

Table 1.16  
IMPORT OF GROUND PEPPER BY CONSUMING COUNTRIES

Countries	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000	MT	\$'000
United States of America	17,514	102,987	17,672	83,586	21,342	83,259	21,819	79,317	28,755	122,601
Germany	3,498	26,437	2,623	15,661	2,605	11,846	2,990	13,341	3,036	15,167
Egypt	119	1,152	63	475	85	290	53	269	201	1,055
Pakistan	17	42	14	33	2	8	8	25	2	7
Netherlands	4,815	36,229	3,421	16,434	5,340	21,911	4,986	19,448	4,533	21,225
Russia	595	3,976	695	3,854	1,070	3,713	1,173	3,634	1,376	4,046
France	2,662	22,251	2,759	18,197	2,813	14,839	2,623	14,329	2,930	16,931
Poland	734	5,148	1,240	7,086	1,686	6,769	1,736	6,805	2,051	8,615
Korea, Republic of	494	3,588	522	2,703	514	2,253	828	3,499	810	3,975
Turkey	172	345	13	120	260	157	40	152	172	526
Japan	3,524	34,359	4,061	25,689	4,019	20,061	4,083	19,110	3,632	21,322
Philippines	1,036	4,215	791	3,180	1,055	2,626	825	1,675	1,187	3,349
Spain	770	5,255	523	2,943	1,160	2,994	1,463	3,743	1,491	3,574
United Kingdom	8,775	64,762	8,015	44,582	8,548	39,217	9,210	38,188	8,835	41,611
Saudi Arabia	6,058	13,825	3,961	7,669	4,866	7,999	4,861	7,626	2,854	9,668
Taipei, Chinese	114	1,323	127	1,338	93	959	93	880	130	1,149
United Arab Emirates	260	2,000	631	2,051	94	547	1,113	2,688	279	1,011
Italy	822	7,069	704	4,903	714	3,618	880	3,806	876	4,573
Canada	2,921	29,147	3,279	23,635	3,656	20,754	3,704	20,027	3,952	22,340
Austria	654	6,091	641	5,276	698	4,535	577	3,617	673	4,176
South Africa	1,472	9,773	1,378	8,187	1,576	6,839	2,135	7,220	1,601	6,930
Singapore	622	3,295	740	3,223	678	2,822	804	3,194	798	3,749
Australia	2,044	13,728	1,725	8,759	1,748	6,965	2,077	7,536	2,553	11,849
Sweden	775	7,637	780	5,442	959	4,978	908	4,388	900	4,788
Greece	266	1,997	394	1,553	182	1,120	189	1,116	125	850
Czech	519	5,563	408	3,058	425	2,434	423	2,343	522	2,685
Romania	1,068	5,897	1,012	5,000	1,196	4,438	1,376	4,802	1,658	6,300
Kazakhstan	245	1,345	410	1,308	440	1,355	515	1,501	360	1,734
Chile	123	1,187	203	1,124	1,136	907	1,137	733	595	1,354
Belgium	1,515	10,710	1,287	9,224	1,122	6,982	1,264	7,078	1,929	9,148
Hungary	675	4,883	484	2,842	510	2,344	445	1,989	551	2,623
Bulgaria	200	644	152	507	94	352	68	273	84	411
Switzerland	395	4,708	474	4,144	504	3,393	446	3,378	538	4,055
Hong Kong, China	740	4,663	742	3,699	818	3,898	655	3,243	808	4,031
Ireland	924	5,885	1,195	6,254	974	6,042	828	4,824	777	4,350
Estonia	299	3,158	299	2,347	284	1,592	311	1,483	306	1,640
Croatia	277	2,677	358	1,917	383	1,630	284	1,292	396	1,883
Denmark	823	9,054	832	7,805	774	6,626	828	6,974	747	6,864
New Zealand	407	3,854	393	2,817	584	2,583	488	2,178	660	3,292
Slovakia	373	2,798	208	1,238	211	968	224	1,050	203	982
Portugal	227	2,809	237	2,659	286	2,539	313	2,734	365	3,421
Norway	283	4,121	273	3,081	303	2,573	308	2,575	310	2,867
Bosnia and Herzegovina	136	746	116	540	122	480	89	376	136	582
Oman	283	448	236	592	15	90	18	153	33	222
Costa Rica	340	2,501	286	1,889	252	1,285	233	1,159	278	1,490
Mexico	671	8,196	704	6,952	-	5,427	701	3,769	739	4,317
Others	8,994	61,022	7,975	32,386	6,363	28,878	6,793	25,625	14,301	38,276
<b>Total</b>	<b>80,250</b>	<b>553,500</b>	<b>75,056</b>	<b>397,962</b>	<b>82,559</b>	<b>357,895</b>	<b>86,925</b>	<b>345,165</b>	<b>100,048</b>	<b>437,614</b>

\*Some figure ITC and IPC estimate.