austria	33	345	25	212	1	32	-	1	-	-
France	36	274	7	80	1	25	-	1	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	1	7	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	131	863	121	811	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	8	179	13	317	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	4	19	2	29	-	3	-	-	-	-
Afghanistan	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	174	528	3	19	2	27	1	61	2	18
Total	22,940	176,400	30,461	222,594	23,752	208,308	26,338	266,848	25,907	241,562

International Pepper Community

Table 3.060
GERMANY: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	987	6,841	992	7,705	756	5,261	879	7,208	1,070	10,483
Viet Nam	241	1,992	105	1,019	863	6,980	820	8,060	983	9,812
India	84	463	107	628	123	808	517	1,870	918	3,559
Indonesia	22	227	12	111	91	1,021	111	1,067	111	1,310
Brazil	10	83	21	116	32	306	84	682	106	872
Spain	352	779	214	613	104	412	66	293	91	605
Austria	495	2,265	288	2,194	252	2,104	30	382	72	1,033
Switzerland	32	771	25	631	35	797	32	605	47	844
United Kingdom	55	315	39	192	56	422	23	260	47	249
Denmark	1	15	1	17	4	71	15	81	46	706
Turkey	6	58	15	130	13	161	29	197	38	238
Sri Lanka	8	105	7	102	18	267	129	1,153	35	584
United States of America	20	75	34	102	38	106	40	132	33	78
Greece	17	33	38	64	39	68	29	47	21	17
France	35	292	36	286	13	104	21	213	21	379
Macedonia, The Former	-	-	23	19	-	-	-	-	21	21
China	2	21	32	359	4	19	4	53	20	89
Czech Republic	-	1	1	10	1	8	-	5	20	135
Korea, Republic of	5	27	4	26	5	24	6	37	11	62
Poland	24	198	37	315	1	5	3	25	11	155
Belgium	4	25	7	75	9	103	7	103	10	155
Thailand	4	39	5	61	7	59	9	60	9	64
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	13
Italy	8	74	7	61	6	58	4	56	6	74
Hungary	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	2	6	12
Croatia	3	15	12	59	6	18	5	19	5	19
Romania	-	-	-	-	2	26	5	34	5	60
Japan	9	148	5	108	6	90	4	57	5	74
Lithuania	5	47	4	39	4	38	4	32	4	32
Sweden	-	9	1	17	1	22	1	17	3	55
Ethiopia	-	-	-	1	1	6	-	3	3	24
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7
Morocco	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3
Tanzania, United Republic of	-	14	-	4	1	8	-	-	2	31
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	41
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
South Africa	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	5
Lebanon	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	6
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	5
Others	4	17	13	53	8	55	43	61	-	25
Total	2,433	14,952	2,086	15,119	2,501	19,439	2,922	22,831	3,799	31,942

Table 3.061
GERMANY: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Poland	1,829	11,165	3,166	17,488	1,795	10,682	1,882	16,447	2,979	23,962
Austria	1,560	11,699	1,519	12,496	1,289	12,864	1,073	10,739	946	9,610
France	324	3,628	394	4,557	358	4,734	482	5,578	421	5,496
Netherlands	278	2,074	232	2,124	163	2,072	325	3,025	344	3,930
Spain	244	2,041	252	2,282	145	1,874	316	3,417	316	3,478
Switzerland	108	1,111	362	3,315	303	3,176	269	3,211	312	3,469
Italy	163	1,598	279	2,830	289	3,467	357	4,464	300	3,663
Czech Republic	87	601	137	1,219	137	1,398	232	2,612	300	3,130
United Kingdom	351	2,946	390	3,483	269	3,321	283	3,341	224	2,923
Romania	125	984	108	898	117	1,079	326	1,833	151	1,425
Africa not elsewhere sp	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	596	145	1,399
United States of America	45	409	80	719	173	2,007	137	2,003	120	1,781
Belgium	208	1,973	57	598	195	2,132	157	1,647	107	1,516
Brazil	-	-	1	34	-	1	-	-	92	741
Hungary	53	368	73	526	86	736	90	786	89	917
Sweden	43	514	57	750	53	735	56	817	58	941
Denmark	69	585	109	992	77	904	59	656	52	580
Slovakia	53	379	90	650	83	791	109	920	51	406
Croatia	52	447	24	207	68	759	39	414	45	490
Greece	49	310	6	88	77	757	37	302	30	228
Serbia	2	19	16	114	29	281	23	241	30	272
United Arab Emirates	4	35	1	6	5	48	5	49	28	224
China	26	89	33	152	304	2,103	134	513	27	193
Ireland	7	113	8	134	10	201	11	210	20	392
Finland	20	215	56	321	26	330	47	538	17	233
Guatemala	-	13	3	30	15	131	8	100	16	201
Slovenia	11	97	19	162	5	61	5	42	16	183
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	173
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	146
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	118
Bulgaria	1	13	1	10	13	115	15	149	13	87
Estonia	10	102	21	167	13	130	10	120	13	137
Latvia	40	260	3	37	18	215	25	292	12	142
India	10	103	-	-	-	4	1	9	12	175
Norway	12	286	15	338	13	284	15	294	11	235
Argentina	-	-	30	287	15	158	25	335	10	148
Portugal	-	3	2	22	15	162	10	90	9	112
Singapore	4	38	4	46	5	47	5	52	5	45
Chile	4	50	10	98	4	52	4	63	5	85
Macedonia, The Former	-	1	2	17	-	-	5	47	4	37
Others	50	601	60	708	68	932	78	61	37	555
Total	5,842	44,870	7,620	57,905	6,235	58,743	6,719	66,867	7,411	73,978

International Pepper Community

Table 3.062
GERMANY: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	1,401	9,783	1,330	9,565	1,088	10,038	1,715	15,943	2,071	17,178
France	1,065	9,350	1,402	13,206	1,057	11,170	1,255	13,554	1,359	15,841
Poland	155	1,094	140	1,105	496	3,871	776	4,749	991	6,081
Netherlands	575	3,953	745	5,659	609	4,493	1,146	10,137	803	6,522
Austria	246	2,260	324	3,395	415	4,238	311	3,990	291	3,645
Spain	105	1,135	113	1,324	121	1,463	237	2,502	219	2,601
Romania	252	1,926	244	1,370	277	2,124	274	2,282	201	1,639
Estonia	60	506	141	1,096	255	2,274	233	2,507	193	2,193
Denmark	98	869	95	881	114	1,209	148	1,839	185	2,388
United Kingdom	85	1,002	102	1,154	96	1,263	162	2,010	175	2,340
Belgium	97	1,089	97	1,149	88	1,128	113	1,409	136	1,916
Switzerland	105	1,149	122	1,368	108	1,236	125	1,504	135	1,743
Croatia	97	705	42	283	15	143	102	1,024	131	1,244
China	45	324	16	150	29	290	55	436	85	685
Italy	73	545	37	508	61	689	49	726	69	1,043
Sweden	52	536	45	510	52	628	96	1,134	61	866
Norway	67	779	56	577	70	804	68	808	61	800
Brazil	77	602	233	1,375	86	403	96	1,057	52	572
Czech Republic	72	588	41	396	48	469	40	429	51	600
Greece	25	221	19	215	29	333	25	292	43	589
Slovenia	44	368	57	516	65	582	45	473	41	453
South Africa	24	261	17	181	21	231	28	368	27	382
Finland	17	177	17	179	24	300	36	436	26	320
Lithuania	11	95	29	216	34	252	24	209	26	259
Singapore	34	329	19	192	29	295	24	275	23	319
Ireland	14	173	11	143	17	227	18	261	22	335
Portugal	1	11	1	8	1	9	5	41	20	295
Hungary	52	502	59	473	47	367	27	280	17	218
Russian Federation	3	34	11	138	12	143	21	285	15	182
Luxembourg	12	179	14	204	11	182	15	229	15	254
Canada	12	132	10	103	23	232	29	221	14	153
Bulgaria	7	46	4	12	3	19	12	103	11	119
Chile	17	198	30	256	20	225	21	275	10	137
Malaysia	9	111	18	201	2	40	15	263	10	182
Slovakia	25	87	4	30	14	61	5	50	7	75
Japan	6	84	6	83	3	41	14	166	6	87
Iceland	4	42	6	65	5	66	5	87	6	96
Saudi Arabia	3	44	6	69	9	115	4	56	5	63
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	62
Latvia	4	45	3	33	6	53	4	43	4	46
Others	35	390	49	560	43	473	49	61	36	590
Total	5,086	41,724	5,715	48,948	5,503	52,179	7,427	73,100	7,658	75,113

Table 3.063

GREECE: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	720	4,980	711	4,701	588	4,776	630	5,956	806	6,690
India	48	367	9	134	7	38	102	406	85	337
China	-	1	-	-	28	245	17	31	67	133
Italy	19	234	10	169	29	294	72	462	53	305
Netherlands	5	42	17	121	51	468	29	244	40	335
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	565	26	214
Bulgaria	34	41	27	60	27	89	215	1,377	15	84
Belgium	7	70	11	244	9	230	12	249	10	224
Germany	17	137	16	147	76	760	12	157	5	70
Spain	1	3	-	-	12	31	32	84	3	16
Romania	1	9	15	65	-	-	1	8	2	19
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	118	-	-
Mexico	-	-	22	68	-	-	10	39	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	10	41	5	19	-	-
Sri Lanka	47	300	64	411	28	200	-	1	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	19	43	-	2	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	15	155	-	1	-	1
United Arab Emirates	1	6	1	4	1	6	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	15	-	1	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
France	-	3	-	8	-	4	-	4	-	-
United Kingdom	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Others	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	61	1	2
Total	903	6,200	905	6,150	900	7,390	1,210	9,723	1,113	8,431

Table 3.064
GREECE: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	148	54	484
Spain	9	27	35	101	34	119	19	70	49	157
Germany	37	308	20	222	30	348	36	333	41	553
Austria	34	390	35	480	25	391	34	317	16	233
Bulgaria	2	1	11	65	21	108	17	57	13	55
Belgium	7	152	8	146	7	135	11	188	11	189
Italy	5	43	17	128	16	110	14	110	9	93
Netherlands	4	28	-	1	2	14	2	14	4	29
India	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	37	3	5
United Kingdom	-	4	1	10	3	34	9	12	2	12
Pakistan	2	6	-	5	1	4	1	3	2	7
Bangladesh	2	7	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	2
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	5
Romania	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	6
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	106	-	-
France	2	51	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	1
Denmark	-	-	1	1	14	114	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	2	10	-	2	-	-
Egypt	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lebanon	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	5	-	7	-	4	-	5	-	5
Others	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-
Total	105	1,027	128	1,166	157	1,399	182	1,425	208	1,837

Table 3.065

GREECE: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Bulgaria	3	31	4	43	4	28	56	460	52	121
Albania	-	-	1	9	-	-	6	44	12	90
Cyprus	1	14	3	27	1	12	6	43	2	23
Romania	-	3	-	-	12	51	1	4	-	8
Germany	1	8	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	3
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Canada	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	61	-	-
Total	6	55	9	84	18	93	68	551	66	248

Table 3.066

GREECE: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Cyprus	24	125	10	66	3	45	4	34	6	47
Bulgaria	3	28	2	19	3	23	16	121	5	13
Albania	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	27
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19
Germany	1	4	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	12
Spain	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	61	-	2
Total	27	157	13	94	7	77	20	167	22	125

Table 3.067

HONG KONG: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	141	1,162	146	1,175	176	2,010	158	1,950	180	1,985
Viet Nam	62	379	157	887	154	1,310	101	793	126	1,115
Malaysia	111	885	113	905	91	968	47	665	34	402
United States of America	20	34	10	45	16	36	31	52	9	35
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19
India	44	299	56	320	2	10	-	4	2	16
China	120	293	113	312	104	139	74	134	1	1
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	4
Germany	-	-	2	9	16	85	27	124	-	4
Singapore	22	173	13	94	12	113	27	329	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	5	-	4	4	27	-	6
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-
Austria	1	8	3	20	2	15	-	4	-	4
Australia	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Taipei, Chinese	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4
Others	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	61	2	-
Total	522	3,244	613	3,784	574	4,705	471	4,095	359	3,600

Table 3.068

HONG KONG: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Malaysia	277	2,050	279	2,083	356	3,510	232	2,483	302	2,819
China	134	330	216	465	171	547	213	630	178	763
Viet Nam	1	9	1	13	32	261	108	1,098	107	902
United States of America	64	663	105	811	68	654	85	817	83	763
Indonesia	2	20	2	22	3	52	4	49	63	498
Singapore	2	43	2	16	17	68	2	36	15	146
Taipei, Chinese	4	8	3	11	3	8	4	12	12	43
Japan	6	84	17	153	16	134	9	80	4	50
United Kingdom	-	-	-	2	1	22	3	49	3	46
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Germany	5	42	-	-	11	76	5	30	2	14
Austria	5	42	11	83	2	12	4	20	2	14
Italy	1	20	3	46	2	28	3	39	2	30
France	2	69	2	83	1	68	2	65	2	61
Spain	-	-	1	19	2	29	2	27	1	19
Thailand	8	21	9	68	2	16	1	32	1	38
Korea, Republic of	36	99	44	115	64	165	24	66	-	1
Netherlands	-	3	-	1	1	15	2	17	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	61	2	-
Total	546	3,502	695	3,992	752	5,675	702	5,552	782	6,212

Table 3.069

HONG KONG: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
China	79	515	121	804	19	101	47	191	50	164
Macao, China	25	155	47	313	60	320	65	341	17	181
Canada	5	38	8	51	3	27	9	106	7	79
United Kingdom	-	3	-	2	1	7	1	17	4	38
Australia	-	-	-	-	2	10	2	22	2	21
United States of America	3	35	4	28	6	70	4	55	1	14
Israel	-	-	-	-	7	26	4	30	-	-
Netherlands	-	3	1	6	-	2	1	20	-	3
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	13	114	-	-	-	-
Morocco	7	75	25	169	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	61	-	2
Total	120	823	207	1,374	110	681	132	784	81	511

International Pepper Community

Table 3.070
HONG KONG: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	60	299	47	400	114	509	102	355	80	428
China	122	1,494	60	475	40	445	41	218	39	209
Macao, China	26	278	39	331	34	348	39	379	36	326
Canada	33	215	17	140	27	182	34	262	26	173
Trinidad and Tobago	9	44	2	11	9	47	5	30	7	42
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	67
Australia	5	27	2	16	1	8	8	40	4	23
Philippines	2	12	-	-	-	-	2	21	3	29
Netherlands	6	28	6	53	5	30	1	7	3	22
Singapore	3	13	1	10	2	15	2	19	2	19
New Zealand	1	5	1	7	1	7	1	9	2	18
Fiji	1	6	-	4	2	15	-	3	2	13
United Kingdom	1	5	2	18	1	5	2	13	1	6
Viet Nam	164	724	16	133	16	210	17	232	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	4	-	5
United States Minor Out	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	6	-	1
Thailand	-	-	20	169	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mexico	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania Nes	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
Others	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	61	-	-
Total	435	3,161	216	1,780	255	1,831	258	1,603	212	1,386

Table 3.071

HUNGARY: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	270	1,753	162	1,134	230	1,731	106	1,023	93	958
Germany	33	315	64	467	56	524	80	840	91	932
Austria	67	674	61	717	60	775	51	708	64	866
Viet Nam	17	52	2	13	27	63	46	101	38	198
Poland	8	84	49	352	38	378	19	193	28	252
India	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	70	20	47
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	20	14	189
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	56
Romania	4	29	-	-	-	2	1	12	1	7
Slovenia	7	50	45	306	4	33	-	-	1	7
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Italy	-	-	-	4	-	5	3	36	-	3
Belgium	-	-	-	-	41	55	-	-	-	3
Spain	-	-	2	3	10	14	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	2	18	1	27	-	2	-	-
China	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Others	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	411	2,962	386	3,016	469	3,620	338	3,008	353	3,525

Table 3.072
HUNGARY: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	213	1,325	292	1,799	241	1,705	372	2,820	425	3,220
Austria	122	1,255	127	1,400	113	1,236	108	1,215	99	1,100
Viet Nam	23	103	48	188	18	144	20	160	59	311
Poland	37	237	41	372	122	965	48	416	31	285
Romania	2	21	3	27	3	12	3	16	29	188
Belgium	5	44	1	2	20	21	4	10	27	59
Slovakia	52	325	55	360	56	316	42	328	22	169
Germany	42	293	45	336	59	469	28	313	21	245
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	86
India	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	21	13	22
France	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	12	7	28
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	2	8	2	7	6	21
Turkey	1	6	1	6	3	15	6	33	4	17
Czech Republic	5	31	7	50	8	55	4	21	4	29
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	2	7
Slovenia	-	-	57	74	12	47	2	14	2	13
Italy	1	2	-	-	4	8	2	4	-	-
United Kingdom	-	4	17	120	-	2	-	2	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Switzerland	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Total	503	3,648	694	4,735	662	5,013	659	5,406	769	5,808

Table 3.073

ICELAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	7	51	8	52	8	51	8	46	8	44
India	2	43	3	68	4	81	5	98	6	118
Spain	1	29	3	45	2	39	3	39	4	63
Germany	2	20	1	8	3	26	2	22	1	7
Indonesia	-	-	1	17	2	33	1	27	1	30
Austria	-	1	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	4
Netherlands	1	6	1	12	-	4	-	2	1	6
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
United Kingdom	2	12	1	12	1	6	-	1	-	1
Denmark	2	15	1	18	-	4	-	2	-	1
Brazil	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Italy	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Malaysia	-	11	-	19	-	14	-	10	-	16
Mexico	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	-
Sweden	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Thailand	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	6
Others	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-
Total	20	218	20	259	21	266	21	266	24	302

Table 3.074
ICELAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	11	104	14	105	17	129	17	110	29	189
Netherlands	16	79	15	65	11	44	17	48	15	61
Germany	5	55	6	63	6	66	7	87	5	71
Indonesia	1	18	1	20	3	44	3	50	4	64
Denmark	3	20	2	29	1	22	3	28	3	36
Spain	1	24	2	31	1	24	2	21	3	44
India	1	14	3	52	3	50	2	37	2	49
Viet Nam	1	28	1	28	2	34	2	32	2	32
Thailand	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	7	2	7
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16
United Kingdom	4	32	2	15	-	7	5	23	1	12
Poland	1	2	-	2	1	3	1	2	1	2
Brazil	-	5	-	5	-	6	1	7	1	13
China	-	1	-	5	1	8	-	6	1	9
France	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	20
Sweden	1	3	1	9	1	7	2	15	-	3
Austria	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	-
Others	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	47	400	49	439	48	446	64	482	72	628

Table 3.075

IRELAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Kingdom	33	337	34	417	42	636	38	545	37	440
Germany	10	139	11	200	14	265	15	262	19	347
South Africa	7	95	6	101	8	123	7	100	10	157
Brazil	12	265	6	223	4	186	4	154	10	260
Uganda	-	-	5	22	5	18	6	37	7	38
Italy	5	101	5	109	6	113	5	99	7	152
Denmark	-	-	3	18	3	9	6	18	6	20
Turkey	-	-	2	7	2	6	6	16	6	19
India	3	34	10	104	7	73	4	65	4	63
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	17
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	31	2	29
Malaysia	-	3	1	16	6	79	1	11	2	37
Netherlands	91	369	313	986	2	19	1	4	1	4
France	1	8	2	31	1	8	1	5	1	3
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	3	27	-	-	1	11
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	47	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	4	121	2	40	-	-
Tunisia	-	1	-	-	1	8	-	1	-	1
Spain	-	-	92	316	-	3	-	3	-	2
Belgium	10	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
Hungary	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-
Total	172	1,383	491	2,551	107	1,697	107	1,448	117	1,608

International Pepper Community

Table 3.076
IRELAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
France	205	1,060	175	1,252	285	1,608	441	1,776	461	2,239
United Kingdom	118	928	128	1,121	139	1,372	229	1,499	120	1,147
Viet Nam	-	1	-	-	7	83	19	230	68	780
Netherlands	4	7	12	76	51	165	125	713	48	535
Germany	59	573	56	562	60	631	31	342	18	259
Spain	16	121	8	153	10	132	22	112	15	108
India	30	250	14	321	13	284	12	263	10	297
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	48	6	27
Malaysia	3	48	3	53	8	130	3	50	5	87
Brazil	18	134	4	142	4	148	3	111	4	133
Austria	-	6	-	6	-	4	-	1	3	45
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20
Mexico	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	7
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	27
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	29
Slovakia	-	-	-	5	1	12	1	11	1	11
Denmark	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	5	1	4
Jamaica	-	12	1	17	-	16	-	12	1	14
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	-
Gabon	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	13	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1	2	-	2	1	3	1	3	-	1
Vanuatu	-	-	-	4	1	18	1	11	-	11
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	1
Poland	-	2	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	1
Indonesia	3	20	3	29	-	3	-	2	-	3
Egypt	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	3	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
China	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Pakistan	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	1	27	6	30	2	8	1	6	-	7
Total	461	3,215	411	3,789	586	4,627	912	5,236	770	5,794

Table 3.077
ITALY: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,427	10,870	1,593	11,391	1,528	13,036	1,099	11,909	1,102	9,908
Indonesia	425	3,154	206	1,531	298	2,727	564	6,321	624	6,701
Brazil	50	307	75	503	215	2,012	469	4,463	565	4,779
France	66	624	34	330	32	441	56	434	498	4,627
Germany	230	1,753	231	2,080	285	2,627	289	2,787	272	2,559
Spain	56	102	3	15	2	8	122	139	199	357
India	786	5,793	691	4,799	221	2,110	467	4,651	181	1,434
Netherlands	294	2,451	194	1,605	503	4,877	420	5,108	163	1,349
Madagascar	-	-	25	180	14	54	46	443	48	385
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	319	33	286
Austria	4	109	7	169	8	226	20	363	12	311
United Kingdom	3	34	4	53	5	79	6	89	2	49
Romania	2	1	3	1	-	1	1	2	2	5
Poland	7	49	2	25	-	-	-	5	2	9
Sri Lanka	1	35	1	34	58	439	106	1,065	1	25
Belgium	26	188	3	41	2	33	2	32	1	24
China	15	131	-	4	-	2	2	14	1	13
Malaysia	3	39	3	48	3	53	-	5	1	19
Slovakia	-	4	1	35	-	16	-	17	1	30
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Mexico	-	-	6	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	14	1	43	-	9	-	1	-	2
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ethiopia	4	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Others	-	1	2	-	1	1	3	2	2	-
Total	3,404	25,696	3,085	22,975	3,175	28,754	3,704	38,187	3,711	32,885

International Pepper Community

Table 3.078
ITALY: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
France	20	226	20	237	14	173	24	253	213	2,157
Germany	71	655	125	1,370	141	1,655	136	1,838	154	2,169
India	38	229	90	392	58	324	59	465	123	1,039
Spain	17	70	15	76	21	104	83	308	107	474
Netherlands	17	140	47	338	321	2,494	190	1,683	87	644
Austria	42	584	50	804	52	856	56	927	56	879
Poland	31	263	30	286	33	310	45	453	35	674
Viet Nam	47	306	76	429	45	274	8	75	32	46
United Kingdom	6	90	10	119	12	139	11	139	9	111
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	3	43
Denmark	-	-	-	2	1	6	1	5	1	7
Sri Lanka	1	18	-	9	3	14	-	11	1	17
China	1	12	7	21	1	8	1	3	-	4
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	20	-	5
Madagascar	-	2	-	6	13	136	-	5	-	1
Singapore	-	-	-	-	12	19	-	-	-	-
Belgium	11	82	-	3	5	43	-	10	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mexico	-	-	4	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	6	1	6	-	6	-	6	-	7
Côte d'Ivoire	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	3
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Others	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	3
Total	305	2,692	491	4,171	732	6,569	617	6,234	822	8,288

Table 3.079
ITALY: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Australia	-	-	1	22	5	101	2	34	30	730
United States of America	41	593	28	439	35	635	38	952	25	669
Spain	54	530	59	615	47	539	26	332	25	276
United Kingdom	5	72	5	59	5	60	16	179	19	217
Russian Federation	174	838	235	1,184	88	1,253	66	875	18	122
France	4	89	6	107	8	105	8	125	15	178
China	-	6	1	28	1	25	5	108	11	279
Mexico	1	46	-	18	2	45	1	38	11	133
Greece	6	96	8	105	9	116	17	225	9	124
India	-	-	-	-	15	138	5	20	8	118
Argentina	3	89	2	52	4	57	12	183	6	98
Germany	26	303	6	262	6	287	6	274	6	267
Netherlands	164	231	809	1,154	2	63	21	237	5	110
Slovenia	4	43	4	37	4	44	5	64	5	53
Croatia	-	3	4	34	8	60	4	59	4	59
Brazil	1	58	5	160	4	128	3	104	4	128
Switzerland	-	23	-	8	3	50	2	36	3	47
Albania	4	33	1	10	5	46	2	27	2	24
Japan	2	55	-	13	3	55	2	31	2	55
Romania	24	53	2	18	2	23	2	26	2	29
Czech Republic	1	49	1	50	1	48	1	38	2	65
Korea, Republic of	1	16	1	39	1	40	1	37	2	53
Malta	1	12	1	17	1	21	1	12	2	25
South Africa	3	86	1	60	1	30	1	50	2	80
Hong Kong, China	-	3	-	2	1	8	1	11	2	35
Israel	-	-	-	-	1	28	1	11	2	37
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	129	1	14
Cyprus	-	-	1	10	3	24	1	9	1	4
Austria	1	60	1	45	1	28	1	34	1	40
Chile	1	23	1	22	1	51	1	17	1	30
Slovakia	1	14	1	13	1	9	1	10	1	22
New Zealand	-	-	-	11	1	24	1	19	1	33
Belgium	-	9	-	7	1	19	-	39	1	22
Uruguay	2	26	-	13	1	9	-	4	1	9
Philippines	-	3	1	13	-	-	-	3	1	11
Paraguay	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	14
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	10	1	14
Canada	-	-	-	11	-	3	2	227	-	10
Ukraine	-	8	1	15	-	-	1	23	-	4
Others	5	84	35	360	7	221	8	105	-	73
Total	529	3,556	1,221	5,024	278	4,400	276	4,717	234	4,327

International Pepper Community

Table 3.080
ITALY: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Kingdom	16	151	19	194	18	202	105	1,277	240	2,597
Netherlands	189	2,650	84	1,331	131	1,777	98	1,823	87	1,391
France	7	50	7	51	29	273	18	169	38	275
Spain	2	28	6	58	4	53	20	270	36	274
Greece	14	189	22	190	35	297	43	353	32	261
Slovenia	15	140	20	162	18	182	21	225	22	226
Germany	13	135	7	86	28	342	31	260	17	184
Malta	15	96	13	108	11	95	11	99	15	114
Austria	21	258	27	357	14	183	14	180	14	191
Croatia	1	5	5	43	6	68	7	104	12	157
Albania	6	40	5	36	7	56	11	121	8	75
Denmark	11	134	10	105	24	281	10	153	8	142
Ireland	7	120	13	152	12	147	6	125	7	145
Chile	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	41
Romania	1	13	1	16	3	29	3	31	4	42
United States of America	11	242	21	448	5	154	8	191	3	66
Switzerland	-	5	-	-	-	3	5	60	3	40
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	1	11	3	30	3	33	2	28	2	25
Korea, Republic of	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	35	2	45
Belgium	4	46	7	68	7	80	8	91	1	11
Hungary	1	16	2	30	6	38	3	16	1	14
Bulgaria	1	12	3	34	1	19	1	15	1	14
Mexico	1	23	2	57	-	-	-	7	1	2
Australia	1	12	-	-	12	230	11	239	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	64	-	5
Brazil	1	18	-	13	1	25	1	35	-	11
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	1	67	1	61	-	13
Canada	3	29	2	13	-	-	1	7	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	2	51	-	-	-	-
Special categories	-	-	-	2	1	22	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Congo	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	3
Cyprus	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
Estonia	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	7	-	4
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Luxembourg	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	4
Others	21	162	13	108	11	144	9	90	1	40
Total	364	4,613	292	3,700	390	4,868	454	6,157	560	6,434

Table 3.081

JAPAN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Malaysia	3,010	25,486	3,312	26,251	3,166	31,797	2,808	32,190	2,758	28,615
Indonesia	696	7,331	666	6,543	994	12,224	1,320	18,281	1,406	18,313
India	618	5,517	585	5,144	555	7,059	713	8,784	568	7,434
Viet Nam	210	1,991	250	2,157	403	4,178	356	4,001	347	3,627
South Africa	14	325	22	472	17	367	22	487	15	334
Brazil	10	96	37	275	30	268	15	144	15	143
Sri Lanka	3	44	4	46	7	92	5	86	8	126
China	32	547	14	229	15	294	7	166	5	114
Cambodia	3	46	3	22	1	12	2	52	2	50
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	1	3	1	4	-	-	2	27
Turkey	2	92	1	57	2	89	1	45	1	59
France	-	12	1	17	1	21	-	5	1	17
Italy	2	71	1	34	1	37	-	16	1	45
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Belgium	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-
Madagascar	1	28	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Singapore	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	14	-	10
Thailand	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
United States of America	1	19	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	1
Total	4,604	41,656	4,895	41,264	5,194	56,456	5,251	64,284	5,131	58,948

Table 3.082

JAPAN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	2,074	23,213	2,384	23,997	1,715	21,058	1,596	24,262	1,521	22,478
Viet Nam	159	1,273	228	1,578	865	8,694	1,256	14,166	1,288	14,475
Malaysia	1,176	12,275	858	8,329	949	10,917	840	11,548	730	9,213
India	98	952	115	1,055	81	806	78	1,005	39	551
China	2	21	1	14	-	13	13	116	13	103
Germany	1	15	6	85	2	30	8	115	12	164
Thailand	1	11	4	21	3	14	7	32	4	23
United States of America	14	191	12	175	13	190	10	147	1	15
Sri Lanka	-	6	-	8	2	23	8	111	1	20
Pakistan	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	9
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	9	121	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	9	113	-	-	-	4	-	4
Brazil	1	14	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	11	-	30	-	22	-	25
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Spain	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	2
Total	3,526	37,975	3,619	35,431	3,640	41,900	3,817	51,534	3,610	47,091

Table 3.083

JORDAN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	125	579	167	949	93	492	338	2,109	279	1,532
India	38	64	3	3	13	15	22	36	19	33
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	27	9	18
Mexico	-	-	3	17	35	127	24	74	6	10
Sri Lanka	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	63	3	3
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
Bangladesh	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	20	123	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	7	12	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
China	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	14	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	186	735	196	1,100	143	639	410	2,315	317	1,607

Table 3.084

JORDAN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Spain	20	38	36	73	54	117	31	41	136	211
Viet Nam	2	6	95	522	21	75	153	567	39	120
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	21
China	3	5	2	4	18	17	1	3	16	19
Bangladesh	5	8	13	15	6	20	14	45	15	28
Sri Lanka	2	4	-	-	2	6	1	1	14	84
India	79	75	25	28	47	49	91	84	8	26
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
Switzerland	-	6	1	19	2	64	2	15	2	19
United States of America	1	3	3	11	5	8	-	-	1	5
Lebanon	-	-	2	3	2	5	-	-	1	3
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	35	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	-	5
Saudi Arabia	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Malaysia	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Others	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Total	114	152	178	677	157	364	306	833	257	552

Table 3.085

KAZAKHSTAN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	495	1,577	648	1,741	367	971	547	1,474	395	1,108
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	23
Sri Lanka	-	-	22	73	-	-	44	112	44	110
Uzbekistan	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	20
Russian Federation	47	473	111	815	118	612	62	631	26	293
India	120	405	130	434	32	36	7	11	22	7
China	-	-	-	-	3	2	15	25	-	-
Poland	-	3	2	23	1	10	1	8	-	1
Estonia	1	13	1	18	1	17	1	8	-	1
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	8	21	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	4	-	2
Italy	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	5	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
Ukraine	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	672	2,486	914	3,115	529	1,680	676	2,273	574	1,567

Table 3.086

KAZAKHSTAN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1	8	4	41	1	10	29	45	98	178
Russian Federation	130	1,073	96	962	135	1,119	107	959	88	815
Uzbekistan	34	60	-	-	6	12	3	6	33	31
China	32	80	32	35	3	12	5	35	4	27
Turkey	4	7	3	7	2	6	3	7	3	9
India	-	1	22	34	17	23	40	64	1	1
Korea, Republic of	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	110	156	44	68	-	-
Tajikistan	39	27	5	1	5	1	5	1	-	-
Estonia	2	24	3	33	3	42	2	25	-	5
Poland	-	4	3	36	2	31	1	19	-	3
Brazil	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	8	-	11
France	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	1	8	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	1
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	1
Total	255	1,308	169	1,159	287	1,427	241	1,240	230	1,084

Table 3.087

KOREA, REP. OF: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	2,288	16,391	2,558	17,458	3,388	27,545	3,801	36,488	3,897	32,220
Malaysia	1,409	10,793	1,338	9,695	1,002	9,744	1,013	10,075	854	7,613
Indonesia	312	2,287	116	962	47	713	81	1,112	183	1,712
India	24	281	37	447	49	671	41	667	69	1,101
Cambodia	-	-	-	20	-	-	3	28	10	130
United States of America	1	15	-	8	1	19	28	443	2	73
Thailand	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	15	2	36
Germany	-	11	-	27	-	25	1	36	1	34
Spain	-	2	-	5	1	20	-	25	1	22
Sri Lanka	1	20	1	15	2	16	1	7	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	26	-	1
Jamaica	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	5	-	-
Belgium	3	72	4	95	2	59	-	2	-	10
Ethiopia	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	2	21	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	3	68	1	31	-	15	-	11	-	16
Austria	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	-
France	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Pakistan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Philippines	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	4,045	29,987	4,061	28,801	4,493	38,852	4,972	48,945	5,019	42,972

Table 3.088

KOREA, REP.OF: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	290	1,962	149	1,154	172	1,390	338	3,332	346	3,095
India	55	510	48	504	44	426	23	277	52	675
United States of America	29	463	45	683	39	713	44	841	29	683
Malaysia	11	82	16	190	27	334	12	181	16	227
Sri Lanka	1	6	2	13	-	2	2	19	4	33
Thailand	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	11	1	10
Pakistan	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	2
Japan	4	73	-	1	-	1	1	19	1	30
Indonesia	6	94	2	41	-	2	-	8	1	18
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	7	44	-	8	-	8
Belgium	1	13	3	37	2	31	-	-	-	-
Singapore	13	135	5	52	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Italy	1	17	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	25	-	-
Others	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Total	411	3,359	273	2,692	293	2,951	425	4,731	451	4,797

Table 3.089

LATVIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	154	1,021	166	1,089	165	1,197	233	2,030	210	1,416
India	-	-	5	36	3	15	21	43	18	38
Lithuania	13	138	14	149	7	84	10	107	16	166
Spain	100	194	18	36	-	-	-	-	15	60
Germany	84	550	13	112	26	295	17	181	14	157
Poland	2	23	6	45	26	246	15	129	13	92
Netherlands	68	438	21	148	22	225	86	443	12	116
Mexico	-	-	-	2	-	-	17	46	12	24
Estonia	3	64	2	47	3	73	3	68	3	65
Sweden	2	6	-	2	2	10	2	11	3	17
Indonesia	-	-	11	74	6	43	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	4	34	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-
Total	426	2,435	257	1,745	263	2,235	405	3,060	317	2,151

Table 3.090
LATVIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Spain	1	6	8	81	1	58	10	104	49	256
Estonia	15	369	31	767	31	593	30	560	29	621
India	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	13	28	58
Lithuania	13	121	14	136	14	122	26	190	22	225
Germany	7	67	2	32	5	39	4	38	7	74
Poland	-	3	4	19	4	33	2	33	2	40
Sweden	-	4	-	2	-	2	1	9	2	17
Czech Republic	3	16	2	16	2	17	5	28	1	9
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
China	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	1	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	1
Others	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Total	39	592	63	1,062	59	876	87	977	141	1,306

Table 3.091

LITHUANIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	123	814	174	1,087	146	1,103	94	872	165	1,297
Mexico	58	210	72	238	44	170	47	181	59	196
Latvia	65	404	43	283	60	389	76	553	45	289
Netherlands	52	304	42	260	53	334	35	254	23	180
Estonia	4	110	4	94	24	483	23	449	12	250
Poland	5	36	12	56	8	69	11	101	4	39
Germany	2	27	2	20	3	31	3	30	3	30
Austria	1	42	2	65	3	74	3	66	2	53
United Kingdom	-	-	2	26	3	44	2	17	1	18
Italy	-	4	1	18	1	33	2	27	1	19
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	135	-	-
Bulgaria	2	24	3	39	1	29	1	15	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	3	39	-	-	-	1
Czech Republic	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Total	313	1,976	356	2,187	348	2,799	309	2,700	315	2,381

Table 3.092

LITHUANIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Spain	-	1	-	1	-	-	36	170	54	231
Estonia	26	477	24	519	32	707	30	679	22	561
Germany	9	80	17	144	20	188	16	174	16	175
Latvia	3	38	7	88	7	107	10	136	12	167
Poland	11	73	10	77	12	85	9	60	8	69
Austria	1	25	2	35	2	40	1	26	3	56
Netherlands	-	-	1	6	-	1	1	3	1	10
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	13	1	5
Bulgaria	5	56	4	63	3	41	2	20	-	-
China	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
France	-	19	-	11	-	9	-	7	-	8
Georgia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1
Others	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
Total	57	778	65	947	77	1,194	105	1,289	116	1,285

Table 3.093

LUXEMBOURG: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Madagascar	7	34	9	48	8	44	11	56	8	46
Belgium	7	272	8	314	7	332	7	201	6	143
France	4	117	6	130	4	111	4	71	4	78
Indonesia	2	22	2	35	2	37	2	28	2	26
Netherlands	1	25	1	38	1	46	1	33	1	18
Germany	1	14	1	18	-	16	1	17	1	18
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13
China	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4
Europe Othr. Nes	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2
Free Zones	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	3
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malaysia	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Viet Nam	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	2
Total	21	498	27	587	22	592	25	416	24	357

Table 3.094

LUXEMBOURG: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Belgium	15	324	15	354	14	319	12	188	12	168
Germany	7	73	6	89	7	105	7	99	7	102
France	8	168	7	141	6	120	7	95	7	111
Indonesia	2	33	3	48	3	47	2	38	2	39
Netherlands	2	42	2	41	2	51	2	34	2	36
Portugal	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	4	1	114
China	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Europe Othr. Nes	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	1
Free Zones	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1
Italy	-	2	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Viet Nam	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	3	-	4
Others	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	1	-
Total	35	660	33	689	34	660	32	477	32	581

Table 3.095

MALDIVES: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Sri Lanka	9	67	9	66	32	82	31	173	58	225
United Arab Emirates	18	119	13	102	20	164	19	195	19	202
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	27	11	53
Turkey	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	4	9	33
India	14	118	7	62	19	49	12	25	2	23
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
Singapore	5	38	4	35	5	48	1	9	1	8
Germany	-	4	-	3	1	4	1	7	1	12
Thailand	-	3	-	5	-	2	1	7	-	2
Malaysia	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	1	17	-	12	-	6	-	7	-	4
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-
Others	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4
Total	48	370	35	289	78	367	71	463	107	578

Table 3.096

MALDIVES: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Sri Lanka	7	35	1	17	1	14	3	23	6	45
United Arab Emirates	2	13	3	25	19	34	9	32	5	42
India	5	27	10	35	4	23	2	22	4	41
Turkey	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Singapore	3	16	2	11	1	13	1	5	-	4
Thailand	1	6	-	4	11	2	-	1	-	1
Australia	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Bangladesh	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Total	19	100	17	94	36	88	15	85	17	141

Table 3. 097

MEXICO: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Brazil	2,092	13,328	2,202	14,447	2,166	17,498	1,665	14,620	1,941	14,823
Viet Nam	57	437	52	255	518	3,489	221	2,185	475	2,913
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	35	302	35	392	50	557
Spain	4	150	6	207	5	192	4	135	30	228
India	39	583	18	349	15	307	12	304	14	329
United States of America	5	62	10	170	11	182	10	233	11	246
Indonesia	33	260	10	78	2	21	6	101	1	14
Germany	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	9
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	585	-	3
Italy	2	60	3	83	2	48	1	42	-	17
Peru	-	-	-	-	2	22	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	5	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
France	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	2	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Madagascar	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1
South Africa	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkey	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Total	2,232	14,895	2,302	15,627	2,756	22,061	2,032	18,609	2,523	19,141

Table 3.098

MEXICO: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	289	3,460	283	3,521	258	3,267	312	4,790	292	4,555
Viet Nam	18	178	59	548	142	1,381	177	1,810	133	1,258
India	97	918	71	788	32	406	67	806	105	1,262
Spain	7	107	6	110	24	204	40	320	55	420
Guatemala	1	20	7	143	6	124	11	172	15	209
Brazil	1	1	5	12	9	24	12	57	13	50
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	35
Indonesia	11	134	22	207	12	165	2	44	3	64
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	133	1	7
China	5	49	1	13	2	17	2	17	1	13
Japan	1	16	2	18	2	31	1	13	1	12
Malaysia	-	-	1	6	1	8	1	22	1	14
Netherlands	4	57	6	65	-	6	1	8	1	15
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Argentina	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	4	48	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
France	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	4
Korea, Republic of	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Total	438	4,994	463	5,438	489	5,647	640	8,202	633	7,928

Table 3.099
MEXICO: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Israel	198	607	563	1,477	580	2,143	356	1,222	821	2,150
Russian Federation	492	1,676	532	1,632	323	1,134	465	1,716	760	2,221
Netherlands	750	2,341	1,005	2,932	1,249	4,286	1,178	4,016	600	1,657
Poland	399	1,309	393	1,250	362	1,337	416	1,557	568	1,646
Germany	476	1,456	518	1,563	377	1,353	901	3,223	554	1,538
Turkey	322	1,041	489	1,489	400	1,352	663	1,850	509	1,239
United States of America	410	1,294	430	1,325	493	1,692	261	916	508	1,551
Egypt	392	1,243	508	1,514	461	1,804	340	1,162	451	1,191
United Arab Emirates	144	446	330	992	208	752	409	1,346	285	740
Dominican Republic	192	627	183	533	186	687	289	1,044	263	711
Lebanon	284	825	178	532	280	929	422	1,387	250	602
Jordan	97	292	167	509	178	624	203	689	249	652
Spain	77	287	129	423	126	474	81	307	225	687
Viet Nam	165	562	200	584	184	634	121	432	194	553
France	-	-	-	-	32	106	130	457	193	679
Peru	97	298	173	518	209	778	109	393	187	546
Algeria	97	388	75	245	50	167	86	300	172	486
Iraq	25	79	127	389	36	133	100	325	163	437
Latvia	173	571	135	415	300	1,028	360	1,215	117	339
Ukraine	186	623	119	366	61	201	45	172	117	326
Greece	66	226	79	257	50	188	63	266	110	311
Colombia	55	189	90	279	47	192	119	468	102	338
Ecuador	106	340	94	283	69	255	160	581	95	262
Japan	68	233	106	350	156	594	53	194	88	290
Syrian Arab Republic	22	67	25	79	100	262	75	264	85	230
Canada	57	199	48	154	57	197	57	188	84	258
South Africa	34	129	24	83	40	160	25	81	60	177
Lithuania	82	291	48	164	45	177	58	217	56	175
India	50	142	68	209	31	135	85	289	51	177
Brazil	-	-	-	-	57	222	-	-	51	158
Italy	-	-	22	68	108	385	35	116	43	128
Saudi Arabia	72	233	110	354	25	76	161	541	37	119
Tunisia	45	163	10	32	-	-	-	-	34	108
United Kingdom	80	265	119	367	133	482	98	345	33	108
Australia	-	-	50	164	-	1	25	89	25	81
Belgium	11	37	1	3	-	6	-	-	25	79
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	78
Venezuela, Bolivarian R	127	461	140	475	-	-	-	-	24	77
Bolivia, Plurinational Sta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	74
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	76
Others	258	882	132	481	156	588	252	915	249	690
Total	6,109	19,822	7,420	22,490	7,169	25,534	8,201	28,283	8,511	23,945

Table 3.100

MEXICO: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	75
United States of America	8	33	8	34	2	3	1	21	12	40
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Belize	1	5	-	-	2	6	1	4	1	2
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	13	-	-
Uruguay	-	1	-	4	1	14	1	14	-	1
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	4	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	-	2	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
France	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Netherlands	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Total	13	49	14	106	6	26	16	57	44	126

Table 3.101

MOLDOVA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	63	229	47	198	66	249	61	216	57	250
India	1	5	-	3	1	3	-	-	20	46
Tanzania, United Repu	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	32	12	26
Poland	-	4	-	-	-	1	3	55	2	47
Ukraine	1	16	1	15	1	7	-	5	1	7
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	5	11	17	39	-	-
Bulgaria	27	70	13	32	4	10	-	-	-	-
Romania	1	13	1	23	2	35	-	-	-	1
Mexico	-	2	1	7	1	3	-	2	-	-
China	1	6	-	2	1	7	-	1	-	4
Andorra	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	6
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
France	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	6	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	6
Indonesia	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	1
Italy	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	1
Russian Federation	-	4	-	3	-	2	-	4	-	2
United States of Americ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Others	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Total	95	363	65	294	79	336	92	367	93	401

Table 3.102

MOLDOVA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	17	126	14	113	13	128	11	123	58	197
India	-	1	21	31	7	12	37	58	18	54
Ukraine	5	34	3	25	2	12	2	10	7	24
Poland	2	21	-	5	-	1	2	39	3	55
Germany	-	5	1	13	1	10	2	26	2	33
Turkey	-	1	-	7	1	12	1	12	1	10
China	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	2
Bulgaria	34	32	14	11	20	33	8	13	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	14	19	6	18	-	-
Romania	-	3	2	28	2	42	-	1	-	3
Andorra	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Italy	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Morocco	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	1	6	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	60	230	56	243	60	275	69	311	90	385

Table 3.103
NETHERLANDS: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	5,404	38,907	5,875	43,211	6,976	54,479	4,571	45,915	3,628	33,152
Indonesia	2,501	19,323	1,901	14,949	1,979	18,988	1,336	16,395	1,937	21,883
Brazil	3,154	12,625	1,113	7,641	404	3,377	534	4,790	1,317	10,965
India	974	6,433	815	5,033	1,049	7,096	1,331	11,503	831	6,355
Special categories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	598	4,595
Germany	221	1,493	323	2,202	270	1,079	143	1,234	127	1,162
China	129	956	190	1,124	59	582	133	1,800	104	1,393
Spain	-	-	2	16	7	37	24	224	101	985
Sri Lanka	16	207	128	1,029	131	908	95	1,050	52	579
Madagascar	38	231	11	76	-	2	16	138	47	213
Malaysia	274	1,476	93	690	286	1,810	108	1,114	34	346
Singapore	13	75	-	-	-	2	77	899	32	326
South Africa	40	315	19	248	39	472	26	252	29	314
Belgium	35	248	56	475	14	105	16	114	23	239
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	15	125
Thailand	10	78	9	77	10	86	8	67	9	78
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	47
United Kingdom	135	1,253	30	249	5	22	3	58	8	148
Italy	-	-	4	1	2	17	-	-	8	72
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	45
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	39
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	26
United States of America	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	24	2	23
Denmark	-	-	21	56	-	1	-	-	2	9
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17
Japan	-	-	1	11	1	6	1	10	1	9
France	10	127	29	135	18	205	-	2	1	11
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16
Ecuador	-	-	1	2	-	-	59	508	-	-
United Arab Emirates	50	346	-	-	13	126	45	568	-	-
Turkey	1	8	1	14	1	12	9	97	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	25	223	-	3	-	2
Gambia	-	-	-	-	19	177	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	14	94	-	-	-	1
Sweden	-	-	1	18	2	22	-	-	-	1
Austria	-	11	1	37	1	40	-	4	-	5
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Others	49	204	1	2	-	1	1	-	4	9
Total	13,054	84,316	10,625	77,299	11,326	89,971	8,541	86,794	8,934	83,192

International Pepper Community

Table 3.104
NETHERLANDS: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,624	12,281	2,560	18,991	2,807	23,548	2,874	31,010	1,971	19,200
Germany	546	3,422	601	4,458	503	3,477	1,016	8,399	482	6,286
Indonesia	360	3,365	300	2,818	345	3,803	325	4,195	435	5,148
Spain	627	2,009	478	1,556	389	1,314	437	1,239	336	1,003
India	140	424	148	533	232	1,467	147	1,188	91	730
United Kingdom	24	201	42	361	51	312	28	290	73	407
China	37	234	40	293	39	295	62	430	42	203
Belgium	32	336	84	433	126	590	40	400	19	190
Japan	3	40	2	27	6	48	6	47	17	207
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	51	10	61
Turkey	316	832	85	545	115	670	1	9	6	21
Hong Kong, China	8	80	7	65	9	54	4	28	5	44
Thailand	63	67	47	54	43	42	22	26	2	18
Korea, Republic of	2	9	1	6	7	34	4	23	2	12
United States of America	6	24	1	10	5	56	4	42	1	5
Denmark	-	-	1	4	1	6	-	3	1	6
Egypt	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	543	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	3	15	1	3	-	-
France	23	292	20	243	80	92	-	1	-	-
Madagascar	66	175	24	56	10	26	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	3	22	8	27	3	8	-	2	-	-
Norway	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1	7	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Hungary	14	49	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Mexico	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Others	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	3	2	1
Total	3,896	23,892	4,452	30,493	4,775	35,868	5,022	47,944	3,497	33,551

Table 3.105
NETHERLANDS: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	4,474	35,357	2,086	17,344	2,844	25,422	1,824	18,637	1,968	22,981
Austria	943	6,847	900	6,569	1,074	8,707	625	7,042	1,019	8,987
Spain	424	3,604	604	4,915	685	6,672	656	6,787	532	5,095
Poland	1,879	13,899	1,008	7,075	1,186	9,381	813	7,549	312	2,132
Belgium	360	3,402	331	3,147	354	3,546	227	2,721	205	2,671
France	237	2,168	139	1,317	243	2,403	150	1,730	199	2,273
United Kingdom	245	2,429	218	2,198	346	3,296	267	2,924	192	2,019
Italy	283	2,314	229	1,916	651	6,170	342	4,226	117	1,255
Sweden	73	547	41	418	52	463	113	1,349	111	1,446
Hungary	318	1,899	234	1,338	177	1,101	167	1,218	100	589
Czech Republic	391	2,842	661	5,145	383	3,304	240	2,370	74	695
Serbia	83	598	89	629	56	500	64	696	58	495
United States of America	4	64	93	639	141	1,455	25	263	54	723
Romania	246	1,572	75	488	195	1,541	32	359	53	517
Turkey	-	1	1	11	27	284	12	70	41	274
Slovakia	55	122	65	155	95	351	105	588	40	252
Viet Nam	12	57	151	1,003	102	716	19	128	40	297
Switzerland	30	454	30	269	76	662	71	857	38	442
Cyprus	21	169	32	261	34	337	41	373	26	230
Greece	4	34	16	113	48	420	25	216	26	226
Bulgaria	34	200	27	134	39	338	52	461	22	165
Lithuania	55	332	42	248	35	238	22	212	21	160
United Arab Emirates	20	116	3	37	19	161	6	50	21	189
Bosnia and Herzegovina	26	165	10	69	28	209	11	117	19	173
Norway	20	138	25	203	30	261	43	312	16	97
South Africa	4	53	1	9	-	-	-	-	15	144
Malta	7	38	8	37	7	33	4	27	11	76
Finland	30	315	29	307	42	412	6	66	10	117
India	11	21	10	162	3	34	6	70	10	70
Russian Federation	19	181	8	77	-	-	80	889	9	106
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	242	9	69
Latvia	56	372	21	153	20	221	9	98	9	97
Croatia	28	197	25	195	9	69	11	120	6	52
Suriname	9	77	7	50	4	33	3	27	4	40
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	42
Estonia	107	918	21	185	41	291	34	374	3	32
Denmark	19	140	15	113	8	63	22	209	2	28
Ukraine	42	321	12	131	6	121	5	73	2	29
Saint Lucia	1	8	3	23	3	26	3	31	2	19
Special categories	-	-	1	6	-	-	2	17	1	15
Others	25	280	54	494	154	1,552	97	815	1	81
Total	10,595	82,251	7,325	57,583	9,217	80,795	6,254	64,313	5,402	55,400

International Pepper Community

Table 3.106
NETHERLANDS: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	715	5,099	980	6,883	981	6,826	656	5,443	941	8,805
France	449	3,765	448	3,928	540	4,919	570	6,268	397	4,317
United Kingdom	553	5,018	556	4,974	456	4,479	539	6,386	393	5,227
Belgium	418	3,562	363	3,186	370	3,601	303	3,741	287	3,792
Hungary	160	1,224	227	1,619	185	1,526	202	1,855	240	2,066
Serbia	88	509	57	340	93	560	194	1,320	172	1,125
Austria	50	271	39	231	69	424	204	1,672	150	1,267
Switzerland	54	558	57	550	184	1,819	198	2,447	149	1,857
Finland	20	189	16	139	51	488	122	1,368	149	1,416
Poland	387	2,768	203	1,476	203	1,565	203	1,897	130	996
Sweden	109	1,033	73	682	146	1,306	167	2,195	116	1,492
Ireland	-	-	3	41	5	36	15	181	81	706
Croatia	35	188	19	90	55	363	86	562	73	628
Canada	8	96	15	169	26	356	81	714	61	529
Iceland	8	40	2	20	2	20	-	-	61	385
Italy	22	178	57	421	154	1,034	156	1,372	60	458
Denmark	15	161	35	321	17	204	27	304	48	571
Ukraine	8	10	-	-	-	-	59	499	39	415
Slovakia	16	119	7	58	4	38	13	145	36	385
Egypt	15	129	11	96	9	78	19	196	27	303
Bulgaria	-	-	2	12	4	24	28	257	25	225
Spain	6	62	11	100	11	139	18	208	23	183
India	11	45	16	34	-	-	-	-	16	32
Czech Republic	7	18	27	153	5	24	4	53	13	111
Romania	4	31	1	8	1	7	6	89	12	144
China	11	106	8	81	13	132	7	91	11	145
Indonesia	9	72	5	51	10	103	14	155	10	122
Estonia	10	87	-	-	-	-	2	22	9	94
Viet Nam	24	132	2	11	66	433	96	965	8	84
Russian Federation	7	73	8	92	6	55	7	88	7	102
Singapore	5	47	4	41	5	52	6	75	7	91
Norway	2	42	2	32	2	21	6	107	7	132
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	7	88
Mexico	1	11	1	7	4	47	5	70	6	76
Special categories	7	58	-	-	-	-	85	583	5	67
Australia	8	73	7	75	8	89	-	-	5	66
Morocco	2	20	3	35	2	26	3	44	3	58
Afghanistan	3	42	1	12	1	10	1	20	3	37
Cyprus	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	8	3	37
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	17	1	7	2	14	-	-	3	27
Others	61	643	18	246	32	349	43	326	21	290
Total	3,311	26,498	3,285	26,222	3,722	31,168	4,147	41,738	3,814	38,951

Table 3.107

NEW ZEALAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	120	959	152	1,095	99	867	118	1,316	165	1,450
India	36	303	20	183	14	147	30	293	30	253
Australia	5	33	17	147	16	135	77	582	27	217
China	2	18	2	11	5	39	8	53	14	69
South Africa	11	203	13	211	16	250	15	181	8	108
Spain	4	23	5	29	7	58	5	21	6	32
Thailand	2	10	1	9	2	14	4	24	5	27
Malaysia	57	478	21	151	2	15	3	19	3	23
Italy	-	-	1	28	3	31	3	25	1	10
Indonesia	3	23	-	2	1	10	1	21	1	20
Mexico	1	8	1	7	2	5	7	23	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	9	-	4	-	3	3	7	-	2
Hong Kong, China	14	112	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	5
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-
United States of America	-	12	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	2
Malawi	-	3	-	3	1	6	-	-	-	-
Brazil	1	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Germany	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Greece	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	5	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	1
Others	3	2	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Total	260	2,224	235	1,890	170	1,592	277	2,582	260	2,227

Table 3.108

NEW ZEALAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	98	799	194	1,540	211	1,996	256	2,930	303	2,938
India	34	285	57	462	42	242	39	411	67	476
Australia	68	461	41	282	47	374	95	895	66	469
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	52	16	163
Malaysia	12	132	14	137	38	340	13	128	13	168
China	8	34	5	26	14	57	4	20	10	51
Korea, Republic of	21	103	7	42	12	66	17	80	9	46
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	3	2
Thailand	3	17	1	7	-	2	1	4	2	7
Pakistan	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	3
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	5
Mexico	-	-	-	2	1	5	1	7	1	2
Indonesia	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	1	5
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	6
Japan	2	76	3	72	2	41	1	17	-	6
Sri Lanka	-	2	1	6	-	4	-	2	-	3
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fiji	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
Greece	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	1	3	1	7	3	7	4	17	1	3
Total	247	1,913	327	2,601	372	3,138	435	4,577	497	4,359

Table 3.109
NORWAY: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	132	1,703	130	1,805	122	1,670	124	1,807	103	1,750
Viet Nam	22	295	29	375	46	554	34	343	44	481
Sri Lanka	6	101	8	150	7	127	11	220	5	70
Indonesia	2	26	4	55	3	54	3	47	5	67
Malaysia	3	49	4	65	4	89	3	77	4	105
Thailand	2	14	2	18	3	21	2	17	3	24
Brazil	-	-	-	2	1	9	2	28	2	38
Spain	3	29	-	5	1	6	11	24	1	12
Ethiopia	-	-	-	2	3	33	3	31	1	10
Madagascar	1	5	1	8	1	9	1	4	1	5
China	4	49	2	30	2	19	-	3	1	16
Italy	-	5	-	1	-	3	-	3	1	16
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
Guatemala	-	-	5	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	1	10	5	68	-	7	-	3	-	5
Finland	-	-	3	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	6	1	11	-	6	-	7	-	5
Australia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	1	19	-	2	-	11	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Cameroon	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Chile	1	15	-	8	-	5	-	3	-	3
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
France	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Greece	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Jamaica	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	3
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Mexico	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Pakistan	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	1
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-
Uzbekistan	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	6	1	16	1	18	-	6
Total	182	2,361	198	2,691	194	2,651	195	2,650	172	2,645

International Pepper Community

Table 3.110
NORWAY: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	87	1,080	107	1,371	111	1,443	151	1,973	150	2,139
United Kingdom	15	162	10	141	10	136	8	108	19	178
Viet Nam	33	430	31	389	35	443	21	275	18	267
Sweden	13	150	18	203	13	150	22	268	13	172
Germany	20	220	24	284	29	363	16	201	13	169
Brazil	27	304	4	40	6	72	9	111	10	110
Indonesia	12	168	15	191	13	163	9	120	9	155
Spain	9	89	-	2	1	4	8	30	9	35
Switzerland	5	213	6	262	6	270	6	189	7	262
Malaysia	5	71	5	78	4	66	5	72	5	86
Denmark	1	14	1	10	1	11	3	51	5	70
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	4	33
Netherlands	4	56	3	44	2	22	5	90	3	61
Belgium	-	3	-	1	-	5	3	50	3	62
United States of America	1	17	1	16	2	18	2	19	2	18
Pakistan	1	5	5	21	6	50	5	51	1	11
China	3	41	9	96	8	104	3	26	1	9
Jamaica	1	6	1	9	1	8	1	9	1	10
France	-	4	-	9	1	13	1	38	1	28
Japan	2	103	2	81	-	14	-	-	1	32
Mexico	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	12
Czech Republic	9	151	9	151	9	142	2	25	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	27	-	-
Sri Lanka	1	7	1	11	1	19	1	15	-	8
Turkey	1	9	2	24	2	23	-	6	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	9	86	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	11	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5
Estonia	-	4	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-
Ghana	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	5	-	6	-	3	-	3	-	-
Italy	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	2	17	4	25	2	21	1	11	-	4
Total	267	3,439	260	3,488	263	3,589	285	3,785	276	3,940

Table 3.111

OMAN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	54	189	258	582	230	453	308	624	324	1,753
India	37	92	24	99	50	212	32	59	43	78
Pakistan	-	-	21	22	7	20	26	57	28	55
Viet Nam	41	249	14	81	46	381	15	131	28	222
Yemen	16	4	-	-	18	4	-	-	4	40
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Bangladesh	6	7	2	2	11	6	11	5	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	-	6
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	11	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Egypt	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	156	551	319	787	363	1,080	402	913	429	2,161

Table 3.112

OMAN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	322	572	253	410	174	365	214	898	236	372
India	66	144	320	556	116	213	66	152	85	183
China	5	5	8	31	-	-	-	-	2	8
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
United States of America	-	-	-	-	136	153	59	67	-	-
Bangladesh	2	2	17	18	38	33	41	25	-	-
Germany	-	-	2	16	5	43	2	23	-	5
Viet Nam	-	-	28	182	17	128	-	-	-	-
Turkey	6	1	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	18	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Total	432	836	629	1,216	489	943	382	1,166	325	578

Table 3.113

PAKISTAN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	3,167	4,613	2,264	3,933	6,730	12,903	4,568	13,590	8,857	36,333
Brazil	721	966	273	346	229	393	70	182	549	2,456
Indonesia	182	420	260	335	158	236	161	430	295	1,034
Madagascar	7	10	110	176	458	680	335	1,075	278	1,017
Sri Lanka	1,123	1,618	2,694	4,194	329	540	1,840	5,264	73	318
India	48	102	15	29	7	15	69	177	28	115
China	42	61	-	-	13	17	5	11	19	70
United States of America	-	-	8	16	-	-	-	-	18	73
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	61
United Arab Emirates	20	29	789	1,051	1	1	1	2	8	35
Malaysia	159	221	102	166	39	57	24	72	4	18
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	84	121	-	-	15	28	29	62	-	-
Kenya	-	-	17	23	29	49	11	23	-	-
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Korea, Republic of	2	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	19	23	13	16	16	23	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	14	28	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	1	2	6	6	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2
Total	5,574	8,190	6,547	10,291	8,044	14,977	7,114	20,893	10,144	41,579

Table 3.114
PAKISTAN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
China		-		-		-		-	16	43
Viet Nam	117	274	52	106	56	169		-	-	-
Saudi Arabia		-		-		-	3	5	-	-
United States of America	-	1	-	1		-	1	2	-	-
United Arab Emirates		-	2	8	5	15	1	11	-	-
Korea, Republic of		-	1	2	1	3	-	1	-	-
Total	117	275	55	116	61	186	5	18	16	43

Table 3.115
PAKISTAN: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	16	38	34	112	39	97	22	57	135	407
Saudi Arabia	24	59	93	234	49	164	47	112	101	262
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	220
Bahrain	13	29	14	29	2	4	9	20	48	124
Oman	-	1	2	8	-	1	5	12	48	106
Qatar	2	5	2	8	5	16	2	6	28	75
Tanzania, United Repub	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	28
Thailand	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	1	4	9
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9
United Kingdom	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9
Canada	-	-	12	26	1	3	3	14	3	9
United States of Americ	-	3	5	18	6	29	1	6	2	6
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Korea, Republic of	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Madagascar	-	-	-	1	4	20	-	-	1	5
Hong Kong, China	1	4	1	4	4	7	1	3	1	4
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Spain	-	-	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	25	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	14	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	4	17	3	7	6	19	-	-	-	-
Japan	1	6	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	88	249	187	511	119	373	91	230	459	1,279

Table 3.116
PAKISTAN: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Saudi Arabia	20	104	3	40	6	52	11	140	18	134
Kuwait	4	16	2	22	1	9	2	21	5	41
Qatar	1	4	1	7	2	13	2	17	4	34
Canada	-	1	1	15	1	11	1	12	2	13
Korea, Republic of		-	1	10	-	4	-	3	2	10
Japan		-	-	2	-	4		-	1	13
Hong Kong, China	1	8	1	7	1	8	1	7	1	9
United States of America	2	11	1	14	-	6	1	9	1	5
Bahrain	-	2	-	3	-	5	1	5	1	5
Oman		-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	5
Chile		-		-		-		-	-	1
Maldives		-		-		-		-	-	1
Taipei, Chinese		-		-		-		-	-	2
South Sudan		-		-	-	1		-	-	3
Romania	-	1		-		-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria		-		-		-	-	1	-	-
Sudan		-		-		-	-	2	-	-
Ireland		-	-	1		-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique		-	-	1		-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand		-	-	1		-	-	-	-	-
Singapore		-	-	1		-	-	2	-	1
United Arab Emirates	-	1	8	79	7	59	-	1	-	2
Brunei Darussalam		-		-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Greece		-		-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Turkey		-		-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Australia	1	4		-	-	1	-	1	-	1
South Africa		-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Malaysia		-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1
Others	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Total	30	153	18	205	21	182	20	227	35	281

Table 3.117

PHILIPPINES: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,538	7,763	1,778	9,884	1,401	7,635	1,992	13,101	3,123	13,340
Malaysia	214	828	209	1,242	209	1,191	173	1,262	238	1,311
Indonesia	129	84	178	149	243	705	331	1,098	148	978
India	86	818	76	406	38	208	551	1,119	104	892
Singapore	-	-	36	188	38	125	106	642	33	174
China	56	14	70	672	46	304	13	11	29	8
United States of America	1	2	25	15	18	17	2	14	9	9
Spain	3	27	1	3	2	12	2	10	7	32
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	25
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	34
Italy	6	9	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3
Thailand	25	123	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2
Japan	-	-	-	-	8	3	1	1	1	1
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Korea, Republic of	59	16	26	10	21	7	7	3	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	140	-	-
Canada	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
New Zealand	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	5	58	-	-	-	-
Others	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Total	2,144	9,711	2,401	12,573	2,031	10,268	3,188	17,412	3,705	16,813

Table 3.118
PHILIPPINES: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Korea, Republic of	134	52	47	19	116	55	298	138	204	67
Viet Nam	92	696	87	640	174	1,356	126	1,231	159	1,544
India	41	209	41	152	59	149	66	571	112	701
Singapore	136	1,019	113	856	258	2,778	132	1,297	94	782
China	44	20	62	15	58	53	52	31	44	26
Spain	91	158	41	80	46	60	82	165	26	71
Indonesia	-	3	10	101	11	33	3	12	16	110
United States of America	2	11	1	14	5	15	21	30	14	35
Malaysia	17	111	1	15	3	44	2	38	5	8
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	2	25
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	2	35
Italy	-	-	1	1	2	6	1	2	2	4
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	5	49	-	-	1	2
Japan	-	-	1	1	4	16	-	-	1	3
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Thailand	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	13
Canada	1	8	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Others	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Total	559	2,289	406	1,894	742	4,614	790	3,560	688	3,445

Table 3.119

PHILIPPINES: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Thailand	42	309	9	99	9	107	65	908	95	1,557
Canada		-		-		-		-	-	1
Japan	-	1		-		-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1	4		-		-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	1	1		-		-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	1		-		-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1		-		-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	1	4		-		-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	7	8		-	-	-	-	-
China	-	1	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea		-	-	2		-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	2		-	41	379	-	-	-	-
Others	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	47	325	17	110	50	486	65	908	95	1,558

Table 3.120

PHILIPPINES: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Thailand	37	373	57	669	75	941	4	62	-	-
Kuwait		-		-	-	1		-	-	-
Qatar		-		-	-	1		-	-	-
United States of America	-	1	6	68		-		-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	37	373	63	736	76	942	4	62	-	-

Table 3.121
POLAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	2,648	18,895	3,440	23,836	3,444	25,462	2,471	23,551	2,403	19,656
India	381	2,080	645	3,256	525	4,223	994	8,017	738	6,341
Indonesia	461	3,769	675	5,600	209	2,708	219	2,987	371	4,042
Brazil	720	5,351	66	558	104	1,088	174	1,818	322	3,299
Germany	27	269	49	547	62	730	54	750	68	779
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	289	48	403
Spain	7	43	51	197	7	49	5	25	43	127
Austria	-	1	2	59	1	18	1	25	35	160
Sri Lanka	14	90	66	435	30	210	42	429	25	228
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	45	15	122
Latvia	22	160	2	14	1	5	4	47	4	36
Slovakia	11	84	26	211	24	195	3	44	2	28
Romania	1	12	1	11	-	-	-	-	1	13
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
United Kingdom	-	3	-	4	2	7	1	13	1	6
Italy	1	8	1	10	-	7	1	8	1	8
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	22	118	65	235	122	674	28	173	-	3
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
Egypt	69	679	22	230	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	8	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	5	24	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	2	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	16	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	12	88	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Estonia	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Singapore	-	-	-	-	65	489	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	14	97	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	9	63	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	-	-	-
China	19	134	13	37	1	8	-	3	-	2
Thailand	2	4	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Belgium	2	9	1	2	1	5	-	1	-	-
Others	-	-	1	4	-	4	1	-	-	6
Total	4,424	31,841	5,144	35,434	4,624	36,059	4,043	38,230	4,077	35,278

International Pepper Community

Table 3.122
POLAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	374	2,383	282	2,046	795	5,679	1,062	9,618	1,236	12,932
India	82	146	214	286	134	1,001	261	777	191	643
Germany	75	694	92	935	92	1,035	143	1,394	121	1,185
Italy	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	96	13
Brazil	46	394	64	542	40	351	36	359	72	660
Netherlands	295	2,411	154	1,228	51	448	48	477	68	572
Indonesia	102	929	72	750	80	829	86	951	67	771
Spain	7	33	127	396	182	691	74	204	42	240
Romania	2	16	1	6	-	4	1	10	12	108
United Kingdom	15	108	78	623	3	18	15	85	11	143
Slovakia	9	68	16	132	18	139	17	167	9	92
Belgium	3	21	-	-	-	-	6	12	8	19
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7
China	5	37	5	37	7	47	2	13	2	9
France	3	30	2	22	3	25	2	22	2	32
Lithuania	2	17	2	18	3	25	2	16	2	13
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
Denmark	1	6	-	-	-	2	1	6	1	6
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	1	26	68	442	2	30	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	9
Czech Republic	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	10	-	1
Thailand	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	148	892	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	5	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	2	-	2
Others	1	2	3	1	-	-	16	87	16	167
Total	1,170	8,195	1,118	7,094	1,476	10,745	1,776	14,253	1,959	17,634

Table 3.123
POLAND: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Russian Federation	237	2,560	260	3,615	314	4,827	190	2,752	148	2,298
Czech Republic	279	2,180	157	1,371	232	1,954	153	1,560	143	1,339
Romania	37	344	76	859	211	2,008	153	1,916	141	1,673
Belarus	41	357	46	398	46	494	49	608	59	737
Slovakia	86	716	74	644	98	908	138	1,439	46	507
Hungary	8	81	51	394	52	475	38	317	34	291
Ukraine	14	155	13	162	13	171	21	249	27	274
Germany	2	26	34	238	3	47	19	289	27	167
Viet Nam	27	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	210
Serbia	15	113	30	224	11	76	8	44	19	199
Latvia	7	52	16	102	8	67	22	203	18	147
France	3	30	-	2	183	1,518	128	820	11	55
United Kingdom	2	24	3	47	4	63	6	82	5	76
Moldova, Republic of	2	16	3	26	5	46	5	54	5	51
Croatia	-	-	-	2	27	237	15	150	3	31
Lithuania	3	17	3	24	6	60	14	145	3	30
United States of America	1	16	1	14	1	19	2	25	3	49
Bulgaria	-	-	6	51	19	197	12	135	2	24
Mongolia	1	6	-	4	-	3	2	22	1	8
Ireland	-	5	1	8	1	10	1	11	1	14
Canada	-	6	-	6	1	7	-	5	1	8
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Macedonia, The Former	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Spain	-	2	29	232	-	-	53	105	-	-
Netherlands	5	63	2	33	-	1	6	96	-	1
Estonia	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	8	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
British Virgin Islands	1	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	26	79	15	44	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	2	2	25	1	8	-	3	-	1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	1	14	-	2	-	6	-	5
Azerbaijan	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Cyprus	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Others	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	5
Total	771	6,954	836	8,585	1,253	13,248	1,036	11,052	721	8,205

International Pepper Community

Table 3.124
POLAND: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Russian Federation	372	2,771	366	3,980	396	4,289	283	2,962	227	2,443
Romania	133	936	135	1,572	141	1,565	154	1,594	181	1,990
Czech Republic	39	280	42	357	87	634	103	877	123	1,060
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	163
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	259	51	528
Serbia	32	246	85	693	87	648	61	427	44	474
Slovakia	108	596	30	270	33	322	31	302	32	311
United Kingdom	10	129	15	217	20	292	29	373	32	459
Hungary	33	219	35	340	109	877	47	413	31	289
France	6	66	7	78	5	53	22	243	25	331
Italy	-	-	3	18	-	-	25	246	23	390
Ukraine	48	218	24	250	30	313	34	320	20	190
Spain	-	1	3	7	-	-	-	-	16	33
Belarus	11	98	13	136	14	171	13	160	14	169
Croatia	9	54	28	198	47	388	17	79	12	111
Latvia	3	22	3	32	1	13	1	10	8	9
Bulgaria	2	18	4	38	5	50	5	48	7	67
Lithuania	2	19	3	30	2	27	2	19	5	49
Azerbaijan	4	34	4	34	4	34	4	37	2	21
Moldova, Republic of	4	36	3	27	2	23	3	37	2	23
Ireland	2	20	2	23	2	23	2	25	2	25
United States of America	1	21	2	20	3	29	1	17	2	33
Germany	1	5	2	32	6	68	3	41	1	17
Canada	1	14	1	14	1	15	1	11	1	14
Mongolia	1	9	1	10	1	17	1	18	1	19
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	1	8
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	4	-	5	1	8	1	8
Sweden	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	6
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Macedonia, The Former	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Estonia	-	3	1	4	-	-	1	9	-	1
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	7
Australia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	2	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Kazakhstan	-	2	3	46	2	29	-	4	-	2
Cyprus	-	1	1	14	2	28	-	5	-	1
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Others	1	4	2	8	3	8	1	9	4	9
Total	825	5,844	818	8,455	1,003	9,927	878	8,568	933	9,265

Table 3.125

PORTUGAL: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	132	1,243	46	374	66	610	126	1,526	70	812
Indonesia	2	22	1	9	-	-	-	-	60	511
Spain	28	190	29	211	54	582	62	358	34	378
France	26	378	29	388	39	525	30	419	27	465
Netherlands	-	1	-	1	-	2	5	66	13	105
China	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Belgium	8	72	16	141	8	104	2	29	1	10
Germany	1	5	1	9	1	9	1	10	1	17
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	10
Italy	1	17	-	11	2	25	2	13	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
India	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	7	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	16	166	16	132	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	3	-	4	-	6	-	5	-	5
United Kingdom	-	2	-	8	-	10	-	3	-	5
Others	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	221	2,137	140	1,290	171	1,875	228	2,436	208	2,322

Table 3.126

PORTUGAL: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
France	137	1,843	130	1,919	121	1,842	119	1,840	132	2,134
Spain	54	321	79	514	78	537	74	510	113	783
Germany	-	5	-	2	1	12	1	9	17	245
China	2	18	2	16	2	12	2	6	1	6
United Kingdom	-	3	-	3	1	10	-	5	1	10
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Netherlands	1	7	1	9	1	9	30	250	-	4
Belgium	13	114	11	85	16	153	18	130	-	-
India	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal Metadata	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Senegal	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
Others	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Total	211	2,354	226	2,556	221	2,577	244	2,758	266	3,200

Table 3.127

PORTUGAL: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	1	6	1	5	-	2	-	1	3	13
Angola	7	158	3	70	4	121	2	60	2	63
United Kingdom	12	128	2	21	6	109	17	91	1	11
France	-	6	1	20	4	9	4	9	1	10
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Luxembourg	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	4
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Macao, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Sao Tome and Principe	2	32	1	12	1	17	-	4	-	5
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	1
Congo, Democratic Rep	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	4	-	7	-	8	-	4	-	3
Cabo Verde	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	6
Mozambique	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4
Switzerland	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	1
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	1	-	1
Others	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	-
Total	25	345	9	145	16	279	30	188	9	126

International Pepper Community

Table 3.128
PORTUGAL: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Angola	33	457	22	433	26	540	16	310	14	228
Cabo Verde	3	49	4	69	4	51	3	52	4	62
United States of America	2	13	2	8	9	19	5	9	2	10
Spain	2	20	3	18	2	13	1	3	2	22
Canada	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6
Germany	1	7	-	3	-	1	7	5	1	10
France	4	52	5	78	1	14	2	14	1	19
Luxembourg	1	9	-	4	1	6	1	10	1	11
Mozambique	1	17	2	35	1	20	-	7	1	12
Switzerland	-	8	-	11	1	13	-	10	1	10
Congo, Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	3	1	5	-	2	1	5	-	3
United Kingdom	6	48	-	2	-	-	1	5	-	2
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Macao, China	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
Netherlands	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	2	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-
Belgium	-	3	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	1
Guinea-Bissau	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	6
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	2
Others	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	54	695	40	682	45	695	40	478	27	408

Table 3.129
ROMANIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	404	866	242	925	300	801	233	2,357	476	3,991
Germany	133	1,085	115	980	143	1,387	182	1,694	210	2,026
Poland	44	385	76	856	225	2,097	145	1,821	148	1,895
Netherlands	29	193	26	151	32	263	19	212	49	487
Bulgaria	2	14	12	81	4	36	6	76	44	381
Sri Lanka	-	-	57	152	-	-	18	176	34	321
Austria	13	390	11	388	15	619	21	660	24	786
Indonesia	25	15	25	20	51	232	22	69	19	99
Mexico	-	-	-	-	7	23	11	41	19	49
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	26
Hungary	2	11	1	10	13	108	23	232	8	76
Czech Republic	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	4	5	40
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	24
Italy	5	4	2	19	2	23	2	37	3	28
Belgium	5	46	-	11	-	8	-	11	3	55
Greece	-	2	-	-	1	8	-	1	1	9
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Paraguay	24	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	15	20	100	115	-	-	-	-	-	2
Malaysia	22	13	-	-	-	-	50	510	-	-
Brazil	104	74	148	102	99	103	24	255	-	-
France	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	1
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
Lebanon	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
United Kingdom	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Others	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	828	3,140	815	3,818	892	5,712	756	8,165	1,054	10,303

Table 3.130
ROMANIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	251	1,932	249	1,432	289	2,264	288	2,374	318	2,559
Poland	148	1,082	135	1,518	132	1,364	151	1,447	160	1,709
Hungary	12	64	8	60	15	81	88	92	140	232
India	25	53	-	-	14	19	111	235	89	149
Spain	4	13	-	-	-	-	66	293	74	293
Viet Nam	15	28	51	186	80	172	47	132	57	122
Bulgaria	-	-	-	4	5	52	14	79	48	237
Austria	9	167	10	200	10	223	14	272	18	363
Czech Republic	52	340	50	360	43	276	29	157	17	91
Sri Lanka	8	58	19	101	-	-	24	48	17	60
Netherlands	3	26	1	13	1	7	6	83	11	144
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	15	92	31	265	9	41
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	10
France	3	24	2	16	3	25	2	14	4	33
Italy	2	10	3	13	2	26	2	26	4	38
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	17
Denmark	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	7
Lebanon	-	1	1	4	-	3	-	1	1	7
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
United Kingdom	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1
Belgium	116	467	-	7	12	77	-	8	-	5
Greece	-	-	-	-	11	43	-	3	-	-
China	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
Total	649	4,269	530	3,917	633	4,729	876	5,534	978	6,120

Table 3.131

ROMANIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Czech Republic	2	46	4	71	4	79	2	35	28	326
Spain	-	2	-	4	3	25	3	31	10	107
Hungary	5	32	1	5	2	17	2	26	10	109
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	82
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	61
Poland	2	37	2	23	8	17	-	-	5	52
Moldova, Republic of	3	41	3	51	3	53	3	54	4	67
Serbia	7	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	25
Greece	1	9	-	1	-	-	1	16	2	27
Italy	2	6	3	6	4	6	1	9	1	15
Denmark	-	-	-	1	1	11	1	13	1	13
United Kingdom	-	2	-	6	-	4	-	8	1	12
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Cyprus	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-
Macedonia, The Former	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	9	99	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3	31	1	11	1	13	-	6	-	1
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Others	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Total	26	259	13	181	35	327	14	211	79	909

Table 3.132
ROMANIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Hungary	19	112	28	158	27	154	26	165	64	421
Spain	-	3	-	5	35	398	33	510	45	615
Czech Republic	2	13	2	13	-	1	-	-	36	278
Denmark	1	9	1	6	2	12	1	10	22	214
Germany	1	10	-	-	3	42	6	74	19	199
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	122
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	39	17	117
Egypt	-	-	-	-	4	51	3	18	9	83
Poland	5	40	6	47	2	13	1	10	9	73
Greece	-	1	-	2	-	2	12	65	7	51
Moldova, Republic of	5	53	4	59	4	65	4	64	6	80
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	3	27
United Kingdom	-	6	1	16	1	21	2	26	3	43
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	2	15
Italy	1	13	1	16	1	16	1	16	2	19
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Bulgaria	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	12
Cyprus	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	11
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Macedonia, The Former	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Turkey	-	-	5	43	13	104	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Others	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
Total	35	264	49	371	93	885	99	1,034	265	2,397

Table 3.133
RUSSIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	3,378	8,312	4,356	9,409	4,078	8,534	3,946	10,865	5,322	17,126
Sri Lanka		-	381	441	344	337	594	935	592	1,156
India	2,522	2,975	1,536	1,733	989	1,977	768	1,791	543	1,885
Indonesia	1,316	3,266	1,147	2,522	147	564	138	300	204	347
Poland	485	2,434	550	3,366	529	2,858	266	1,319	136	823
Italy	215	1,147	249	1,323	233	1,182	190	925	113	645
Brazil	9	87	36	171	121	414	209	650	79	293
South Africa	15	84	19	105	22	113	11	41	10	50
China	35	105	13	59	3	9	4	11	7	21
Estonia	10	80	10	81	9	75	3	26	7	59
Kazakhstan		-		-		-		-	3	15
Sweden	19	159	12	98	6	47	2	18	3	27
United Kingdom	3	24	4	33	4	34	1	6	1	7
Finland	1	9	1	11	1	13	1	9	1	17
Germany		-	1	5	-	2	-	2	1	9
Georgia		-		-		-		-	-	-
Austria	509	2,155	542	2,799	617	3,086	43	203	-	5
Malaysia	1	6		-		-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	2		-		-	-	-	-	-
Hungary		-		-		-	-	1	-	-
Armenia		-		-		-	-	-	-	4
Madagascar	-	5	1	26		-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine		-	1	10		-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	1	7	-	7		-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	1	-	3		-	-	-	-	-
Turkey		-	-	8		-	-	-	-	-
United States of America		-	-	1		-	-	-	-	-
Spain		-	-	3		-	-	3	-	1
Singapore		-		-	50	80	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2	11	2	9	2	15	-	-	-	-
Congo	-	3		-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	4		-	1	9	-	-	-	-
Netherlands		-		-	1	15	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	5		-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria		-		-	-	1	-	2	-	1
France	1	5	10	51	-	4	-	1	-	1
Belgium		-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
Belarus	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
Others	1	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-
Total	8,523	20,892	8,871	22,282	7,158	19,386	6,178	17,108	7,023	22,492

Table 3.134
RUSSIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	119	401	45	288	236	1,820	316	2,583	191	1,808
China	232	447	200	397	165	329	129	299	163	396
India	148	456	67	93	61	133	128	209	141	208
Brazil	3	41	4	27		-		-	83	729
Poland	443	2,332	434	3,344	274	1,739	113	683	30	224
Spain		-	16	98		-	9	72	25	214
Estonia	39	241	37	236	23	149	18	112	20	129
Germany	7	58	12	104	14	156	17	202	16	192
Austria	117	758	100	829	54	598	1	13	3	44
Sweden	2	14	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	12
Georgia		-		-		-		-	1	5
Kazakhstan	40	3,342	-	3	-	3	-	1	1	4
Israel		-		-	-	-		-	-	2
Indonesia	4	45	-	1	6	68	11	47	-	-
Turkey	9	13	2	6		-	1	2	-	1
Belarus	3	24	2	16	1	6	1	1	-	-
Belgium	-	6		-		-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	2	10		-		-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1	13		-		-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria		-		-		-	-	1	-	-
Thailand		-		-		-	-	1	-	-
Japan		-		-		-	-	-	-	1
Lithuania	-	2	1	5		-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine		-	1	9		-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands		-	3	37	1	10	-	-	-	-
Italy	1	6	2	13	1	8	-	2	-	-
Canada		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	1	11		-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	12	9		-	-	1	-	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Armenia	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
Finland		-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Others	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	2
Total	1,182	8,235	926	5,514	838	5,034	744	4,230	676	3,973

Table 3.135

RUSSIA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Belarus	46	175	61	443	52	489	46	511	34	387
Kazakhstan	59	547	108	848	130	1,056	50	497	27	335
Ukraine	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	122	24	337
Azerbaijan	1	11	1	12	3	31	5	69	2	29
Kyrgyzstan	1	12	1	15	2	16	2	28	2	28
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	1	7
Mongolia	1	7	1	9	1	15	2	27	1	16
United States of America	4	42	3	58	1	23	1	7	1	9
Armenia	-	4	-	4	-	4	1	17	1	10
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Georgia	1	14	-	4	1	7	-	3	1	7
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
Canada	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4
Israel	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	3
Moldova, Republic of	-	4	-	3	-	2	-	4	-	2
Others	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	11
Total	114	821	176	1,400	191	1,658	119	1,292	95	1,193

Table 3.136

RUSSIA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Kazakhstan	155	1,252	147	1,293	216	1,325	169	1,348	135	1,182
Kyrgyzstan	9	64	10	96	14	97	12	104	85	122
Belarus	38	166	64	243	48	242	43	169	68	256
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	189	68	351
Mongolia	28	117	50	165	46	137	63	131	42	121
Azerbaijan	13	148	8	87	16	152	32	292	24	215
Tajikistan	10	2	5	2	8	5	4	2	6	4
Uzbekistan	5	24	4	22	10	56	10	61	3	19
Georgia	-	2	1	7	2	16	6	36	2	12
Armenia	3	19	3	20	3	21	2	20	2	17
United States of America	6	82	3	82	1	16	1	5	1	7
Israel	-	3	-	9	-	1	1	5	1	6
China	1	2	-	4	-	4	-	3	1	11
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cuba	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	3	16	1	1	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1	5	-	4	1	5	1	5	-	4
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Bulgaria	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	4
Japan	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Others	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
Total	269	1,891	301	2,048	368	2,101	380	2,377	437	2,337

Table 3.137

SAUDI ARABIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	1,984	6,499	1,535	5,825	2,348	9,169	2,488	13,994	2,555	10,652
Pakistan	178	260	340	455	330	582	566	1,101	1,055	2,125
India	788	827	585	1,035	156	327	200	652	160	330
China	38	225	60	147	20	86	43	137	52	220
Brazil	83	178	67	194	69	189	66	390	44	108
Ecuador		-		-		-	74	600	34	298
Malaysia		-		-	14	27		-	30	61
Yemen	20	27		-		-		-	20	44
Ethiopia		-		-		-		-	14	48
Bangladesh		-		-	58	165	90	278	14	44
Belgium		-		-		-		-	4	42
Sri Lanka	293	640	304	587		-	217	896	-	-
Madagascar	172	259	35	50	15	33	53	139	-	-
United Arab Emirates		-		-		-	12	27	-	-
United States of America		-	18	113		-	11	55	-	-
Indonesia	8	47		-	60	142	10	29	-	-
Mauritius	14	92		-		-	-	-	-	-
Turkey		-	45	44		-	-	-	-	-
Mexico		-	26	50		-	-	-	-	-
Singapore		-	14	49		-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	221	368
Total	3,578	9,055	3,029	8,549	3,070	10,721	3,830	18,298	4,203	14,340

Table 3.138

SAUDI ARABIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United Arab Emirates	95	170	57	152	337	816	1,750	3,504	2,395	4,862
Jordan	422	171	645	526	611	517	427	383	1,013	804
India	1,975	2,959	998	1,875	1,618	2,535	935	2,411	871	2,199
Pakistan	200	574	597	997	428	796	393	871	383	781
Turkey		-	117	158	208	226	223	216	379	392
Viet Nam	271	684	88	396	206	604	428	2,084	328	1,879
Indonesia	446	2,626	419	2,578	164	906	480	2,906	268	1,605
Bangladesh	240	500	118	212	469	773	165	421	255	627
China		-		-	21	91	82	217	125	309
Ethiopia	18	79	81	317	58	230	74	294	115	458
Syrian Arab Republic		-		-		-		-	33	35
United States of America		-	40	409	15	142	18	155	29	317
Tanzania, United Republic of		-		-		-		-	5	32
Malaysia		-	25	30		-	14	29	3	39
Lebanon		-		-		-		-	1	31
Sri Lanka	54	207	102	172		-	58	343	-	-
Madagascar	41	126		-		-	13	27	-	-
Belgium	4	63		-		-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	16	27		-		-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	20	83		-		-	-	-	-	-
Egypt		-	67	85		-	-	-	-	-
Peru		-	18	30	52	43	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica		-		-	40	29	-	-	-	-
Philippines		-		-	21	68	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	422
Total	3,802	8,269	3,372	7,937	4,248	7,775	5,060	13,860	6,436	14,792

Table 3.139
SINGAPORE: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Indonesia	3,148	23,748	4,580	38,385	8,262	89,575	6,455	79,838	3,214	34,884
Viet Nam	6,475	40,615	10,248	62,676	13,737	103,662	9,836	88,711	1,311	10,624
Malaysia	746	4,175	1,055	6,974	2,106	17,055	1,565	15,063	1,066	9,003
Madagascar	99	602	120	724	134	1,065	182	1,506	118	870
Brazil	-	-	-	-	150	1,353	450	4,280	100	969
China	97	866	16	140	40	471	30	431	32	421
India	247	1,767	342	1,724	253	1,055	631	4,682	19	70
Korea, Republic of	6	53	8	76	7	79	7	91	7	81
United States of America	3	123	3	81	28	333	2	105	3	120
Spain	2	5	2	6	2	5	-	-	2	4
Australia	-	-	-	4	1	13	2	14	1	11
South Africa	1	11	-	4	1	12	1	22	1	15
Taipei, Chinese	1	4	-	3	1	4	1	5	1	10
Italy	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	8	1	18
Japan	-	8	-	5	-	4	-	3	1	25
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	1,682	-	-
Sri Lanka	84	185	1,376	10,082	238	1,903	154	1,439	-	3
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	210	-	-
Germany	3	42	-	1	-	3	4	13	-	5
Thailand	2	23	1	14	1	20	2	28	-	5
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	3	-	3	1	8	-	6	-	5
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
France	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	4
Others	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Total	10,912	72,237	17,755	120,915	24,961	216,635	19,546	198,155	5,879	57,154

International Pepper Community

Table 3.140
SINGAPORE: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Malaysia	354	1,734	617	3,291	364	1,525	387	1,866	385	1,780
Indonesia	288	565	1,186	7,777	99	373	88	433	64	676
United States of America	204	1,214	82	659	140	1,225	44	462	31	395
Viet Nam	22	115	452	637	1,337	4,416	23	227	21	209
China	19	76	10	44	15	61	18	90	20	112
Germany	12	110	2	19	12	117	8	91	14	163
Korea, Republic of	14	71	8	30	3	20	7	35	10	56
India	36	287	37	265	16	176	29	102	8	67
Netherlands	-	4	4	42	6	63	11	119	7	94
Spain	5	40	3	11	3	14	-	2	4	18
Japan	3	58	2	40	4	62	3	40	3	60
Hong Kong, China	1	4	2	11	1	7	2	15	2	15
Taipei, Chinese	4	33	2	18	2	19	2	15	1	13
United Kingdom	1	8	1	9	-	7	2	26	1	15
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	12
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	2	26	1	22	2	24	2	32	-	2
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-
Madagascar	52	303	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-
Australia	5	10	-	3	1	11	1	26	-	13
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
Brazil	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1
Philippines	-	-	-	-	19	176	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	82	59	14	14	-	6	-	1
Turkey	-	-	4	6	3	6	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	2	4	12	1	12	-	5	-	7
South Africa	-	2	1	17	1	10	-	3	-	7
France	-	10	-	9	-	8	-	7	-	6
United Arab Emirates	3	31	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	3
Others	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	-
Total	1,024	4,705	2,499	13,004	2,043	8,360	631	3,638	573	3,728

Table 3.141
SINGAPORE: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	93	536	381	3,725	1,667	21,227	1,041	12,173	1,044	5,802
Germany	814	6,877	1,072	9,378	949	10,761	1,252	16,540	815	9,698
United States of America	454	4,062	3,146	23,350	3,794	35,935	4,879	52,160	797	8,024
South Africa	265	2,197	291	2,018	359	3,525	320	3,730	256	2,706
Australia	-	-	-	-	67	988	187	2,384	247	2,988
Japan	93	1,165	134	1,484	249	2,965	254	3,517	218	2,779
United Kingdom	76	657	-	-	90	1,013	150	2,139	180	2,270
Taipei, Chinese	273	2,073	199	1,230	171	1,236	152	1,516	178	2,150
Pakistan	531	3,316	161	990	316	2,145	164	1,505	158	1,162
India	165	970	814	6,196	3,389	23,897	169	1,909	152	1,367
France	45	414	250	2,089	373	4,247	199	2,329	107	1,295
Turkey	492	2,677	715	4,362	841	6,151	939	7,676	97	227
Saudi Arabia	497	3,376	306	2,113	356	2,811	308	2,830	96	840
Bangladesh	54	335	161	1,006	260	970	378	2,346	90	412
Italy	17	26	122	774	91	473	30	346	79	807
Nigeria	174	759	91	427	76	351	77	441	69	385
Dominican Republic	26	172	33	217	34	259	18	166	64	511
Malaysia	84	719	56	462	138	1,427	121	1,379	55	487
Ukraine	25	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	392
Indonesia	56	429	7	43	1,030	8,791	-	2	49	262
Philippines	311	1,260	128	414	61	489	139	1,196	48	438
Netherlands	351	2,004	459	2,918	443	3,991	400	3,916	46	382
United Arab Emirates	4,537	27,752	6,714	39,596	6,745	47,119	5,716	46,480	35	231
Brunei Darussalam	18	141	27	229	26	257	34	318	28	302
Hong Kong, China	13	126	17	142	5	74	26	321	21	226
Spain	-	-	-	-	25	259	78	1,000	16	195
Canada	15	151	-	-	45	504	44	253	15	120
Mauritius	49	243	21	121	19	121	7	60	14	79
Haiti	10	45	18	109	4	37	3	21	5	38
Fiji	4	38	7	57	6	57	9	101	3	35
Thailand	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3
Korea, Republic of	198	1,696	124	1,039	113	1,252	38	472	1	2
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	133	1	8
Timor-Leste	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	9	1	10
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Seychelles	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Egypt	544	3,385	255	1,641	1,505	11,227	968	7,647	-	-
Romania	22	15	-	-	-	-	78	817	-	-
Belgium	32	319	-	-	81	677	34	492	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	245	-	-
Others	314	2,354	815	5,744	458	3,661	39	436	1	-
Total	10,652	70,453	16,524	111,878	23,786	198,901	18,291	179,005	5,036	46,634

International Pepper Community

Table 3.142
SINGAPORE: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Japan	525	5,295	535	5,547	416	5,214	184	2,454	226	2,795
Philippines	170	1,227	142	1,029	267	2,746	136	1,516	77	757
China	35	406	37	478	91	1,434	29	431	45	666
Malaysia	87	806	72	579	84	677	40	419	22	313
Korea, Republic of	14	136	15	130	16	196	15	214	20	261
India	-	3	-	30	-	3	-	1	12	103
Thailand	39	457	14	158	11	154	11	175	11	151
Taipei, Chinese	6	90	6	90	7	110	10	193	9	171
New Zealand	5	45	5	46	5	65	-	-	7	92
Saudi Arabia	28	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	25
Indonesia	7	39	7	38	7	45	5	33	3	15
Australia	-	2	1	8	-	10	4	44	3	52
Papua New Guinea	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	3
Viet Nam	2	20	-	-	28	186	275	1,269	1	8
Brunei Darussalam	3	22	3	14	2	12	2	15	1	8
Fiji	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	14	1	10
Timor-Leste	1	5	2	9	1	4	-	4	1	13
Maldives	1	3	1	7	1	5	-	2	1	11
Macao, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cambodia	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
United States of America	205	426	256	411	186	2,495	50	668	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	111	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	30	13	41	-	-
Panama	2	3	6	5	3	4	2	4	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	15	161	-	-	1	9	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	2
Sri Lanka	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	1
South Africa	9	7	50	395	21	164	1	7	-	-
Hong Kong, China	17	136	1	12	1	22	1	98	-	3
Egypt	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	267	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	2	17	52	157	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	13	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1	3	4	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	414	124	636	216	420	641	-	1	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	190	309	25	28	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	5	38	15	189	-	-	-	-
Others	-	7	11	16	12	25	1	1	2	3
Total	1,852	9,405	2,079	10,005	1,619	14,464	797	7,742	449	5,466

Table 3.143
SLOVENIA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	252	1,935	364	4,791	313	3,024	239	2,102	123	2,132
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	386
Sri Lanka	-	-	2	19	15	95	-	-	25	292
Brazil	3	33	48	372	13	171	40	390	20	165
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	212	15	55
Czech Republic	5	83	6	106	6	106	11	196	14	140
Spain	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	6	10	53
Poland	24	160	6	58	44	413	4	44	9	95
Indonesia	24	205	5	85	3	41	5	53	7	66
Germany	17	95	21	136	4	46	2	30	7	70
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	60
Mexico	1	4	1	4	1	6	2	9	6	23
Hungary	4	23	4	29	8	48	4	36	3	32
India	7	71	22	190	6	115	25	276	2	33
Europe Othr. Nes	1	690	-	2	-	107	2	45	2	44
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Slovakia Metadata	3	12	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	2
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	10	77	-	-	-	1
China	1	7	1	7	-	-	25	172	-	-
Netherlands	41	76	37	89	1	8	11	106	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	44	-	-
Morocco	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	7	-	-
Austria	2	16	1	16	-	1	1	11	-	6
Malawi	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	3
Guatemala	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	4	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	1
Others	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	1
Total	385	3,441	522	5,943	426	4,265	398	3,745	295	3,671

International Pepper Community

Table 3.144

SLOVENIA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Poland	77	426	23	203	28	252	56	252	176	477
Indonesia	35	262	40	308	32	226	34	289	37	385
Viet Nam	134	1,419	177	2,704	162	1,076	129	1,048	26	223
Czech Republic	13	90	82	246	89	272	94	302	20	182
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	116
Hungary	16	104	15	81	3	22	10	45	14	144
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	64
Germany	13	52	2	24	1	9	17	76	7	54
Austria	-	-	1	4	-	3	4	10	5	28
Europe Othr. Nes	1	223	17	162	-	3	-	-	2	18
India	-	1	10	71	-	7	5	18	2	35
Spain	28	77	33	93	22	84	-	2	2	11
Mexico	-	1	2	9	1	4	1	5	-	-
China	-	2	-	2	1	2	1	3	-	1
Turkey	-	4	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	3	21	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	2	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	-
Slovakia Metadata	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1
Others	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	1
Total	322	2,692	405	3,937	340	1,972	351	2,058	316	1,741

International Pepper Community

Table 3.145
SOUTH AFRICA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	554	3,870	1,064	7,491	1,317	10,475	1,718	16,599	1,810	15,705
Malaysia	76	583	142	689	262	1,530	185	1,035	195	1,134
Singapore	172	1,855	201	1,774	189	1,815	158	1,887	161	2,031
India	500	3,750	289	1,955	156	1,140	204	1,372	119	751
Indonesia	38	288	20	127	16	169	271	3,118	110	1,027
Brazil	72	490	44	296	72	703	56	568	58	445
Malawi	52	86	103	112	18	50	55	93	41	92
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	187
Spain	13	30	22	79	16	49	12	47	14	51
South Africa Metadata	-	-	-	-	5	64	-	-	13	51
Mexico	12	42	12	41	39	155	-	-	11	22
Japan	48	270	-	-	-	-	25	34	5	36
Nigeria	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-
Italy	1	25	4	58	3	76	6	74	4	95
Madagascar	2	17	19	146	21	202	-	-	3	22
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13
China	323	1,083	6	73	34	363	8	10	1	21
Germany	1	6	3	11	-	2	-	-	1	4
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	6	68	7	62	-	5	-	-	-	3
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	90	-	-
United Kingdom	-	3	-	5	-	4	1	6	-	2
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Zimbabwe	1	1	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	6	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	15	29	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	10	40	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Thailand	6	61	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-
France	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
Others	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	2
Total	1,898	12,574	1,957	12,969	2,164	16,855	2,725	24,937	2,567	21,698

International Pepper Community

Table 3.146
SOUTH AFRICA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	614	4,670	761	5,094	506	3,587	415	3,999	666	6,033
Singapore	200	2,451	180	2,115	200	2,330	410	6,313	216	3,371
Spain	-	3	96	198	74	196	109	247	121	320
India	78	336	90	480	87	553	114	911	76	596
China	314	479	550	808	534	835	6	65	28	75
Indonesia	1	6	1	9	1	18	8	36	23	226
Nigeria	2	1	2	-	6	1	15	2	20	4
Malawi	164	576	289	516	167	349	24	1	19	3
Germany	5	36	16	72	18	82	15	130	16	248
Namibia	-	-	-	1	13	1	-	-	12	18
Brazil	15	194	1	12	10	120	14	186	11	172
Ethiopia	97	134	95	147	115	195	3	3	2	2
Thailand	1	3	1	1	1	2	-	3	2	5
Netherlands	-	5	-	4	12	54	-	-	1	12
United States of America	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	2
Botswana	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	1
Ghana	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	8	2	3	2	197	400	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	68	-	-
Turkey	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-
Greece	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	17	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mexico	11	38	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	2	4	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	15	108	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	9	8	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	2	14	-	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	7	3	23	1	8	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	1	1	5	-	1	-	1	-	1
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	21	32	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	-
Total	1,567	9,130	2,110	9,542	1,764	8,362	1,338	12,371	1,213	11,088

Table 3.147
SOUTH AFRICA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Australia	264	1,889	357	2,374	301	1,826	336	1,740	601	2,859
United Kingdom	306	1,226	207	859	476	2,477	771	3,266	563	2,620
United States of America	423	2,752	537	3,574	437	2,799	289	1,935	506	3,907
Namibia	42	98	165	235	1,173	359	384	368	228	224
Japan	168	1,069	196	1,204	205	1,276	163	1,004	169	1,226
Swaziland	45	23	41	24	90	29	54	24	104	38
Canada	59	565	38	392	21	204	40	413	77	628
Lesotho	11	27	15	23	35	28	46	33	58	50
Netherlands	35	206	64	369	32	289	34	228	48	435
Zimbabwe	5	18	11	9	14	53	38	69	44	97
New Zealand	23	205	66	398	122	875	78	520	35	244
Botswana	66	59	30	34	46	78	37	52	35	67
Mozambique	21	25	10	25	24	43	24	40	32	45
Ireland	14	90	13	90	8	82	14	51	14	116
Brazil	3	16	2	15	58	321	19	154	13	301
Zambia	4	27	9	35	5	28	6	31	10	37
Belgium	2	17	1	16	10	116	8	108	7	88
Israel	1	3	-	-	3	30	6	48	7	60
Congo, Democratic Rep	4	13	8	13	8	18	4	5	7	10
Switzerland	9	149	8	167	9	173	3	53	7	150
Spain	4	44	3	38	4	46	-	1	7	81
Mauritius	14	25	-	2	1	4	29	34	6	24
Russian Federation	3	14	20	93	10	128	1	16	5	42
France	5	75	12	168	12	96	7	50	4	28
China	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	23	4	23
Angola	1	5	1	9	1	11	3	12	4	19
Hong Kong, China	1	11	1	10	3	30	-	1	4	37
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	29
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	23
Germany	188	421	8	89	5	46	2	18	3	32
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	39
Tanzania, United Repu	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	2
Singapore	2	14	3	25	3	24	3	26	2	27
United Arab Emirates	1	8	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	10
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Uruguay	1	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	10
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	20	1	42
Malawi	1	3	-	3	-	4	-	3	1	7
Portugal	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	2	1	3
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Others	6	28	19	112	3	50	5	13	4	35
Total	1,732	9,139	1,845	10,416	3,119	11,554	2,413	10,362	2,625	13,725

International Pepper Community

Table 3.148
SOUTH AFRICA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Botswana	240	251	137	184	597	629	1,284	858	1,197	767
United States of America	65	376	17	156	8	81	122	747	220	1,222
Namibia	142	224	142	245	198	388	234	360	139	377
Zimbabwe	14	53	19	23	44	178	18	136	60	253
Lesotho	30	34	17	36	8	13	10	16	49	43
Swaziland	9	18	7	24	27	28	52	28	30	29
Zambia	17	106	24	161	27	188	29	164	26	179
Canada	10	84	22	234	50	477	24	219	25	273
Netherlands	3	24	-	1	7	41	-	-	16	14
Area Nes	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	25
Angola	7	31	4	25	11	65	12	31	12	92
Mozambique	14	47	15	61	39	86	47	106	11	42
Hong Kong, China	2	9	3	19	4	20	6	26	9	44
Kenya	22	76	6	66	25	74	41	186	7	89
Mauritius	2	8	5	28	5	16	1	6	4	21
Nigeria	2	13	2	15	4	28	2	22	3	14
Malawi	4	47	7	69	2	15	1	10	2	14
Congo, Democratic Rep	1	11	2	7	2	4	1	7	2	4
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Ethiopia	-	-	2	14	-	-	3	48	1	11
Ghana	4	23	3	18	2	20	2	13	1	5
Tanzania, United Repu	-	1	-	3	-	1	2	3	1	2
Japan	-	5	1	9	3	33	1	9	1	6
Brazil	-	-	-	-	1	13	1	7	1	21
Madagascar	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	3	1	3
Uganda	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	2	1	6
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	17
Saint Helena	1	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	1	13	160	-	2
Seychelles	-	-	-	2	1	4	7	21	-	2
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	-
Algeria	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	3	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Others	3	19	11	58	66	147	-	2	1	7
Total	598	1,506	446	1,465	1,131	2,566	1,915	3,205	1,835	3,608

Table 3.149
SPAIN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	3,318	23,741	3,097	21,220	4,166	31,255	3,566	33,683	4,393	36,675
Brazil	2,070	13,600	2,552	16,390	1,473	12,503	2,776	24,345	2,387	20,062
Netherlands	366	3,055	522	4,229	526	4,118	506	5,192	539	4,880
Malaysia	115	825	231	1,664	226	2,109	274	3,000	371	3,496
India	369	2,282	354	2,216	529	2,173	550	2,764	208	2,016
Germany	317	2,071	161	1,414	137	1,346	243	2,325	191	2,043
Indonesia	212	1,612	88	762	24	331	82	967	191	1,929
Mexico	11	42	85	289	94	377	65	259	165	644
Sri Lanka	223	1,465	1,294	8,076	111	884	155	1,502	89	844
Ecuador	67	444	-	-	41	403	95	901	36	307
Madagascar	11	62	1	2	16	78	-	-	33	115
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	298
Poland	-	-	32	232	10	87	21	83	16	32
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	130
France	42	272	53	430	59	522	36	379	12	135
Italy	3	26	24	243	21	267	-	4	6	73
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	240	5	66
Guatemala	-	-	5	18	8	36	5	20	5	18
Belgium	-	-	15	133	1	11	3	31	5	57
South Africa	3	47	2	33	2	37	4	62	4	72
United Kingdom	3	44	2	41	8	114	3	71	2	47
Romania	-	-	1	1	2	10	1	2	2	21
Morocco	-	-	-	-	7	26	-	-	1	3
China	1	5	61	133	-	2	-	-	1	18
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	1	5
Kenya	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	20	257	33	305	40	269	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	-	-
Denmark	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	46	-	1
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Uganda	31	177	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1	9	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
Austria	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	5	-	5
Peru	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	3
Others	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	2
Total	7,167	49,795	8,601	57,797	7,497	57,016	8,449	76,207	8,704	73,999

International Pepper Community

Table 3.150
SPAIN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	683	1,056	821	1,433	1,362	2,452	1,234	2,204	664	1,749
Viet Nam	219	1,877	114	923	132	995	199	843	239	1,633
France	90	1,067	230	1,762	133	1,584	219	1,086	227	1,342
Germany	273	2,223	222	2,114	236	2,632	234	2,556	175	2,082
Netherlands	7	64	9	105	10	94	46	250	73	356
Italy	-	-	-	1	1	15	-	3	73	20
Europe Othr. Nes	-	-	-	-	27	107	1	4	71	265
Belgium	43	154	3	19	56	144	70	144	55	113
Sri Lanka	-	1	42	36	162	188	44	55	41	95
Indonesia	8	98	9	119	8	120	12	165	26	321
China	6	67	3	39	7	69	73	176	19	66
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	35
United Kingdom	3	35	11	27	4	53	4	52	5	69
Thailand	2	20	2	21	2	31	3	32	3	33
Brazil	4	38	31	214	6	76	567	78	1	10
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	7
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	-	-	2	65	110	56	86	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	8	21	2	7	-	-
Guatemala	10	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pakistan	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	3
Romania	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4
Others	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	5
Total	1,348	6,801	1,499	6,830	2,220	8,706	2,765	7,753	1,683	8,215

Table 3.151
SPAIN: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Portugal	151	643	146	669	135	730	178	817	214	952
Algeria	-	-	-	-	138	484	163	608	200	715
France	47	328	63	503	40	350	45	365	69	546
Mexico	4	4	2	10	20	106	31	185	48	282
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	22	102	48	225	35	182	45	266
United Kingdom	17	151	11	132	19	191	70	754	35	417
Italy	-	2	2	2	6	6	-	3	33	157
United States of America	12	43	21	92	40	179	37	137	22	194
Germany	13	158	-	-	31	221	53	386	15	173
Sweden	10	93	9	90	12	125	16	139	13	150
Austria	7	40	1	3	1	2	-	-	12	111
Netherlands	5	14	7	22	17	84	7	40	11	32
Cuba	6	59	3	25	9	75	12	88	7	20
Venezuela, Bolivarian R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	71
Morocco	75	500	57	227	27	189	34	246	6	50
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	64
Belgium	5	47	7	52	5	57	6	80	5	58
Philippines	3	17	5	28	4	27	4	21	5	45
South Africa	14	39	-	1	2	6	-	-	4	19
Denmark	6	37	5	23	1	5	7	53	4	18
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	43
Costa Rica	19	209	10	98	2	17	4	47	2	28
Poland	18	99	3	27	2	14	3	33	2	28
Australia	2	12	7	44	5	59	2	19	2	19
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	8	2	11
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	23	2	18
United Arab Emirates	-	2	1	4	1	8	-	3	2	14
Malta	3	21	-	1	-	3	-	5	2	19
Brazil	4	158	2	67	4	157	2	100	1	35
Dominican Republic	2	5	1	7	1	10	2	16	1	6
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	1	17
El Salvador	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	12	1	11
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	5
Chile	1	34	1	26	-	8	-	7	1	31
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Others	71	591	15	120	18	224	15	188	5	60
Total	498	3,319	401	2,377	589	3,574	732	4,597	789	4,691

International Pepper Community

Table 3.152
SPAIN: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Algeria	168	410	420	1,393	949	3,021	809	2,633	1,153	4,025
France	134	1,153	278	1,465	284	1,957	288	1,700	329	1,728
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	36	30	162	256	296	559
Italy	23	19	29	58	49	113	92	270	168	447
Portugal	56	359	71	530	82	630	81	618	118	933
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	75	100	401
Bulgaria	13	55	25	119	86	314	91	329	98	352
United Kingdom	14	89	59	513	41	318	12	63	84	818
Netherlands	11	40	46	719	66	548	96	441	81	326
Croatia	24	60	4	36	16	89	73	393	74	361
Cuba	29	216	37	252	48	580	85	577	70	459
Guatemala	22	192	35	255	77	626	77	798	70	704
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	282	68	250
Bosnia and Herzegovina	55	157	-	-	12	68	40	206	65	324
Costa Rica	43	453	48	439	34	291	56	650	54	625
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	165	53	221
Colombia	33	299	53	427	49	424	47	472	42	424
Slovakia	77	303	72	253	49	186	42	185	42	165
Poland	3	23	2	15	15	126	35	214	37	234
India	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	35	99
Germany	62	445	69	476	78	527	7	35	33	267
Belgium	20	170	38	166	28	243	23	166	30	176
Russian Federation	-	-	38	215	26	159	29	174	29	155
Morocco	2	8	8	24	9	37	9	28	22	146
United States of America	253	1,492	174	822	104	571	9	92	19	169
Libya, State of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	68
Greece	-	-	-	1	2	9	12	58	18	77
Norway	8	41	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	59
Mexico	10	219	13	311	11	287	12	194	12	334
Ukraine	15	155	17	183	11	122	10	102	12	134
Senegal	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	11	48
Sweden	8	53	4	25	3	16	-	4	7	48
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	7	13
Uruguay	1	9	1	20	1	6	5	88	5	103
Brazil	-	-	1	28	-	-	11	134	4	11
Dominican Republic	11	49	14	73	2	23	3	23	4	17
Czech Republic	2	11	3	18	5	30	7	35	3	16
South Africa	33	60	1	15	3	36	4	57	3	51
Australia	70	186	3	21	3	31	3	19	3	18
Malta	3	19	3	18	1	9	1	7	3	25
Others	127	598	170	920	94	537	86	409	16	169
Total	1,330	7,345	1,736	9,813	2,276	11,969	2,434	11,957	3,311	15,559

Table 3.153
SWEDEN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	97	805	192	1,496	654	8,091	694	7,959	972	11,471
Netherlands	26	244	47	429	33	365	56	799	131	1,407
Viet Nam	812	6,391	647	4,593	389	2,940	113	1,647	77	1,026
Malaysia	150	1,692	82	1,085	43	493	65	910	46	711
Germany	61	530	33	569	30	531	51	798	31	727
Sri Lanka	11	123	11	162	1	16	1	8	7	87
Spain	1	2	1	7	5	38	8	46	5	24
China		-	1	7	-	2	-	1	5	31
Lebanon	3	22	3	42	3	45	3	37	4	39
Latvia	1	6	2	4	2	15	2	20	4	43
Denmark	3	17	1	14	1	14	1	14	4	44
Estonia	31	341	29	364	35	418	12	143	2	31
United Kingdom	17	169	8	147	5	93	14	180	1	18
France	2	21	3	61	2	39	1	25	1	16
Austria	1	7	2	31	1	10	1	10	1	9
Turkey	1	7	1	4	1	7	1	7	1	7
United Arab Emirates		-		-		-		1	1	15
Hong Kong, China	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	7
United States of America		-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	7
Egypt		-		-		-		-	-	1
Korea, Republic of		-		-		-		-	-	1
Belgium	3	10		-	4	15	2	7	-	-
Thailand	-	4	2	14	4	11	1	12	-	5
Finland		-		-	2	52	1	31	-	6
Iran, Islamic Republic of		-		-	-	4	1	7	-	5
Norway	-	1		-	-	1	1	3	-	1
Tunisia	7	14		-		-	-	-	-	-
Greece	14	13	21	22		-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria		-	15	21		-	-	-	-	-
Canada		-	1	5		-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia		-	-	1		-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland		-	45	352	50	527	-	-	-	-
Singapore	25	187	125	945	25	154	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	1		-	3	36	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	3	1	11	1	6	-	3	-	4
Others	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-
Total	1,267	10,613	1,273	10,387	1,295	13,929	1,030	12,670	1,296	15,742

International Pepper Community

Table 3.154
SWEDEN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	373	2,959	408	3,312	398	3,205	442	5,071	281	2,763
Netherlands	95	1,000	69	686	120	1,379	132	1,852	147	1,723
Germany	38	425	39	466	31	421	53	681	49	715
India	82	513	65	592	72	783	89	944	40	320
Spain	27	204	23	154	20	169	14	93	27	145
Ethiopia	5	17	3	13	8	30	7	37	26	115
Denmark	2	17	4	34	8	81	6	68	15	197
Estonia	25	431	26	482	33	678	39	718	9	168
Sri Lanka	1	17	6	58	4	29	4	38	6	74
United Kingdom	41	218	39	217	36	217	11	101	5	115
Serbia	-	-	-	-	3	12	-	-	4	17
Lebanon	1	3	1	5	1	14	5	17	4	41
Croatia	-	-	-	-	1	28	3	64	4	77
Austria	3	21	3	26	4	25	4	25	3	19
France	3	24	1	8	1	22	2	42	2	33
Bangladesh	1	2	2	5	-	1	1	3	2	4
Thailand	1	8	2	7	8	39	3	14	1	5
Belgium	1	10	5	42	4	18	2	10	1	5
Turkey	2	18	1	11	4	29	2	13	1	14
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	6
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	1	7
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5
China	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	23	-	2
Syrian Arab Republic	2	6	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	3
Norway	4	30	2	11	2	12	2	9	-	4
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1
Greece	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Lithuania	-	-	17	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	2	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Others	2	1	1	1	2	4	-	-	1	-
Total	717	5,958	723	6,189	761	7,208	830	9,851	630	6,585

Table 3.155

SWEDEN: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Norway	56	882	59	1,101	55	973	50	772	62	1,085
Denmark	60	1,035	66	1,210	69	1,213	44	934	53	1,043
Estonia	74	844	60	661	27	646	22	693	44	609
Finland	20	577	21	687	22	676	19	558	25	558
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	298
United Kingdom	1	8	17	328	29	497	9	191	19	248
Iceland	4	60	6	93	7	100	6	95	5	115
Latvia	3	10	-	2	1	2	2	14	3	17
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
Germany	-	-	-	1	-	6	2	18	1	23
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroe Islands	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	10	204	6	210	7	263	7	234	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Ireland	1	14	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	3	63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Greenland	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Others	1	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	1
Total	233	3,701	237	4,312	217	4,382	161	3,515	237	4,023

Table 3.156

SWEDEN: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Norway	80	1,025	87	1,203	80	1,050	86	1,042	68	1,035
Denmark	52	1,261	54	1,358	53	1,269	49	1,171	63	1,268
Finland	52	923	48	877	49	924	40	795	48	867
Estonia	51	572	50	689	43	588	49	750	26	447
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	112
United Kingdom	-	-	5	88	6	81	3	38	5	63
Iceland	7	30	1	15	2	38	2	24	2	41
Germany	1	9	1	15	1	25	1	17	2	37
Czech Republic	8	61	7	60	8	82	4	50	1	8
Ship stores and bunkers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	-	-
Netherlands	4	56	3	82	3	84	1	43	-	3
Latvia	1	12	-	2	-	2	1	8	-	7
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6
Ireland	3	32	3	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroe Islands	-	4	-	3	-	4	-	5	-	5
Greenland	-	2	-	6	-	7	-	4	-	6
Poland	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1
Others	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	3	-
Total	258	3,988	260	4,433	246	4,159	239	3,971	229	3,923

Table 3.157
SWITZERLAND: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Brazil	21	197	8	82	24	256	71	735	102	1,090
Germany	67	750	153	1,518	103	1,216	105	1,399	95	1,228
Indonesia	67	697	100	1,019	73	936	74	967	73	947
India	50	475	72	811	76	870	67	896	62	814
Viet Nam	134	1,043	156	1,147	150	1,374	24	354	27	366
China	37	368	26	266	8	123	12	188	22	383
Sri Lanka	20	267	17	257	16	201	21	316	19	309
Madagascar	-	4	18	81	35	146	-	9	16	100
Netherlands	14	142	14	129	35	321	49	523	13	123
Malaysia	14	158	13	128	15	208	10	105	11	131
Spain	4	42	4	39	7	72	6	39	6	34
France	33	457	11	157	12	146	4	95	3	94
United Kingdom	2	22	2	24	3	35	4	61	3	46
South Africa	2	104	2	155	3	169	3	129	3	122
Italy	3	65	2	41	1	32	2	50	3	47
Cambodia	-	5	-	3	-	24	1	40	2	78
Thailand	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	2	13
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1
Austria	1	12	1	16	1	11	1	14	1	23
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tanzania, United Repu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Uganda	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1
United States of Americ	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	119	-	10
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	-	-
Belgium	5	48	1	19	2	50	1	21	-	6
Finland	-	-	1	20	1	14	1	16	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	4	-	1
Denmark	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	2
Kenya	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	2	-	-
Peru	-	1	-	-	1	9	-	2	-	-
Australia	-	28	1	41	1	75	-	25	-	25
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Others	1	6	1	2	3	11	1	8	1	7
Total	475	4,904	603	5,964	572	6,323	470	6,159	465	6,009

International Pepper Community

Table 3.158
SWITZERLAND: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	66	773	123	1,439	102	1,267	224	2,878	172	2,285
Viet Nam	62	704	60	574	160	1,653	73	838	68	929
Netherlands	43	444	45	478	59	653	48	573	32	432
Indonesia	77	878	36	507	55	642	20	319	28	388
India	4	46	17	196	21	289	20	301	19	281
Brazil	1	6	3	25	2	29	8	107	16	232
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	151
China	2	17	3	27	2	28	1	12	11	35
Ethiopia	-	-	3	14	-	-	-	-	10	71
Sri Lanka	7	99	9	134	13	188	2	40	5	101
France	30	384	15	196	15	174	7	84	4	68
Italy	1	24	-	7	-	7	4	66	4	56
United Kingdom	2	25	2	27	1	17	2	33	3	43
Turkey	3	16	1	7	1	5	1	9	3	22
Japan	11	186	9	97	12	101	8	94	2	42
Belgium	-	1	1	16	-	1	-	-	1	7
Thailand	1	8	1	13	1	11	2	14	1	10
Austria	3	45	2	34	2	31	1	24	1	24
Portugal	-	6	-	6	-	6	1	10	1	8
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1	5	2	13	1	15	1	6	-	2
Congo	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	1	-	1	2	19	-	1	-	4
Norway	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Others	1	16	1	15	3	14	1	15	1	10
Total	316	3,691	333	3,826	453	5,171	424	5,432	394	5,209

Table 3.159

SWITZERLAND: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	26	199	32	231	28	279	27	294	33	362
Spain	2	5		-		-		-	2	4
Belgium	5	55	2	73	3	82	2	47	2	57
Austria	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	8	1	11
France	5	40	-	3	1	7	3	7	-	3
Finland	-	2		-		-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	6		-		-	-	-	-	-
Philippines		-		-		-	-	1	-	-
South Africa		-		-		-	-	4	-	-
United Kingdom		-		-		-	-	-	-	-
Denmark		-	1	3		-	-	-	-	-
India		-	-	3		-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	5	-	1		-	-	1	-	3
Netherlands		-		-	3	27	-	-	-	-
Jordan		-		-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia		-		-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Total	39	315	35	313	35	403	33	362	37	441

International Pepper Community

Table 3.160
SWITZERLAND: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Germany	35	956	49	1,185	47	1,121	30	596	60	1,313
Netherlands	15	456	16	491	15	396	18	351	13	278
Norway	8	402	7	315	8	388	6	232	9	320
Finland	8	261	5	146	4	106	6	111	5	108
Austria	1	40	1	38	2	63	2	69	3	97
Czech Republic	-	-	2	43	1	46	2	52	2	101
France	1	23	1	26	7	88	1	28	1	32
Sweden	2	85	1	29	1	33	1	29	1	33
Colombia	-	13	-	4	-	11	1	25	1	22
Poland	1	18	-	14	-	8	1	13	1	16
Jordan	-	10	-	20	2	85	-	15	1	34
South Africa	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Armenia	-	-	1	7	-	4	1	14	-	8
Mexico	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6
Nicaragua	-	-	1	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	-	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1	16	2	48	1	27	-	6	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	4	1	10	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-
Israel	2	42	-	-	-	14	-	17	-	22
Brazil	5	439	2	191	-	9	-	-	-	-
United States of America	-	13	1	19	-	13	-	7	-	15
Latvia	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Italy	1	10	-	34	-	2	-	2	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	3	-	3
Others	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	3	1
Total	80	2,821	89	2,666	93	2,470	69	1,577	100	2,421

Table 3.161

TAIWAN: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Malaysia	1,483	8,013	1,874	10,795	2,028	13,842	1,526	12,066	1,279	9,878
Indonesia	567	3,141	572	3,368	742	4,470	676	5,111	851	7,851
Viet Nam	242	1,487	221	1,179	374	2,307	441	3,972	536	4,010
Cambodia	18	24	50	64	78	232	60	125	120	459
China	229	1,458	168	1,046	150	1,246	15	99	69	633
India	34	246	49	281	50	319	155	1,322	9	384
Sri Lanka	-	4	1	8	15	102	5	57	9	90
France	1	49	1	62	1	54	2	86	2	100
Brazil	16	100	1	11	2	23	1	13	1	21
Thailand	1	5	1	3	-	2	-	2	1	3
Italy	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Japan	-	12	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	13	85	-	-	-	-
United States of America	9	203	7	173	4	98	-	1	-	1
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	5
United Kingdom	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Germany	-	2	-	2	-	7	-	5	-	1
Spain	-	3	-	5	-	3	-	11	-	19
Others	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
Total	2,600	14,748	2,946	17,001	3,458	22,792	2,882	22,874	2,879	23,465

Table 3.162

TAIWAN: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	29	261	34	288	59	702	33	476	41	541
Malaysia	23	59	14	43	14	101	11	130	17	219
Viet Nam	3	10	2	7	12	114	7	57	11	66
Singapore	7	107	6	91	6	101	10	195	9	173
Indonesia	5	79	5	71	4	63	15	305	6	109
Japan	1	21	-	10	1	43	2	53	6	83
China	1	10	5	16	1	7	1	12	3	28
Sri Lanka	-	4	1	8	-	17	1	26	2	82
Korea, Republic of	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	4	2	23
Brazil	5	76	5	84	6	76	5	106	1	19
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	1	10	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	2
Thailand	1	6	1	3	-	2	1	3	-	3
Jamaica	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	2
Spain	-	2	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
France	-	3	-	3	-	7	-	1	-	2
Italy	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	3
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1
United States of America	1	6	-	4	-	5	-	6	-	1
Others	1	1	2	1	2	1	5	34	3	9
Total	79	657	75	636	105	1,268	92	1,419	101	1,367

Table 3.163

TURKEY: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	2,195	3,602	2,636	3,797	2,345	3,346	1,796	2,866	3,437	6,373
Brazil	436	880	189	432	59	132	57	138	306	596
Singapore	271	312	602	757	531	705	570	784	162	305
India	97	151	92	168	9	32	118	256	114	123
Indonesia	56	112	32	64	-	-	9	20	35	49
Malaysia	6	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	21
Sweden	-	-	10	18	10	17	6	10	15	26
China	48	24	-	-	21	16	-	-	8	14
Italy	1	22	9	16	12	22	8	15	2	15
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	17	12	-	-	23	17	102	167	-	-
Sri Lanka	176	359	354	763	-	-	56	128	-	1
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	8	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	11	-	-
Austria	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	23	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	18	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	22	16	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	25	46	-	-	20	52	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Total	3,369	5,627	3,929	6,026	3,050	4,356	2,774	4,404	4,096	7,528

Table 3.164

TURKEY: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	37	240	97	272	218	726	221	478	123	207
Brazil		-		-		-	5	71	5	57
United Kingdom		-		-	-	1		-	4	34
Netherlands		-	-	1		-		-	1	4
India		-	41	37	4	28		-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of		-	1	3		-	127	703	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1	11		-		-	-	-	-	-
Poland		-		-		-	-	1	-	-
Austria	-	-	10	81		-	-	-	-	-
France		-	1	6		-	-	-	-	-
Free Zones		-	1	12		-	-	-	-	-
China		-	-	3		-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia		-	5	42	13	102	-	1	-	-
Germany		-		-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Hungary		-		-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Romania		-		-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Total	38	250	157	458	237	864	353	1,254	133	303

Table 3.165
TURKEY: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Free Zones	1	11	-	1	3	38	3	42	3	39
Azerbaijan	2	22	5	80	2	39	3	48	1	16
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	24
Iraq	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	33	1	23
United Kingdom	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	9	1	12
Turkmenistan	2	5	-	-	-	10	-	1	1	9
Georgia	-	2	-	4	-	2	-	2	1	9
Sweden	1	7	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	8
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United Arab Emirates	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Kazakhstan	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	13
United States of America	-	-	1	6	-	-	1	11	-	7
Germany	1	12	1	21	1	26	1	17	-	6
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	27	-	14
Bulgaria	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8
Cyprus	1	12	2	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	5	4	54	7	73	-	3	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2
Switzerland	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	1
France	-	-	3	35	-	2	-	2	-	2
Others	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	1
Total	13	114	17	242	15	214	14	224	11	200

International Pepper Community

Table 3.166
TURKEY: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Azerbaijan	34	402	51	609	60	689	38	448	31	326
United Kingdom	1	12	2	27	7	66	41	375	22	209
Germany	3	42	7	72	10	100	19	175	15	160
Macedonia, The Former	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	15	70
Free Zones	2	21	5	40	18	212	25	203	10	117
Netherlands	3	44	-	1	2	34	7	93	10	80
Turkmenistan	7	57	7	69	3	47	5	64	8	87
France	1	13	8	59	7	46	4	42	6	61
Georgia	3	36	3	32	4	46	4	58	5	57
Hungary	-	-	-	2	1	7	5	26	4	22
Serbia	1	3	1	8	5	27	4	22	4	23
Iraq	3	30	3	26	4	39	4	45	4	34
Austria	2	23	2	19	3	28	1	17	1	16
Moldova, Republic of	-	1	-	6	1	11	1	11	1	10
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	2	-	-	1	15	-	1	1	18
Sweden	-	-	1	8	1	6	-	4	1	8
Switzerland	-	5	1	6	-	3	-	4	1	9
United States of America	-	3	-	5	-	7	-	6	1	10
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bulgaria	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	1
Russian Federation	-	-	3	14	1	5	1	8	-	1
Kazakhstan	3	16	1	6	1	7	1	7	-	4
Tajikistan	1	13	1	9	1	11	1	12	-	4
Albania	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Cyprus	7	68	7	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	5	40	4	36	4	53	2	13	-	27
Total	77	841	107	1,166	135	1,465	163	1,647	141	1,374

Table 3.167
UNITED KINGDOM: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Netherlands	214	1,677	408	3,501	517	4,530	351	3,309	4,095	10,183
Viet Nam	932	7,210	1,351	9,681	939	8,751	1,098	11,381	1,236	10,807
India	631	4,619	611	5,055	567	5,768	689	7,473	550	5,513
Germany	90	785	153	1,335	328	3,179	612	6,514	527	5,608
South Africa	179	957	142	577	164	1,677	315	2,264	304	2,500
China	270	2,167	272	2,652	130	1,263	44	487	190	1,577
Hong Kong, China	1	8	3	13	6	40	6	39	167	1,475
Singapore		-		-	45	603	120	1,650	150	1,808
France	220	2,852	206	2,825	227	3,086	187	2,573	109	1,545
Sri Lanka	46	487	78	648	91	979	349	3,719	95	1,263
Spain	16	109	19	114	14	102	170	593	91	332
Poland	4	21	22	105	19	111	47	212	45	156
Indonesia	145	1,374	93	898	68	755	153	2,109	43	555
United States of America	63	499	52	563	54	653	35	667	39	753
Uganda	22	108		-		-	6	57	20	180
Tanzania, United Republic of		-		-		-		-	19	170
Peru	15	26		-	1	6	1	7	19	25
Malaysia	105	999	90	869		-		-	18	220
Italy	11	77	8	92	38	214	30	298	16	187
Sweden	1	8	72	188	32	121	34	137	15	206
Madagascar		-		-		-		-	14	90
Japan	1	8	3	30	4	33	7	53	9	44
Brazil	21	181	94	625	7	82	2	19	9	127
Turkey	68	332	20	364	34	285	7	83	5	97
Taipei, Chinese		-		-		-		-	4	9
Ireland	4	45	7	62	4	66	8	101	2	33
Cameroon		-		-		-		-	1	9
Romania		-		-		-		-	1	3
Portugal	13	134	2	22	16	200	7	103	1	7
Denmark	4	46	6	37	1	15	1	12	1	7
Austria		-		-		-		-	-	-
Canada		-		-		-		-	-	1
Czech Republic	-	-		-		-		-	-	-
Israel		-	-	1		-		-	-	1
Bangladesh	3	12	2	5	4	17		-	-	1
Switzerland	164	495		-		-	18	301	-	-
Lebanon		-		-	55	159	17	47	-	-
Finland		-	15	343	14	386	11	271	-	-
Belgium		-		-	37	94	3	4	-	-
Greece	48	20	94	40	-	1	2	6	-	-
Others	32	254	9	56	18	92	1	20	-	10
Total	3,323	25,510	3,832	30,701	3,434	33,268	4,331	44,509	7,795	45,502

International Pepper Community

Table 3.168
UNITED KINGDOM: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	2,465	18,643	2,914	19,633	2,883	21,682	2,873	28,268	1,946	20,254
Netherlands	2,247	16,776	2,760	16,220	2,261	18,622	2,451	20,193	1,821	14,904
India	1,061	7,607	1,469	8,844	1,574	12,039	1,497	14,998	1,517	14,275
France	775	8,926	788	9,551	802	9,686	665	8,812	758	11,041
Spain	174	643	350	1,684	217	992	464	1,593	383	1,520
China	110	586	218	1,215	108	440	198	726	193	650
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	77	131	173
Germany	497	2,866	258	2,589	232	2,509	137	1,472	129	1,607
Italy	13	120	17	166	25	212	83	909	68	822
Turkey	86	132	11	66	17	113	75	378	58	401
Poland	17	138	18	158	29	235	59	362	53	286
Indonesia	33	388	2	30	65	600	73	885	44	586
United States of America	50	402	44	484	35	357	30	420	37	565
Ireland	215	852	119	1,105	72	871	29	463	36	413
Sri Lanka	20	225	10	125	57	349	29	251	34	361
Ethiopia	13	49	27	81	-	2	11	35	23	95
Korea, Republic of	1	15	4	21	7	35	20	91	17	76
Nigeria	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10	5
Hong Kong, China	-	-	2	25	3	33	4	39	9	76
Romania	23	26	28	28	2	13	4	14	7	21
Belgium	82	506	23	192	26	257	13	136	6	78
Denmark	1	15	4	33	13	176	7	50	4	29
Malaysia	3	47	4	63	5	88	5	115	4	102
Sweden	2	25	25	96	4	45	3	38	4	62
Lebanon	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	3	4	25
South Africa	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
Lithuania	1	21	1	19	5	23	2	30	2	30
Thailand	4	45	3	28	1	12	2	37	2	40
Japan	-	6	-	6	6	1	-	2	2	19
Mexico	-	-	-	4	2	16	-	-	1	8
Israel	5	32	4	25	6	14	2	18	1	11
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Peru	-	-	10	13	11	14	14	31	-	-
Costa Rica	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	17	-	-
Canada	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Portugal	3	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
United Arab Emirates	13	25	14	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	12	43	7	29	(1)	10	1	5	-	3
Total	7,926	59,209	9,135	62,565	8,467	69,450	8,815	80,480	7,306	68,562

Table 3.169
UNITED KINGDOM: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Ireland	158	851	121	811	91	1,012	105	1,085	75	1,047
Germany	74	1,152	64	908	95	1,221	118	1,580	52	770
France	8	95	11	119	17	187	20	263	31	378
Netherlands	33	446	42	433	19	186	14	185	30	458
United States of America	11	192	7	99	13	54	29	213	23	349
Austria	7	88	2	27	8	110	13	153	19	258
Italy	19	184	11	97	9	108	14	159	16	174
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	15	85
Belgium	1	19	13	172	6	85	9	113	14	226
Spain	2	15	3	37	8	79	5	62	7	71
Sweden	3	36	3	34	4	37	3	31	6	43
Poland	2	16	1	9	4	46	2	38	5	76
Cyprus	1	3	1	9	1	5	2	24	5	64
Malta	1	13	1	25	2	32	4	43	4	68
Finland	2	3	-	6	1	10	3	28	2	14
Czech Republic	1	31	1	47	1	21	2	42	2	37
Switzerland	-	5	1	10	1	11	1	20	2	21
Greece	-	2	-	2	1	10	1	8	2	18
Denmark	1	7	-	5	1	6	3	33	1	15
Portugal	-	3	1	12	1	17	-	8	1	10
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
Romania	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	4
India	7	13	-	3	10	146	10	75	-	-
Norway	-	-	4	15	3	11	1	11	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	17	-	7	1	13	-	13
Hungary	-	4	-	3	-	9	1	14	-	8
China	2	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	-	16	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	3	23	-	-	4	53	-	2	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1	17	4	40	1	19	-	-	-	-
Others	2	33	6	29	-	23	-	10	8	13
Total	339	3,269	313	3,040	301	3,520	360	4,219	320	4,236

International Pepper Community

Table 3.170
UNITED KINGDOM: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Ireland	268	2,560	249	3,473	258	3,317	264	2,814	316	2,647
France	13	148	13	167	15	192	26	278	87	1,111
Poland	23	220	71	578	22	179	26	299	74	308
Germany	22	242	26	224	22	289	23	317	49	616
Italy	23	272	26	284	35	372	31	410	44	480
Netherlands	23	338	10	253	37	309	24	292	34	492
India	-	-	-	-	24	149	-	-	29	155
Sweden	22	325	19	346	20	343	15	233	21	210
Belgium	15	120	24	268	19	276	45	497	18	264
Spain	14	89	14	122	23	172	16	185	18	182
Norway	11	56	17	79	25	115	6	31	15	64
Finland	7	168	7	146	9	183	4	72	10	110
Austria	-	4	3	38	1	10	3	59	10	121
Denmark	5	85	5	84	4	96	7	101	6	107
Turkey	1	15	-	-	-	-	5	58	6	73
Greece	4	25	2	8	1	13	2	25	4	36
South Africa	13	129	3	48	3	52	4	48	2	27
Malta	3	23	2	23	2	24	1	20	2	26
Cyprus	1	14	-	6	1	14	1	12	2	15
United States of America	1	3	6	37	-	-	6	42	1	11
Portugal	-	7	-	7	1	18	1	11	1	14
Czech Republic	2	15	1	8	1	9	-	12	1	10
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Russian Federation	1	11	1	12	1	9	-	-	-	6
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	70	-	-
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	-	-	-	-	1	15	1	6	-	4
Dominican Republic	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Helena	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	2	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	1	17	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3	24	1	11	-	-	12	-	-	-
Others	2	35	28	155	1	33	-	20	4	17
Total	486	4,968	535	6,436	526	6,189	517	5,934	754	7,120

Table 3.171
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: IMPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	8,847	69,991	18,544	137,162	28,528	236,122	24,009	241,406	30,131	266,975
Brazil	8,715	60,629	13,175	85,102	11,575	97,303	13,131	125,077	9,611	82,612
Indonesia	25,015	180,608	20,381	148,977	9,910	90,794	14,629	159,079	9,576	97,857
India	5,819	43,845	4,363	31,907	2,668	22,752	4,766	46,906	2,392	23,550
China	163	1,544	117	1,103	94	869	231	2,650	655	4,884
Ecuador	109	742	40	272	215	1,989	582	5,328	584	4,657
Sri Lanka	358	2,789	426	3,116	279	2,423	523	6,286	420	5,097
South Africa	103	790	109	1,033	39	363	118	1,049	211	1,911
Malaysia	86	1,505	166	1,924	205	1,880	606	6,295	89	1,027
United Kingdom	-	-	1	14	6	85	41	566	43	602
Mexico	-	-	-	-	44	158	4	14	40	132
Italy	22	462	36	723	36	799	65	824	33	217
Germany	75	625	196	1,428	174	1,823	2	15	19	156
United Arab Emirate	-	-	-	-	84	946	-	-	18	223
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	9	102	-	-	18	252
Cambodia	-	3	-	3	1	9	2	36	13	111
Taipei, Chinese	7	29	7	25	18	58	8	39	9	43
Greece	9	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5
France	10	173	4	48	6	73	6	78	6	94
Israel	1	12	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	21
Thailand	-	-	2	7	1	8	-	-	4	15
Turkey	-	-	3	11	-	-	5	16	3	22
Spain	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	11	2	31
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
Pakistan	-	-	3	15	-	-	3	10	1	10
Poland	1	12	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	18
Australia	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	1	7
Korea, Republic of	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
Madagascar	56	365	20	155	21	170	15	151	-	-
Belgium	1	52	1	57	4	58	5	58	-	20
Peru	-	-	5	24	2	5	3	8	-	-
Hong Kong, China	4	34	10	39	4	13	1	11	-	3
Singapore	111	658	118	928	-	-	1	23	-	-
Ghana	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	20	203	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	25	234	2	19	-	4	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	1	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
Others	41	264	2	6	-	3	-	6	1	10
Total	49,555	365,213	57,756	414,331	53,944	459,042	58,756	595,952	53,896	490,586

International Pepper Community

Table 3.172
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Viet Nam	3,487	26,195	4,838	35,063	5,499	42,407	6,516	50,782	9,410	66,669
India	5,767	36,989	6,054	35,713	6,342	42,862	9,823	70,012	8,021	56,683
Brazil	20	150	40	316	350	2,968	1,759	15,933	1,923	15,513
China	940	4,205	783	3,589	784	4,812	975	4,872	915	4,729
Indonesia	851	5,009	625	4,615	175	1,616	574	5,738	431	2,465
Sri Lanka	92	-	78	-	101	-	207	-	241	2
Spain	93	465	41	387	137	580	189	1,060	148	797
Mexico	21	30	12	-	27	-	30	-	50	100
Hong Kong, China	24	82	59	229	72	263	121	480	45	229
Taipei, Chinese	19	292	36	356	22	268	62	449	35	266
Ethiopia	5	40	5	24	29	133	15	85	33	158
Germany	1,369	9,772	1,178	8,729	614	5,455	26	211	32	278
Korea, Republic of	18	74	19	92	15	71	11	73	27	118
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	141	20	74
Jamaica	-	2	13	43	14	50	33	96	19	101
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	21	54	12	149	19	237
Turkey	17	44	10	57	20	96	19	75	17	74
Italy	15	99	-	7	1	13	-	5	17	52
Malaysia	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	-
Thailand	4	24	6	39	5	27	2	12	14	51
Peru	3	20	4	8	6	36	3	8	12	51
Saint Lucia	-	13	8	34	18	24	9	-	10	3
Portugal	1	-	1	22	1	51	1	18	4	27
Japan	5	77	7	56	9	49	10	40	3	46
Bosnia and Herzegovi	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	7	3	7
France	9	38	-	20	-	29	519	2,940	2	38
Israel	1	8	4	50	4	28	2	21	1	9
Poland	-	17	3	3	2	6	1	2	1	4
Lebanon	-	5	1	11	1	9	1	11	1	12
Pakistan	1	6	18	44	4	19	-	-	1	2
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Netherlands	-	47	-	25	-	63	-	58	1	204
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Canada	10	43	84	424	11	51	6	38	-	6
Ghana	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	11	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	6	1	3	3	-	-	3
Jordan	-	4	-	-	-	4	2	5	-	-
Argentina	2	7	2	10	1	8	1	4	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Others	112	869	64	470	756	3,031	623	2,349	-	613
Total	12,894	84,629	13,993	90,442	15,043	105,093	21,601	155,694	21,471	149,637

Table 3.173

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: IMPORT OF PEPPER OLEORESIN BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of origin	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
India	401	16,829	331	12,487	305	11,271	494	22,808	283	15,153
Sri Lanka	1	43	82	2,777	41	1,956	87	4,216	82	4,558
Canada	11	487	3	169	7	336	7	433	10	620
Germany	1	34	1	115	1	135	2	208	8	309
Switzerland	0	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49
France	12	392	9	351	7	274	2	78	0	44
Taipei, Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3
China	-	-	-	-	0	3	0	7	-	-
Israel	0	59	-	-	0	16	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	0	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	0	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	426	17,895	427	15,903	361	13,990	593	27,750	385	20,734

International Pepper Community

Table 3.174
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: EXPORT OF WHOLE PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Canada	2,113	8,411	2,734	9,967	2,889	10,428	3,829	11,407	3,245	10,038
United Kingdom	-	-	121	743	242	1,433	221	581	322	831
India	1	7	-	-	202	517	34	88	258	674
Korea, Republic of	89	255	141	365	146	415	261	734	252	698
Thailand	28	103	29	113	41	152	60	171	200	524
Viet Nam	1	3	42	115	1	3	-	-	148	456
Japan	-	-	53	284	35	400	66	350	146	733
Nigeria	290	523	241	415	51	151	116	367	145	220
Taipei, Chinese	13	77	45	275	25	170	128	383	116	397
Kuwait	55	74	59	81	48	65	84	125	73	106
Germany	424	1,124	192	605	482	1,244	80	210	73	188
Saudi Arabia	7	29	66	169	18	51	13	49	71	203
Spain	-	3	-	-	1	8	-	-	69	165
Benin	62	75	-	-	603	1,480	33	84	66	100
United Arab Emirates	35	107	29	65	211	530	44	90	62	122
Mexico	193	818	359	1,535	455	1,281	419	1,399	61	329
Liberia	11	66	10	25	9	15	9	50	52	208
Hong Kong, China	40	165	20	108	102	326	34	116	47	141
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	151	44	113
Egypt	52	73	24	34	47	68	47	67	42	56
El Salvador	47	322	52	337	104	276	156	410	37	147
Colombia	3	26	6	32	11	111	9	100	37	137
Jamaica	12	99	8	59	47	200	52	198	33	89
Malaysia	5	11	3	14	7	27	30	70	29	89
Panama	22	105	24	94	27	138	89	272	28	87
Singapore	6	29	14	46	119	321	22	62	23	71
Indonesia	10	34	5	21	16	40	15	42	21	54
Pakistan	17	24	10	14	13	17	9	14	17	24
Uruguay	1	18	1	27	1	34	8	27	12	39
Philippines	1	9	2	11	13	47	-	6	12	31
Trinidad and Tobago	10	35	2	13	1	7	3	18	11	32
Dominican Republic	10	19	24	60	1	12	15	52	7	29
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	3	15	-	4	6	22
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16
Costa Rica	5	22	1	6	27	81	11	48	4	18
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	6
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	4	8
Iceland	1	16	2	33	2	23	3	37	3	23
Qatar	-	4	-	-	6	9	2	4	3	5
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	4
Others	115	421	74	291	284	1,130	46	156	20	114
Total	3,679	13,107	4,393	15,957	6,290	21,225	6,017	17,962	5,812	17,347

Table 3.175
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: EXPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

Country of destination	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
Canada	3,081	20,543	3,037	22,017	3,689	22,749	6,944	28,331	5,047	24,646
Mexico	574	2,972	555	2,698	370	2,276	896	4,035	1,096	4,852
Korea, Republic of	192	942	218	1,058	167	954	268	1,071	523	1,753
United Kingdom	2	11	6	23	109	430	207	717	235	860
Costa Rica	15	53	18	66	11	56	36	140	101	437
Uruguay	78	261	129	434	85	285	155	509	90	292
Thailand	4	31	68	245	111	391	265	918	84	288
Malaysia	3	47	21	97	22	222	37	289	75	301
Dominican Republic	34	192	57	452	53	445	74	296	72	311
Hong Kong, China	93	570	95	409	80	274	75	353	70	265
Chile	72	234	119	387	128	418	6	69	69	226
El Salvador	6	33	9	38	10	31	40	180	65	392
France	3	20	2	17	9	77	16	113	64	300
United Arab Emirates	26	185	2	34	33	135	72	252	63	205
Bahamas	34	219	30	240	46	264	74	343	62	289
Netherlands	118	935	43	140	27	87	26	130	60	207
India	27	142	93	371	28	112	74	245	57	295
Switzerland		-		-	1	3	11	84	55	418
Spain	47	159	21	68	30	108	63	170	51	152
Panama	22	126	16	125	20	139	39	180	48	288
Japan	58	372	101	569	58	344	90	542	44	356
New Caledonia	2	33	2	26	2	29	1	25	44	148
Viet Nam	185	931	159	1,348		-	85	1,084	40	392
Singapore	182	1,075	80	525	109	967	30	205	36	200
Colombia	8	82	45	208	8	98	12	92	25	115
Taipei, Chinese	34	186	32	192	27	187	89	419	17	112
Barbados	19	83	7	66	1	6	4	31	12	48
China		-	20	59	1	9		-	11	30
Sweden	115	427	72	268	63	240	33	128	10	43
Kuwait	1	9	4	13	2	7	7	14	8	39
Belize	55	231	44	201	72	204	34	150	7	70
Ecuador	18	75	25	104	3	12	11	67	7	44
Saudi Arabia	7	31	36	126	19	71	4	13	7	24
Afghanistan		-		-		-		-	6	29
Iceland	3	31	4	32	3	31	8	56	6	49
Guatemala	1	11	1	15	6	42	4	34	6	48
Oman		-	-	6		-		-	5	15
Italy		-		-		-	2	17	4	16
Trinidad and Tobago	5	30	7	69	3	35	7	63	3	34
Indonesia	17	153	2	35	3	87	5	21	3	22
Others	359	1,893	157	805	91	461	96	504	17	195
Total	5,500	33,328	5,337	33,586	5,500	32,286	9,900	41,890	8,305	38,806

Tabel 3.176
SPOT PRICE OF BLACK PEPPER In NEW YORK, 2005 - 2014

Months	Spot Price in US\$/Mt									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	2,910	3,869	2,854	3,354	5,418	7,110	7,165	8,653	10,943	9,756
February	2,933	4,039	2,673	3,286	5,503	7,248	7,330	8,325	11,014	9,343
March	2,981	4,273	2,568	3,385	5,515	7,830	7,330	8,243	11,025	8,765
April	3,527	4,190	2,601	3,762	6,386	7,564	7,143	8,556	10,497	8,490
May	4,273	4,135	2,621	3,914	6,796	7,495	7,000	9,013	10,305	8,985
June	4,239	3,940	2,677	3,920	6,698	7,275	6,863	9,150	10,860	9,535
July	4,242	3,877	2,597	4,454	6,747	7,253	6,835	10,186	11,333	9,392
August	4,199	3,789	3,098	4,493	7,138	6,863	7,003	10,888	10,860	9,040
September	3,989	3,695	3,350	4,520	7,939	7,138	7,414	11,190	10,805	8,600
October	3,898	3,560	3,333	4,630	8,556	7,253	7,918	11,223	10,497	8,248
November	3,893	3,174	3,440	5,458	8,188	7,248	8,105	10,943	10,310	7,775
December	3,812	2,887	3,475	5,423	7,852	7,238	8,842	11,025	10,189	7,852
Average	3,741	3,786	2,940	4,216	6,894	7,293	7,412	9,783	10,720	8,815

Tabel 3.177
SPOT PRICE OF WHITE PEPPER In NEW YORK, 2005 - 2014

Months	Spot Price in US\$/Mt									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	4,190	5,345	4,548	5,400	7,748	10,393	9,810	12,405	14,885	14,885
February	4,217	5,383	4,520	5,400	8,121	10,530	10,253	12,543	15,023	14,885
March	4,300	6,285	4,025	5,400	8,440	10,695	10,475	12,680	15,435	14,608
April	4,696	6,329	4,168	5,535	8,710	10,607	10,385	13,032	15,435	14,330
May	5,345	6,148	4,393	5,625	9,288	10,283	10,145	13,120	15,435	14,330
June	5,400	5,955	4,668	5,625	9,260	9,896	9,923	13,120	15,988	14,110
July	5,400	5,801	4,674	6,214	9,260	9,582	9,810	14,266	16,496	14,110
August	5,400	5,690	4,850	6,373	9,645	9,425	9,975	14,830	16,100	13,230
September	5,290	5,458	5,373	6,368	10,749	9,675	10,050	15,325	16,100	12,130
October	5,290	5,334	5,400	6,478	12,922	9,810	10,431	15,435	15,392	12,130
November	5,373	4,795	5,400	7,608	12,350	9,810	10,126	15,435	15,215	11,910
December	5,290	4,410	5,400	7,720	11,510	9,810	11,598	15,435	15,017	11,690
Average	5,016	5,578	4,785	6,145	9,834	10,043	10,248	13,969	15,543	13,529